

VOCABULARY

1. Collocative

Combine the word in column „A“ with its collocative word in „B“

A	B	
1. Rapid	(growth, progress, movement, speed)	Ans: growth
2. Land	(quake, house, lord, rain)	Ans: lord
3. Lay	(attention, emphasis, notice, order)	Ans: emphasis
4. Table	(bag, salt, man, paper)	Ans: salt
5. Walking	(purse, bag, stick, cane).	Ans: stick
6. Swift	(action, escape, dance, habit).	Ans: action
7. Prompt	(payment, action, lift, life).	Ans: payment
8. Raise	(action, payment, double, money).	Ans: doubts
9. Do homework	(homework, food, money, noise).	Ans:
10. Break	(record, climbing, lunch, super).	Ans: record
11. take.	(race, chance, walk, haircut).	Ans: chance
12. catch.	(electricity, flood, fire, storm).	Ans: fire
13. make.	(money, business, homework, house).	Ans: money
14. arm.	(chair, bench, table, desk).	Ans: chair
15. pay	(bill, exam, development, donation).	Ans: bill
16. loud.	(voice, whisper, blink, simile).	Ans: voice
17. sweet.	(growth, memory, design, colour).	Ans: memory
18. book.	(pen, pencil, study, worm).	Ans: worm
19. post.	(book, box, pen, table).	Ans: post box
20. wall.	(door, clock, journey, book).	Ans: clock
21. blood.	(water, bank, post, food).	Ans: bank
22. money.	(order, stamps, coins, letter).	Ans: order
23. self	(myself, discipline, party, money).	Ans: discipline
24. wheel.	(paper, book, table, chair).	Ans: chair
25. police.	(nurse, doctor, constable, school).	Ans: constable
26. hand.	(pants, shirt, socks, kerchief).	Ans: kerchief
27. twinkling.	(star, moon, earth, sun).	Ans: star
28. break.	(last, first, past, fast).	Ans: fast
29. freedom.	(boxer, fighter, swimmer, men).	Ans: fighter
30. leave.	(question, letter, answer, box).	Ans: letter

31. gentle	(cow, dog, man, woman).	Ans: man
32. curly	(hair, journey, man, fight)	Ans: hair
33. fast.	(shower, rain, meal, train)	Ans : train
34. quick.	(food, shower, bus, drink)	Ans: shower
35. huge.	(pen, crime, fever, profit).	Ans: profit
36. pay	(attention, food, bus, woman)	Ans: attention
37. lengthy.	(car, meeting, aeroplane, building).	Ans: meeting
38. beautiful	(car, girl, boy, computer)	Ans: girl
39. seriously	(well, poor, sleeping, ill)	Ans: ill
40. mechanical	(car, chair, life, door)	Ans: life
41. vast.	(ocean, sand, tree, road).	Ans: ocean
42. handsome.	(girl, man, cat, flower)	Ans: man
43. ride.	(bicycle, car, train, plane).	Ans: bicycle
44. cute.	(novel, child, plant, building).	Ans: child
45. melodious	(song, story, book, girl).	Ans: song
46. bright.	(colour, book, car, tree)	Ans: colour
47. major.	(food, journey, work, problem).	Ans: problem
48. lose.	(patience, loan, train, thinking).	Ans: patience
49. speedy.	(recovery, train, music, talk)	Ans: recovery
50. Swift.	(action, escape, dance, habit).	Ans: action
51. sensitive	(plant, skin, leg, look).	Ans: skin
52. bright.	(future, car, story, song).	Ans: future
53. Earth.	(land, water, quake, sun)	Ans: quake

2.PREFIXES

Complete the sentence below. Use prefixes with the words underlines:

1. He began to feel terribly drowsy and soon fell conscious.
2. The visible being laughed in scorn.
3. The Yaksha was pleased with Yudhistira "spartiality."
4. Bindu was happy because she could not get good marks.
5. It is possible to sing like Bhimsen Joshi.
6. Anusha could not go to school because she was well.
7. The officer dismissed the clerk because he was competent.
8. Man is mortal but great work of art is mortal.
9. The school opens on June 1.

10. Manish eats meat. He is a Vegetarian.
11. Terrorists are Social.
12. BakraNangal is a purpose project.
13. Plastic chairs are expensive.
14. Please don't cause convenient to traveler.
15. That cinema is popular.
16. That answer is correct.
17. He is very fortunate in his life.
18. We are breathing pure air.
19. The boy turned to be an honest students.
20. Sunitha is regular to the class.
21. Rama Murthy's way of expressing facts is proper.
22. No one should respect the National Flag.
23. It was Rahul's fortune that he lost the game.
24. One's own signature is Graph.
25. Place of living organism is Sphere.
26. His interests are dimensional.
27. That is purpose project.
28. The doctor has given biotic to the child.
29. Half of the earth's surface is sphere.
30. Plastics cannot be used without cycling.
31. Tissues are not visible to the naked eye it is scopic.
32. She has continued her studies.
33. That is a familiar sight.
34. I gave her a used towel.
35. He delivered a prepared speech.
36. The student is attentive in the class.
37. The burglar's attempt turned to be successful.

38. The magic show was organized.
39. The shopkeeper is a satisfied person.
40. Satisfaction made the passengers to travel by bus instead of train.
41. The old man was hurried.
42. His house was small and pleasant but quaint.
43. They had plastered the old house.
44. They had pruned the tree.
45. The kids were polite.
46. I agree with your opinion.
47. I'm not grateful.
48. Tom's parents were appointed with his report card.
49. Sarah likes the taste of medicine.
50. The discounts available at the Christmas sales were believable.
51. Swami's parents thought the mess in his room was acceptable.
52. Mom said I had to wait until my birthday so wrap my presents.
53. We had to heat the oven before we could put the cookies in.
54. Sathish forgot his backpack and had to turn come to get it.
55. Smitha was sad because she was able to get tickets for the concert.
56. Mohan almost fell down because his shoelaces were tied.
57. Chandru can swim water for over 1 minute.
58. Our teacher told us not to behave on the field trip.
59. I had to read the questions, so that I could understand it.
60. We had to wear of snakes while we were hiking through the woods.
61. We watched the fireworks plode in the night sky.

ANSWER

1. Unconscious
2. In visible
3. Impartiality
4. Unhappy

5. Impossible
6. Unwell
7. Incompetent
8. Immortal
9. Reopens
10. Non vegetarian
11. Antisocial
12. Multi purpose
13. Inexpensive
14. Inconvenient
15. Unpopular
16. Incorrect
17. Unfortunate
18. Impure
19. Dishonest
20. Irregular
21. Improper
22. Disrespect
23. Misfortune
24. Autograph
25. Hemisphere
26. Multidimensional
27. Multipurpose
28. Antibiotic
29. Hemisphere
30. Recycling
31. Microscopic
32. Discontinued
33. Unfamiliar
34. Unused
35. Unprepared
36. Inattentive
37. Unsuccessful
38. Unorganized
39. Unsatisfied
40. Dissatisfaction
41. Unhurried
42. Unpleasant
43. Re plastered
44. Un pruned
45. Impolite

46. Disagree
47. Ungrateful
48. Disappointed
49. Dislikes
50. Unbelievable
51. Unacceptable
52. Unwrap
53. Preheat
54. Return
55. Unable
56. Untied
57. Underwater
58. Misbehave
59. Reread
60. Beware
61. Explode

Suffix:

Complete the sentence below. Use suffixes with the words underlined.

1. The judge said that only fresh evidence would make him change his judge
2. I didn't notice any serious differ _____ of opinion among the debaters.
3. The committee has decide _____ to make Jagadish captain of the team.
4. Asking for forgive _____ is as noble as willing to forgive.
5. My mother answered all the questions correct _____.
6. He request _____ some youth stand _____ nearby to save the boy.
7. All of them answer his questions different _____.
8. He should follow the time table strict
9. Please make room for wait _____ customer .
10. When you blow air into balloon it becomes big _____
11. As the train approach the station the sound of its whistle becomes loud _____
12. Man has been construct taller buildings in cities .
13. As you move away from a tree it looks small _____
14. He was comfort in his seat on the train.
- 15 .He was act in a very child _____ way.

16. She looked at her reflect in the mirror.
17. India has won the champion at Sharjah.
18. The rate of employ in India has been rising steadily.
19. Give him an appoint
20. The speaker accept the resignaof the legislator.
21. We should not have too much attach to anything.
22. The teacher admired the honest of Manjula.
23. Make meaning sentence.
24. Why are you afraid of the examina
25. Chemistry is an interest subject.
26. He has to take the measure of the cloth today.
27. Worth encouraging invent
28. Mohan usually drives on the right side of the road .He is a care driver .
29. The student is very care while crossing the road.
30. It was very cheer Diwali for Hari.
31. Most young people live in the present .They are often thought about the future.
32. The boxer lost his temper and gave him a power below.
33. Even as a child she had publish a book of fairy tales.
34. I wanted to help you .But I am help
35. Sham has given us a use suggestion.
36. The scientist was success in his effort.
37. Jyothi gave us an use information.
38. My sister bought an arm of dolls into her room.
39. Our puppy Max is very play
40. The farm took the hay into the barn.
41. The lights added magic touch to the pay.
42. She was the young girl in the whole class.
43. The ground was complete covered with snow.
44. Dad allowed me to take one big scoop of ice cream .

45. When I fell off my bike into the rocks ,it was very pain
46. We had lots of fun pop the balloons from the party.
47. The dolphin was flip in the air for the audience.
48. Venus is the hot planet in the solar system .
49. Please don't throw away that plastic bag .It'sreuse
50. My new business is making lots of money .I'm happy that it's profit
51. My dirty jacket isn'twash
52. Be careful with that glass table. It's a very break piece of furniture.
- 53 .The plane land at the airport a little late.
54. The monkeys climb to the top of the tree.
55. We watched the frogs as they jump on the glass.

ANSWER

1. Judgment
2. Difference
3. Decided
4. Forgiveness, willingness
5. Correctly
6. Requested ,standing
7. Answered, differently
8. Strictly
9. Waiting
10. Bigger
11. Approaches, louder
12. Constructing 13. Smaller
14. Comfortable
15. Acting ,childish
16. Reflection
17. Championship
18. Employment
19. Appointment
20. Accepted ,resignation
21. Attachment
22. Honesty
23. Meaningful
24. Examination
25. Interesting

26. Measurement
27. Invention
28. Careless
29. Careful
30. Cheerful
31. Thoughtful
32. Powerful
33. Published
34. Helpless
35. Useless
36. Successful
37. Useful
38. armful
39. playful
40. farmer
41. magical
42. youngest
43. completely
44. scoopful 45. painful
46. popping
47. flipping
48. hottest
49. reusable
50. profitable
51. washable
52. breakable
53. landed
54. climbed
55. jumped

4. Syllabication

A syllable is a unit of sound. It can be a vowel, a diphthong or one or more vowels combined with one or more consonants.

1. Monosyllables : act, cat, book, slew, base, vile, oft, cause, crown, mourn, worse, fear, head, sword, tongue, plot, steel, wish one, school, break, make, see, all, ball, call, bat, bet, sweep, life.
2. Disyllabic or Bi-syllabic : Sen-se, cen-sure, va-liant, cap-tives, be-side, dec-tate, wo-men, cri-tic, in-stead, de-lay, a-gain, edu-cate, pro-gramme, se-nate, de-fate, dor-mant, outbreak, mo-ral, dir-rect, co-ward, en-ding, care-ful, de-vil, dia-mond,

sus-pect, deep-est, pur-pose, sil-ly, let-ter, mar-ble, plas-ma, A-pril, e-vil, Mar-y, fa-ther, Mon-day, in-sert, ta-ble, a-wake.

3. Tri-syllabic word : beau-ti-ful, to-mor-row, po-pu-lar, in-ten-tion, mu-ti-ny, le-ga-cy, belo-ved, me-mo-ry, un-kind-ly, for-tu-nate, a-ra-tion, coun-try-men, be-ne-fit, con-si-der, ele-ment, tra-di-tion, im-pli-cit, per-mi-ssion, ex-peri-ment, e-ffec-tive, in-jus-tice, com-panion.
4. Polysyllabic word: in-tel-le-gent, in-i-ti-at-ve, per-so-ni-fi-ca-tion, fun-da-men-tal-ly, sylla-bi-fi-ca-tion.

Pick out the word which has only one syllable:

1. Table, honest, graph, device
Ans: graph
2. Devil, father, Mary, call
Ans : call
3. Able, ago, country, plot
Ans : plot
4. Benefit, diamond, careful, sweep
Ans : Sweep
5. Head, ending, monday, mother
Ans : head
6. April, ball, moral, direct
ball
7. Burglar, bench, confuse, radio
Ans : bench
8. Paper, police, bank, photo
Ans : bank
9. Friend, return, couple, beside
Ans : Friend
10. Reason, protest, final, large
Ans : Large

Pick out the word which has two syllables:

1. Eight, cloud, tomorrow, printer

Ans: printer

2. Attitude, table, temperature, friend
Ans : table
3. Primary, idea, probable, school
Ans : idea
4. Affection, friend, ago, phone
Ans : ago
5. Topper, skill, pure, school
Ans: topper

6. Bank, today, school, phone Ans: today
 7. Bench, please, photo, graph Ans: photo
 8. Cook, taught, money, laugh Ans : money
 9. Mount, cause, orchard, board Ans: orchard
 10. Pupil, flow, clause, pause Ans: pupil
 11. Liver, chair, board, pinch Ans: Liver
 12. Curd, outer, grind, church Ans: outer
 13. Relation, accident, talent, adventure Ans : talent
 14. Laugh, large, wisdom, dream Ans: wisdom
- Moon, grand, English, continent Ans: Englis

6. Passage Reading

Read the passage and answer the questions:

- I. A king had two clever sons, but they were very mischievous. They spent their time and money wastefully. They had a younger cousin whom they called „simpleton“ because he was quite and simple. They would make fun of him for his simplicity.

1. How many sons the king had?

The king had two clever sons.

2. How did they spend their time and money?

They spend their time and money wastefully.

3. Who was quite and simple?

Their younger cousin was quite and simple.

4. Why did they call their cousin as simpleton?

They called their younger cousin as simpleton because he was quite and simple.

- II. Naveen was lazy and improvident and was quite incapable of thinking about tomorrow. If any money came his way, and it seldom did, he immediately bought guards of psalmwine, called around his neighbors and made merry. Naveen was of course, a debtor and he owed every neighbor some money, from a few rupees to quite substantial amounts.

1. How was Naveen“s habit?

He was always lazy and improvident.

2. What was Naveen“s nature?

He was quite incapable of thinking tomorrow. He had no future plans.

3. What did he do when money comes?

If any money comes, immediately, he spends that money with neighbors and made merry.

4. What was the result of his habits?

Because of his habits, he had no money and became debtor.

III. Charlie Chaplin (Charles Spencer Chaplin) was born on 16th April at Kennington in London. At an early age Charlie performed on stage with his father and brother, Sydney, by the age of eighth, Charlie Chaplin was already a seasoned stage performer. His skill as a comedian developed under the guidance of Fred Karno.

1. Who is the paragraph about?

The paragraph describes about Charlie Chaplin (Charlie Spencer Chaplin).

2. Which sentence in the paragraph suggests that he was born in a family of actors? Write that sentence.

At that early age, Charlie performed on stage with his father and brother.(The above sentence shows he was born in a family of actors.

3. Charlie Chaplin was great comedian (true/false) tick the right one.

This sentence is true.

4. Who was his tutor in the art of acting?

Fred Karno was the tutor of Charlie Chaplin in his art of acting.

IV. An elderly was ready to retire. He told his employer-contractor of his plans to leave the house-building business to live a more leisurely life with his wife and enjoy the extended family. He would miss the pay cheque³.

The contractor sorry to see his good worker leave and asked if he could built just one more house as a personal favour. The carpenter said yes, but overtime it was easy to see that his heart was not in his work. He resorted to shoddy workmanship and used inferior materials. It was an unfortunate way to end a dedicated career.

When the carpenter finished his work, his employer came to inspect the house. Then he handed the front door key to the carpenter and said, "This is your house ... my gift to you." How shocked the carpenter was! What a shame!

If he had only known he was building his own house, he would have done it all differently.

1. Why did the carpenter want to retire?

The carpenter wanted to live a leisurely life with his wife and the extended family.

2. What did the contractor ask the carpenter as a personal favour?

The contractor wanted the carpenter to build one more house as a personal favour.

3. How did the carpenter build the house?

He resorted to shoddy workmanship and used inferior materials.

4. Pick out the words from the story that are pronounced same (homophones) as

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| a) Check | b) carrier |
| c) Check - cheque | d) carrier- career. |

- V. A merchant who was trading in salt, used to carry his load on a donkey to the next town. He had to wade through a stream on the way. One day by chance the donkey fell into the stream while crossing it and before he was able to get up, much of the salt had dissolved in the water. The animal was relieved of much of the burden. The donkey was taken to the town and the salt that remained was sold out. The next day, as the donkey was crossing the stream as usual with his load of salt, it deliberately rolled. On the third day too he played the same trick to cure him of this trick, the next day the master loaded the donkey with sponges. When the donkey got up it found that the weight had increased instead of decreasing. The sponge has absorbed much water and had become too heavy. Never from the day had the donkey played the trick.

1. What had happened to the salt when the donkey fell into the stream?

When the donkey fell into the stream much of the salt dissolved in the water.

2. How many times did it play the trick deliberately?

It played the trick deliberately two more times.

3. What did the merchant load the donkey with on a fourth day?

On the fourth day the merchant loaded the donkey with sponge.

4. Why did the donkey find that the weight had increased?

The weight had increased because the sponge has absorbed much water and had become too heavy.

- VI. An old man died and left his son a lot of money. But the son was a foolish young man, and he quickly spent all the money enjoying with his friends. Soon he had nothing left. Even his friends left him alone.

When he was quite poor and alone, he went see Nasreddin, who was a kind, clever old man and often helped people when they had troubles.

„My money has finished and my friends have gone," said the young man.

„What will happen to me now?"

„Don't worry young man," answered Nasreddin. „Everything will soon be alright again.

Wait and you will soon feel much happier."

The young man was very glad. „Am I going to get rich again then?" he asked Nasreddin. „No, I didn't mean that," said the old man. „I meant that you would soon get used to being poor and to having no friends."

1. Why young man was called „foolish" in the story?

The young man spent all the money left by his father enjoying till nothing was left. So he was called foolish.

2. What made the young man to go to Nasreddin?

Nasreddin was kind old man who helped people in troubles. So he went to Nasreddin.

3. Pick out a pair of words that mean opposite to each other. Foolish × clever

4. What did Nasreddin mean when he said, „Wait and you will soon feel much happier."?

The above sentence meant that the young man would get used to being poor and having no friends.

VII. Good habits are always beneficial for life. Some habits like timely meals, doing physical exercises, running and jogging keep one's body and mind in good condition. Yoga and prayer help man to lead a happy and contented life. They help man to have perfect coordination between body and mind. Besides good habits, our body requires good food, fresh air, clean water, sleep and rest. Doctors tell us that some matters work against good health. Smoking, eating too much, irregular habits such as eating at odd times, going to bed very late and not doing one's work at regular hours. One should follow good habits to lead a happy life.

1. How do exercises like running and jogging help us?

Running and jogging keep our body and mind in good condition.

2. What are the good habits mentioned in the above passage?

Running, jogging, yoga and prayer.

3. What do we need besides good habits?

Good food, fresh air, clean water, sleep and rest.

4. Some habits have bad effect on health. What are they?

Smoking, eating too much, irregular habits such as eating at odd times, going to bed late and doing one's work at regular hours have bad effects on the body.

- VIII. According to TIME magazine, humans cut down about 15 billion trees each years. And almost 27 thousand trees are cut down every day just to make toilet paper. The wood from trees is used to make important things like furniture, homes and boats. We need trees for these things, but we also need trees to help us breath! Trees produce or make oxygen which is important to every living thing on earth. And trees are also homes for animals like birds, insects, and spiders. This earth day gives your planet a present
plant anew tree!

1. What do trees produce that every living being needs?

Trees produce oxygen which is important for every living being.

2. How many trees are needed each day just to make toilet papers?

27 thousand trees are cut down everyday just to make toilet paper?

3. How many trees are cut down each year?

15 billion trees are cut down each year.

4. Who do the trees give shelter to?

Birds, insects and spider.

- IX. People think that the ass is a stupid animal. But there was once an ass that had sense enough to save the life of his master.

Tom brown was a peddler who went from village to village. His goods were carried on the back of his ass. Tom was lame and used limp along holding on the tail of his ass. Thai tail was thus of a great help to him in walking.

One day in winter, there was a great snow storm. Tom and his ass lost their way and tumbled together in a deep pit. The ass got out of the pit making his way through the dense masses of snow but his master being lame, could not do so. Tom was hidden in the snow and would soon have lost his life.

The ass forced away through the snow back again into the pit and stood there. So his master could get a good grip of his tail. So Tom was pulled out.

There was a light in the distance. Holding fast the tail of his ass, Tom managed to reach a cottage and put up there for the night where he was looked after by the cottagers.

1. What is the general idea of the people about the ass?

The general idea about the ass is that it is a stupid animal.

2. Why did Tom hold on the tail of his ass while walking?

Tom was lame and used to limp along holding on the tail of his ass.

3. Why was Tom on the point of death?

Tom was lame. He was hidden in snow and therefore he was on the point of death.

4. The person who goes to place to place selling goods is called a _____.
Peddler.

X. Once the chief priest of a temple at Banaras saw a shining plate of gold in front of the temple. It was a gift from heaven to the most loving among men.

Everyone in the city wanted to get the plate. People, who had never given alms before, who had looked down upon the poor, made up their minds to give money and food to the poor.

Thousands of beggars came to Banaras. The narrow streets were crowded with these miserable looking creatures. Some had no legs. They walked on crutches. Some crawled along the streets because their legs were swollen.

One day a poor peasant came to the city to worship at the temple. He did not know about the plate. On the way he saw a miserable beggar with his body full of sores. The peasant took pity on him. He knelt before him, cleaned the sores with his towel and gave him some food. Then he went to the temple. The chief priest saw him. He asked him to pick up the plate. As soon as he picked up the plate, it shone brighter than ever. Other people too picked up the plate earlier. But the plate never shone like this. Instead it turned into lead. At last God had chosen the poor peasant to be the most loving among men.

1. How did the peasant serve the miserable beggar?

The peasant cleaned his sores and gave some food.

2. What did the plate of gold turn into when others picked it up?

It turned into lead.

3. Whose was the gift?

It was a gift from heaven.

4. Who was the most loving among men?

The poor peasant was the most loving among men.

7. One Word

Give one word for the following:

1. A person who travels to his workplace regularly is called- COMMUTER
2. A place where fruit trees are grown is called- ORCHARD
3. Someone who breaks into a house for stealing is called- BURGLAR
4. One who is trained in the act of doing public service is called- SCOUT
5. A small narrow stream or river is called- CREEK
6. A great performer especially a musician is called- MAESTRO
7. Yellow or brown coloured wine- SHERRY
8. A decorated rod carried by a king as a symbol of power- SCEPTRE
9. Touch gently with love- CARESS
10. A long narrative poem is called- BALLAD
11. A violent storm is called- TEMPEST
12. Art of making figures in stone, wood, or metal- SCULPTURE
13. Very eager for knowledge- VORACIOUS
14. To breathe in a noisy way- SNORE
15. Unusual and attractive especially in an old fashioned way- QUAIN
16. To talk in a low voice- WHISPER
17. A place where ships are anchored- HARBOUR
18. A person who designs buildings and supervises their constructions- ARCHITECT
19. A journey by sea- VOYAGE
20. One who travels in a spacecraft- ASTRONAUT
21. Lower the body close to the ground- CROUCH
22. A person who loves his country- PATRIOT
23. A man that a woman is engaged to- FIANCÉ
24. To make movements with hands- GESTURE
25. To speak in a very kind way- POLITE
26. A person who is especially good at some art or achievement- WIZARD
27. Speak in a very unkind way- SNEER
28. To make movements with hands and arms- GESTICULATIONS
29. A frightening dream- NIGHTMARE
30. To treat someone very kindly and protect the person too much from anything unpleasant- MOLLIFY
31. A place outside a city - SUBURBAN
32. To become unconscious- BLACK OUT
33. Half awake due to drugs- PARTLY SEDATED
34. A stitch that is used to sew a wound together- SUTURE
35. A group of people related to family that existed long ago- DESCENDANTS

36. To cut off some branches of a tree to make it grow better-PRUNE
37. A very large farm-RANCH
38. Make something better- AMELIORATION
39. Ability to see, hear, understand-PERCEPTION
40. Cruel, unjust, oppressive rule- TYRANNY
41. Controlled by one country or organisation-HEGEMONY
42. Enthusiastic clapping by the audience who stand up from their seat as a sign of appreciation- OVATION
43. To twist and turn the body or part of it with quick short movements- WRIGGLE
44. A state of being alone-SOLITUDE
45. High deck at the end of the ship-POOP
46. A dead body is called-CARCASS
47. A sudden running of people excited or afraid-STAMPEDE
48. A metal device attached to a ship or boat by a cable and cast overboard to hold it in a particular place-ANCHOR
49. A private room on a ship or boat-CABIN
50. A dangerous part of a river which flows ver fast because it issteep and sometimes narrow-RAPIDS

8.Editing

The following paragraph has two errors. Edit the paragraph and correct them and rewrite the paragraph in the space provided. Clues are given

1. Congratulations were showered on swami next day. His classmates looked at him with respect and his teacher pat his back.
 1. Capital letter to be used
 2. Verbal mistake to be corrected
2. baleshwar showed himself to the door, and jump off the still-moving trains.
 1. Capital letter to be used
 2. Verbal mistake to be corrected
3. "who goes there", he cried like a crows. "How dare you come here? What are you after?"
 1. Capital letter to be used
 2. Noun plural to be corrected
4. We"ve stood too much. We"ve run duped day in, day out, we"re men with the common feelings of man.
 1. Apostrophe to be used
 2. Noun plural to be used

3. Preposition to be corrected
12. Once a lion was sleep under a tree. A mouse ran over his body and disturbed his sleep. A lion was annoyed. He took the mouse to his paw and got ready to crush it.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Verbal mistake to be corrected | 2. Noun plurals to be corrected |
| 3. Preposition to be corrected | 4. Article to be corrected |

13. Our school are one of the most famous school in Kodagu. Our school gets a few top ranks at the public examination every year. Our school is Government High School.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Verbal mistake to be corrected | 2. Noun plurals to be corrected |
| 3. Preposition to be corrected | 4. Apostrophe to be used |

14. A few months later, Robert come across the old man, again in another part of the cities.
the man had a monkey, bought no doubt, at the money a crowd had given him.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Verbal mistake to be corrected | 2. Noun plurals to be corrected |
| 3. Preposition to be corrected | 4. Article to be corrected |

15. Shalini visited a history place during summer vacation. Her parents accompanies her. She tripped on a small stone while walking. As an result, she was injured.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Form of noun to be changed | 2. Right preposition to be used |
| 3. Verbal mistake to be corrected | 4. Article to be corrected |

16. Apes are similar to humans. The skeleton of an ape resembles the skeleton of an human and it has the same number of tooth as a human has. An ape"s brain is small than the brain of a human, but its structure was the same as the human"s brain.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Plural noun to be used | 2. Correct word for comparison |
| 3. Verbal mistake to be corrected | 4. Article to be corrected |

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Appropriate short form to be used | 2. Question form to be used |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|

18. Jonny was playing at his friend house when he saw an speeding car on the road. He was a clever boy. Immediately, he alerted the police. Thus he prevented a major mishap. The police awarded him for his timely act.

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Correct the article | 2. Use apostrophe wherever necessary |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|

9. Letter Writing

1. Informal Letter

1. Imagine that you are / Menu/ Manasa, Govt. high School, Chnnangepura. Write a letter to your father requesting him to send you Rs. 5000 to provide food for 100 orphans on your birthday,

Government High School

Hostel Road

Channagepura

25th April, 20xx

Dear Papa,

Hope this letter finds you in good health. I am writing this letter to make a request to send me Rs.5,000 extra with my monthly allowance. Papa, you know that my birthday is approaching next month, so this time I have planned to celebrate my birthday in different way. I, along with my friends, will visit the nearby orphanage and provide food for 100 orphans living there. My class teacher Mr. Sahia has promised me his help. I hope you will not disappoint me.

Pay regards to dear granny and mom and love to Aditi.

Yours Faithfully

Manu

2. Imagine that you are Sunita/ Sandeep, Studying in Xth Standard, Govt. High School, Kolar, Write a letter to your friend inviting him attend your sister"s marriage. Govt. High School

Kolar
12 July, 20xx

Dear Garvit,

You will be glad to know that my sister is getting married on the 18th of August. We have arranged the wedding ceremony in Hotel Solitaire, Kolar. This letter is in the form of an affectionate invitation to your family. Please do come a week earlier as there will be some more ceremonies in that week. We all will have fun. The day prior to wedding date is a theme function and I will let you know about it in a few days, so that you can make preparation accordingly. I will eagerly wait for you.

Yours Faithfully
Sunita

3. Imagine you are Aruna Xth standard Govt High School Lakshmananagar. Write a letter to a father about your Preparation for the Examination.

Govt. High school
Lakshmananagar
17th January, 20xx

Dear Father

As the exam dates are fast approaching, I know that you are worried about my studies. Please don't worry. I put in two hours of study every morning and 3 hours in the evening. To tests have already been conducted and I am glad to inform you that in these preparatory exams I have scored above 85% in all the subjects. Teachers are satisfied with my performance all though they have warned me about careless mistakes. They have also given me some tips about time management.

I have set a time table for myself and hope to complete revision well in time. I have the confidence of doing well in the final exams.

Please convey my love to all.

Yours Faithfully
Aruna

4. Imagine you are Jeevan Studying in JNV Hospet. Write a letter to your friend using the clues given below. Your School climate- teachers- Food- Play Ground- Library

JNV Hospet
23rd March 20xx

Dear Ajay,

You will be glad to know that I got admission in the JNV this year and am quite happy year.

The atmosphere of the school is very beautiful. Everyone whether it is teacher or a student, is very helpful and co-operative. All the teachers are well-versed in their subjects. They are always ready to help the students.

There is a canteen all so in the school which provides healthy food items to the students. The play ground of the school is very big. There is a badminton court and basket ball court as well.

The Library of the school is well-Stocked with the latest editions of almost all books. We can find text books, reference books, Encyclopedia, Dictionaries in the library.

To conclude it gives me immense pleasure to be a part this institution. Convey my regards to your family.

Yours Faithfully
Jeevan

5. Imagine that your Shashank X Standard VV High School Gorur. Write a letter to your Father about your stay in the hostel.

VV High School Hsotel
Gorur
23rd July 20xx

Dear Father,

How are you? I am Fine and have adjusted to the hostel life.

Our hostel is neat and clean there are about 75 students. It has 25 rooms and each room is shared by 3 students. Usually, 2 juniors are put under a senior, who takes care of them. We have a good natured soft spoken and discipline warden. Though he is friendly with al the students, He does not tolerate any indiscipline. He has firm conviction, which makes the boys to follow all the rule s and regulation of the hostels. The food served is of very good quality. We are provided breakfast, Lunch and dinner which is not only tasty, but also healthy. My roommates are very

friendly with me. My senior is caring. We live in an amicable, friendly environment.

Please convey my regards to all

Yours Faithfully Shashank.

2. FORMAL LETTERS

6. Imagine that you are Srinivasa of X Standard Mahathmagandhi School Mayasnadra. Write an Application to Headmaster requesting him to issue Transfer certificate.

From,
Srinivasa
X Standard
Mahathmagandhi High School Mayasandra.
12th September 20xx

To,
The Headmaster
Mahathmagandhi High School
Mayasandra

Respected Sir,
Subject: - Application for to issue a Transfer Certificate

I am a student of X standard. This letter is to request you to grant me a TC. My father is syndicate bank employee and he has been transferred to Karwar. Unfortunately, I too have to discontinue my studies here and continue my studies at Karwar.

I Hope you will issue me the TC at the earliest so that I can expedite my admission procedure. I remind great full to you for all the encouragement I received as a student of your prestigious school.

Your Obedient Student

Srinivasa

7. Write an application to the chairman of your village Panchayath request him to provide sufficient water supply to your area.

From,
XYZ Street

Danoli
18th July 20xx

To,
The chairmen
Village Panchayath
Danoli

Respected Sir,

Subject:- Insufficient Water supply

This is to bring to your kind notice there is inadequate water supply in our area. Sometimes there is water supply only for 2 hours a day and other time, when the water supply is for a longer period, The Pressure is very low. In both the situations, we have to face a lot of problems. Since it is summer times, we need to get water supply for long period. So through this letter of mine, I request you to look into the matter and make the concerned authorities aware about it so that the problem can be sorted out. Waiting for an early action from your end.

Thanking You

Yours Sincerely
Sandeep

8. Write a letter to the general manager of KMF dairy Shivamogga
Requesting permission to visit the dairy.

From,
Radha
Govt High School
Bijapur
1st April 20xx
To,
The General Manager
KMF Dairy
Shivamogga

Respected sir,

Subject:- Permission to visit the dairy

About 50 students of 10th Standard of our school like to visit your dairy as an educational visit on 20th April. I request you to give us permission for the same. You are also requested to arrange an official to explain the function of the dairy.

Thanking you

Yours sincerely Radha

9. Write a letter to the post office complaining about the loss of a parcel sent by you. From,
XXX
Mathrukripa
Bunts Hotel
Mangalore

To,
The Post Master
Balmatta
Mangalore

Respected Sir,

Subject: Loss of Parcel

This is to draw your attention to the parcel that is lost in transit. I had sent the parcel from your post office on the 5th of May to Mr. Kiran Shetty Puttur.

I was shocked to receive a complaint from Mr. Kiran Shetty on the 25th of May about the non receipt of the parcel. For the past 2 weeks I have been calling the Puttur post office to trace the parcel. But today, I have received a letter from the Puttur post master stating that the parcel never reached Puttur.

What has happened to the parcel? Please follow up the case immediately and trace the parcel. It is not only a question of financial loss but also a question of my reputation.

Seeking your prompt action.

Name: : DrNikitha
Age: : 47years
Qualification : M.Sc.Ph.D

Occupation : Professor in Physics in Delhi
University
Hobbies : watching birds, reading magazines.

Yours faithfully
XX

XX

10. Write a letter to the editor of My City News paper regarding the bad roads in your locality. The two wheelers riding on pavements and school going children facing problems. Request the Editor to bring this problem to the notice of the authorities concerned.

From,
XXX
Ganeshnagar
Thavarekere
18th Jan 20xx

To,
The Editor My City
Bangalore

Respected Sir,

Subject:- Problem of Bad Roads in the locality.

I want to draw the kind attention of higher authorities towards the bad road in our locality due to which the two-wheeler are riding on the pavements. The roads are in a very bad condition. There are ditches at every step. This leads the two wheelers and bicycles the pavements. As a result, it becomes for the pedestrians to walk on the footpath. During rainy season it is a great danger to school going children as well as the old persons as they cannot walk on the road.

I, therefore, warn to request you to bring this problem to the notice of the concerned authorities, so that the necessary repair work can be under taken at the earliest. This will improve the state of the roads.

Yours Faithfully
Sandhya

10.PROFILE WRITINGS

1) Given below is a profile of Dr. Nikitha .Write a paragraph using the clues given below:

Reasons for Popularity : soft spoken, warm -hearted and love to help students.

Academic Achievements: Paper presentation on 'Waste Management'
'Author of

A book 'Ecological Crisis"

Ans Dr. Nikitha is a well known personality in Delhi University. She is 47 year old and is a M.Sc. PhD. She is serving as a physics professor in Delhi University. Her hobbies are somewhat different from others; she likes to watch birds in her leisure time. She enjoys reading magazines also, she is very popular among her students as she is soft-spoken, warm hearted and loves to help her students. Recently she has presented her Paper on 'Waste Management '.She has written books also. One of her books is 'Ecological Crisis". She is such a kind lady, that everyone wishes well for her.

2) Given below is a profile of Mr. Venkatesh. Write a paragraph based on the information.

Age : 30

Qualification : M.B.B.S I

Profession : Doctor

Name & Address : Govt. Hospital, Malipatna

Native place Basavapatna but resides at Malipatna

Reasons for his popularity Works after 5 p.m. - always cheerful does not demand

money from patients

Ans: Mr. Venkatesh is a doctor by profession. He is thirty years old. He is an M.B.B.S and works in a Government Hospital in Malipatna. His native place is Basavapatna but he resides at Malipatna because of his job there. He remains always cheerful all the time. He is a hard-working man who works even after 5 pm. He is loyal to his job and does not run after money. He never demands money from his patients. That's the reason why he is so popular among his patients .

3)Given below are notes on Jesse Owens. Write a brief account of his life in about 100 words / Name : Jesse Owens

Birth : Danville, Alabama 1913.

Career : 1935, participated in athletics meeting in Michigan.

Achievement : Beat or equaled world records for 100 yards, 220 yards, 220 yards hurdles and long jump,

record lasted for 25 years; 1936 Berlin Olympics won four gold medals-100 meter, 200 meter, 4 x 100 meter relay race and long Jump. The greatest track and field competitor
 Death : He met his sad death in 1980.

Ans Jesse Owens, an American track and field athlete was born in 1913 at Danville, Alabama .In 1935; he participated in an athletics meeting held in Michigan. He was the most successful athlete who either beat or equaled the world records for 100 yards, 220 yards, 220 hurdles and long jump. The records he achieved lasted for 25 years. He achieved international fame by winning four gold medals one each in 100 meter, 200 meter, 4 x 100 meter relay race and long jump. He is the greatest track and field competitor ever born .He met his sad death in 1980.

Born : 24th April, 1973 in Mumbai
 Early training : Ramakant Achrekar at saradhashramvidyamandir.
 Early fame : Early fame came when he made a 664 run stand with Vinod Kambli in Lord Harries Shield Inter-School competition
 Career : Reached peak during (1994-1999)
 Achievements : Scored a century of centuries in International Cricket.
 Birth : July 01, 1961.
 Birth Place : Karnal, small town in Haryana, became US citizen in 1990.
 Education : Tagore Public School, Karnal. Aeronautical Engineering -Punjab Engineering College.
 Achievements : Became an astronaut at Johnson Space Center-1985.
 First Flight-1996. the first Indian woman astronaut-1997
 Qualities : Determined, hard working, ambitious
 Death : Space Shuttle Columbia disaster-2003.

4) Use the notes given below to write a paragraph on Sachin Tendulkar in 100 words.

Had been a part of the 2011 Cricket World Cup winning Indian Team.

Ans : Sachin Tendulkar, the great Indian batsman was born on 24 April 1973 in Mumbai. He got his early training in cricket from Ramakant Achrekar at Sardashram Vidyamandir.

Early fame came to him when he made a 664 run stand with Vinod Kambli in Lord Shield Inter-School competition. His cricket career reached its peak during the period (1994-1999). He had been a part of the 2011 Cricket World Cup winning Indian Team. He has made India proud by scoring a century of centuries in International Cricket.

- 5) Given below are some particulars about Kalpana Chawla, the famous Indian astronaut. Based on these points, write a paragraph on Kalpana Chawla in about 100 words.

Ans: The famous Indian Astronaut, Kalpana Chawla was born on July 01, 1961 in Karnal, a small town in Haryana. She did her schooling from Tagore Public school, Karnal and later qualified as an Aeronautical Engineer from Punjab Engineering College. Her determination and hard work led her to become an Astronaut at Johnson Space centre in 1985. In 1990, she became a U.S. citizen and took her first flight in to space in 1996. Her ambition made India proud. In 1997, she became the first Indian woman Astronaut Unfortunately; she met with a brave death in the Colombia Space Shuttle disaster 2003

- 6) Given below is a profile of Smt. Manorama. Write a paragraph based on the information.

Age	:	48 years
Qualification	:	M.A in Music
Occupation	:	Teaches Music to children of all ages
Reasons for popularity	:	Cheerful, gives for individual popularity attention
Hobby	:	Doll making
Achievements	:	Dolls displayed at exhibitions. Performs at

Age : 19 years
Education : B.A-Maharaja College
Talent : State level Kabaddi player
Achievement : Represented state at national level
Hobbies : Listening to instrumental music - going for mountain treks with friends

Born 27th June, 1964
:
Nationality Indian
:
Other Names Payyoli Express, Golden Girl
:
Known for Track and field athlete
:
Employed Indian Railways
:

musical concerts

Ans: Manorama is a music teacher. She is 48 years old. She is a post graduate in Music. She teaches music to children of all ages. She is always cheerful and gives individual attention to each child. She is also interested in making dolls. Her dolls have been displayed at a number of exhibitions. She participates at various musical concerts.

7) Given below is a profile of Dr Murthy. Write a paragraph based on the information.

Place of work : Vinayaka Hospital Mysore.
Experience : 15 Years
Specialization : Heart specialist
Achievements : Performed heart Trans - patients from many countries
Future plans : To open free hospital in his village

Ans: Dr. Murthy works at Vinayaka Hospital. He has been working there for 15 years. He is a heart specialist. He has performed a number of heart transplants and has patients from many countries. He wishes to open a hospital in his village where heart patients can be treated free of cost.

8) Given below is a profile of Nandan Patil. Write a paragraph based on the information

Ans: Nandan Patil is 19 years old. He is a student of Maharaja's College. He has taken up degree course in Arts. He is a state level kabaddi player. He has represented the state at the national kabaddi tournament. In his spare time he likes to listen to instrumental music. He also goes with his friends for mountain treks.

9) Given below is a profile of P.T Usha. Write a paragraph based on the information

Awards : Padmashree

Ans: P.T Usha is an Indian Athlete born on 27th June 1964. She is popularly known as „Payyoli Express „and“ Golden Girl“. She is well known track and field athlete. She is employed by Indian Railways. She is a recipient of Padmashree Award.

10) Given below is a profile of Dr. Ravi Shankar, a professor. Write a paragraph using the clues given below:

Age	:	52 years
Height and weight	:	5-6 feet, 64 kgs
Family	:	two sons, Engineers
Reason for his popularity	:	more helpful in the society, more friendly and engaged in social work
Education	:	MA, Ph. D
Awards	:	National award
Hobbies	:	Gardening, helping poor students, writing and reading books

Ans: Dr. Ravi Shankar, 52 years, is a professor. He is 5.6 feet and weighs 64 kgs. He is happy with his small family wife and two sons both are engineers. Gardening, helping poor students, writing books and reading, are some of his hobbies. He is MA; Ph.D. Dr. Shankar is the winner of a National Award. He is very popular person in his society because he is very helpful, friendlier. He is always engaged in social work.

11. Language Function

Read the given conversation and choose the language function of the underlined sentence:

1. Mother : Hello my dear child, why are you looking so sad today?
Adithya : Yes mother, I am a bit upset as I got 2nd place in running race.
Mother : Oh! Is it? Come on my boy, it's a happy thing that you won 2nd place.
Practice well; you will do better next time.
Adithya : Sure mother, next time I'll work hard and win 1st place.
Mother : Good.
(A) Advice (B) Order (C) Request (D) Obey

2. Student : Good morning, Sir

In-charge: Good morning. Thank you. What can I do for you?

Student: I am Geetha, a student of Class IX.

I am interested in joining the summer camp.

Could I have the details, please?

(A) Order (B) Request (C) Obey (D) Advice

3. Suprit: Pappa, could you get me lollypop please ?

Father: Yes, of course.

(A) Order (B) Request (C) Suggestion (D) Advice

4. Student: May I come in, Sir?

Teacher: Yes, you should not be late next time.

(A) Seeking information (B) Seeking permission (C) Granting permission (D) Request

5. Stranger : Excuse me sir, Could you tell me the way to „Unique International School?“

Mahesh : Yes, you go straight and take left turn walk for about ½ km you will find the school on your left.

(A) Seeking information (B) Giving direction
(C) Seeking information (D) Offering helps

6. Old lady: Excuse me,

Boy: Yes, what can I do for you ?

Old lady: Could you help me to cross the road ?

Boy: Yes, of course

(A) Offering helps (B) Offering information
(C) Seeking information (D) Taking help

7. Patient : Good evening Sir,

Doctor : Very Good evening. What can I do for you ?

Patient : I have severe chest burning sensation.

Doctor : Yes, You will have to give up smoking now onwards.

(A) Advice (B) Order (C) Suggestion (D) Instruction

8. Veena : Excuse me, Shall I have your pen?

Samhitha: Yes, by all means.

(A) Seeking permission (B) Offering information
(C) Seeking information (D) Seeking help

9. Bindu: You're stepping on my saree.

Passenger: Oh, I'm really sorry.

Bindu: That's OK

- (A) Regretting (B) Abusing (C) Suggesting (D) Apologizing

10. Principal: Sir, We are planning to organise a workshop for the teachers of English.

Resource person: That's a good idea. But ----- what can I do for you ?

Principal: We would be delighted if you could come and spare some time without teachers.

- (A) Invitation (B) Permission (C) Direction (D) Suggestion

11. Anil: Could you drop me at the railway station ?

Rahul: Yes, of course Anil: Thank you very much.

Rahul: You are welcome.

- (A) Expressing sympathy (B) Expressing gratitude
(C) Offering help (D) Seeking help

12. Chaithra: Why were you absent yesterday ?

Dhanya: My brother met with an accident.

Chaithra: Oh ! I'm really sorry. Don't be upset. He will be alright soon.

- (A) Expressing sympathy (B) Expressing gratitude
(C) Expressing condolence (D) Seeking help

13. Ramesh : Daddy , our exams start today. Can I use your watch ?

Father : Yes ,you can. But don't leave it on the desk and don't leave any questions unanswered.

- (A) Request (B) advice (C) command (D) wish

14. Mother : Where had you been Akash ? You are so late?

Akash : I went to hospital, mom.

Mother : Why? What happened ?

Akash : My friend is sick and hospitalised. His mother asked me to buy some fruits for him.

- (A) order (B) giving instruction (C) suggestion (D) giving information

15. Would you allow me to use your dictionary?

- (A) seeking permission (B) seeking help (C) enquiring (D) seeking advice

16. You have helped me a lot. I'm highly grateful to you.
 (A) offering (B) Expressing gratitude (C) suggestion (D) complimenting
17. You must drive carefully or else you'll meet with an accident.
 (A) order (B) request (C) suggestion (D) threat
18. Go down at KR circle, walk a few yards on to your left, you'll find CPI's office.
 (A) giving instruction (B) giving direction (C) suggestion (D) seeking information
19. The clouds are black and thick. It is going to rain tonight.
 (A) doubt (B) probability (C) wish (D) suggestion
20. You must not smoke in public places.
 (A) threat (B) anger (C) suggestion (D) prohibition
21. May you live long!
 (A) advice (B) wish (C) request (D) certainty
22. Head master: We have decided to honour you.
 Swami: Many thanks, sir. But I've an important function at my grandpa's house.
 (A) advice (B) apologies (C) refusing invitation (D) accepting invitation
23. You're absolutely right.
 (A) expressing agreement (B) expressing disagreement
 (C) complementing (D) wishing
24. If you don't mind could I use your pen ?
 (A) Questioning (B) seeking information
 (C) Seeking help (D) seeking permission
25. I'm really grateful to you.
 (A) complementing (B) wishing (C) requesting (D) expressing gratitude
26. Sachin : Hi, Praveen. I've got some good news for you.
 I won three gold medals –all first places.
 Praveen: That's fantastic.
 Sachin: The sports authority is going to have an awarding winning ceremony,
 Tomorrow, at the Town hall. It will be at 4 in the evening. I want you to be there.
 Praveen: Certainly, I'll will be there at 4pm.
 (A) sympathizing (B) order (C) request (D) suggestion
32. Santhosh : Where did you go yesterday?
 Sachin : I went to Bangalore to meet my friend.

(A) enquiry (B) order (C) request (D) suggestion

33. Sahana : I have been to Delhi last week.

Thejas : Did you see the Taj?

Sahana : Yes, what a beautiful monument it is !

(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) exclaiming (D) answering

34. Rajeev : Hello Rakesh, welcome to the birthday party.

Rakesh : Thank you.

(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) exclaiming (D) greeting

35. Dinesh : Hari, can you climb the coconut tree?

Hari : No, I cannot.

(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) ability (D) questioning

(A) apologizing (B) ordering

(C) Accepting invitation (D) expressing gratitude

27. Don't worry everything will be alright.

(A) Sympathizing (B) ordering (C) requesting
(D) suggesting

28. Don't pluck the flower.

(A) Sympathizing (B) ordering (C) giving direction (D) suggesting

29. Story books are on fifth shelf in second row from here.

(A) sympathizing (B) ordering (C) giving direction (D) suggesting

30. Jane : Good morning, Robert. Robert : Very Good morning.

Jane : Let's go for a movie tonight?

Robert : Sure, why not?

(A) sympathizing (B) ordering (C) giving direction (D) suggestion

31. Teacher : Please, get me a duster, Lakshmi.

Lakshmi : Madam, will you please teach us reported speech?

Teacher : Yes, I will.

Lakshmi : Thank you.

36. Laksh : Please stop this work immediately.

Prashanth : No, I have to meet the deadline or the editor will give the work to somebody else

(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) ability (D) request

37. Mr. Rao : Abhinav , there is a letter for you.

Abhinav : I'm busy .Can you please read it for me?

(A) seeking help (B) surprise (C) ability (D) request

38. Manasa : Please inform mom that I'll be late today.

Manoj : Why ?

Manasa : I'm going to Varsha's house to complete my project work.

(A) seeking help (B) giving information (C) ability (D) request

39. Sita : I would like to borrow an Encyclopedia.

Librarian : I am sorry ,you can't do that.

(A) seeking help (B) giving information (C) expressing inability (D) request

40. Anitha: Hello, can I speak to Suman ?

Arun: Sorry, Suman is not at home. May I know who is speaking?

Anitha: I'm Anitha. Please tell Suman to meet near Gandhi Square bus stop at 5 pm (A) seeking help (B) giving information (C) leaving message (D) request

41. Mother: Reena, why have you scored less in Maths subject?

Reena: Sorry mom, I could not understand Maths properly.

(A) apologizing (B) requesting (C) suggesting (D) sympathizing

42. Employer : Why did you leave your job ?

Applicant : They did not meet my requirement.

(A) apologizing (B) giving reason (C) expressing gratitude (D) sympathizing

43. Bina: How does your science teacher teach you?

Tina: She teaches very well.

Bina: Does she teach you diagrams?

Tina: Yes. I was really bad at diagrams . Now I can draw them easily.

Bina: Oh, really ! I wish I had such a good teacher.

(A) apologise (B) giving reason (C) wish (D) sympathizing

44. Keerthi : Could you please spare some time for me Kiran?
 Kiran : Yes, by all means.
 (A) obey (B) order (C) request (D) suggestion
45. Radha : Good morning , Ramana. Ramana : Very Good morning.
 Radha : Please, bring the books to my office.
 Ramana : OK madam.I will.
 (A) wish (B) order (C) request (D) permission
46. Swathi : Can you run 100 meters in 9 seconds?
 Leena : No, I can't.
 (A) ability (B) order (C) request (D) obligation
47. Father : It is very hot inside this room. Sagar : Dad, the fan is not working.
 Father : Will you please open the window ?
 Sagar : Yes dad, I shall do it.
 (A) permission (B) order (C) request (D) wish
48. Rajesh : Good morning, Radha. Radha : Very good morning.
 Rajesh : Please be seated.
 Radha : Thank you sir.
 (A) permission (B) wish (C) request (D) order
49. Headmaster : Harish, can you go and meet CEO?
 Harish : By all means Sir. It's my pleasure.
 Head master : Good I give you a file. Please lend it to him immediately.
 Harish : OK sir.
 (A) permission (B) wish (C) request (D) suggestion
50. Visitor: Excuse me, can you help me in locating the book, „War and Peace“?
 Librarian: Sure. Go to the sixth row and the book is on the third shelf.
 Visitor: Thank you very much.
 (A) Advice (B) Giving direction (C) request (D) suggestion
51. Ramya : Hello Salma,Good morning.
 Salma : Good morning, Ramya.

Ramya : Why are you carrying so many files? They are heavy. I'll carry them for you.

Salma : Thank you. It's very kind of you.

- (A) Giving suggestion (B) offering help
(C) making a request (D) Expressing gratitude

52. Ravi: How about meeting doctor ?

Rekha: Which doctor do you mean?

Ravi: Dr. Suneeth.

- (A) seeking suggestion (B) offering help
(C) making a request (D) Expressing gratitude

53. Father : Sunil, go to the railway station at 4 P.M and bring your grandpa.

Sunil : I will daddy, don't worry.

- (A) seeking suggestion (B) instruction
(C) making a request (D) Expressing gratitude

54. Cook: What shall I cook for dinner tonight, Sir ?

Master: Prepare some special items. I am expecting two guests to come for dinner.

- (A) seeking suggestion (B) instruction
(C) making a request (D) seeking help

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 3. B -request | 31.C -request |
| 4. B -seeking permission | 32. A - enquiry |
| 5. B -giving direction | 33. C -exclaiming |
| 6. D -taking help | 34. D -greeting |
| 7. A -advice | 35.C -ability |
| 8. A -seeking permission | 36. D-request |
| 9. D -apologizing | 37. D- request |
| 10. A - invitation | 38. B- giving information |
| 11. B -expressing gratitude | 39. C -expressing inability |
| 12. A - expressing sympathy | 40. C - leaving message |
| 13.B -advice | 41. A -apologising |
| 14. D -giving information | 42. B - giving reason |
| 15. A - seeking permission | 43. C -wish |
| 16. B - expressing gratitude | 44. C- request |
| 17. C -suggestion | 45. C -request |
| 18. B -giving direction | 46. A -ability |
| 19. B - probability | 47. C -request |
| 20. D -prohibition | 48. C -request |
| 21. B - wish | 49. C -request |
| 22. C -refusing invitation | 50. B -giving direction |
| 23. A -expressing | 51.B - offering help |

agreement

24. D –seeking permission 52. A –seeking suggestion

25. D – expressing gratitude 53. B - instruction

26. C - accepting invitation 54. A -suggestion

27. A -sympathizing

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS KEY ANSWERS

1. A –advice

29. C – giving direction 2.C -request

30.D -suggestion

28. B – ordering

12. Question Tag

Question Tags are not questions, but expect agreement of the listener with what is said by the speaker.

1. She will never help. [Will she?]
2. She is very brilliant. [Isn't she?]
3. Satish is not interested in music. [Is he?].
4. He drives carefully. [Doesn't he ?].
5. The students won't waste time. [Will he?].
6. I am a famous lawyer. [aren't I?].
7. Akshay is an actor. [Isn't he?].
8. Leela and Sheela were awarded. [Weren't they?]
9. Children are playing. [Aren't they?].
10. Jazz met his friend in Delhi. [Doesn't he?].
11. Meera can do the sum. [Can't she?].
12. Amith never tells lies. [Does he?].
13. Ramesh is a famous doctor. [Isn't he?].
14. The tiger is cruel. [Isn't it?].
15. Meeradoesn't tolerate any mistake. [Does he?].
16. The old man sat under a tree to rest. [Didn't he?].
17. They play football on Sunday. [Don't they?].
18. He is from Germany. [Isn't he?].
19. We must be at home at 8pm. [mustn't we?].
20. I am late. [Aren't I?].
21. Let's go to the party. [Shall we?].
22. You can't come with us. [Can you?].
23. Ravi can ride a horse. [Can't she?].
24. We can't play here. [Can we?].
25. I am fond of eating sweets. [Aren't I?].
26. The rope won't break. [Will it?].

27. We should check the map. [Shouldn't we?].
28. He didn't bring the book. [Did he?].
29. She likes tennis. [Doesn't she?].
30. He is a student. [Isn't he?].
31. You can speak English. [Can't you?].
32. They went to the park last week. [Didn't they?].
33. She was late for dinner. [Wasn't she?].
34. We are going by bus. [Aren't we?].
35. He will tell us truth. [Won't he?].
36. He wasn't happy. [Was he?].
37. He drives carefully. [Doesn't he?].
38. Sachin doesn't know the value. [Does he?].
39. She saved me from danger. [Didn't she?].
40. He was intelligent and honest. [Wasn't he?].
41. The constitution is the fundamental document. [Isn't it?].
42. Raju got 100% in mathematics. [Didn't he?].
43. He can fly an aero plane. [Can't he?].
44. It rained heavily yesterday. [Didn't it?].
45. You have done a fine job. [Haven't you?]
46. Let's start now. [Shall we?]
47. She is afraid. [Isn't she?].
48. Everyone liked him. [Didn't they?].
49. Films are not interesting nowadays. [Are they?].
50. Sunitha walks faster than Suma. [Doesn't she?].

13. Frame a 'wh' question :

1. They see the P.M. in the parliament.
 - a.a) Where do they see the P.M.?
 - a.b) Where are they seeing the P.M.?
 - a.c) Where did they see the P.M. ?
Where were they seeing the P.M.?

Ans : a) Where do they see the P.M.?
2. Sujay and Supriya are Radha's cousins.
 - a.a) Who do Radha's cousins?
 - a.b) Who are Radha's cousins?
 - a.c) Who Radha's cousins are?
 - a.d) Who were Radha's cousins?

Ans : b) Who are Radha"s cousins?

3. Yoga keeps the body fit and healthy.

- a.a) What does yoga keep the body?
 - a.b) How does yoga keep the body?
 - a.c) How did yoga keep the body?
 - a.d) What did yoga keep the body
- Ans: b) How does yoga keep the body?

4. The children love playing with Rambo.

- a.a) How do children love?
- a.b) What do children love?
- a.c) Who did children love?
- a.d) What do children love?

Ans : d) What do children love?

5. The novel was written in 1946.

- a.a) What was this novel written?
- a.b) How was this novel written?
- a.c) When was this novel written?
- a.d) Why was this novel written?

Ans : c) When was this novel written?

6. Sundaram earns money by stitching clothes.

- a.a) How did Sundaram earn money?
- a.b) How was Sundaram earning money?
- a.c) How does Sundaram earn money?
- a.d) How will Sundaram earn money?

Ans : c) How does Sundaram earn money?

7. I come from a village.

- a.a) Where are you coming from?
- a.b) Where do you come from?
- a.c) Where will you come from?
- a.d) Where did you come from?

Ans : b) Where do you come from?

8. Murthy plays football.

- a.a) What is Murthy playing?
- a.b) What did Murthy play?
- a.c) What will Murthy play?
- a.d) What does Murthy play?

Ans : d) What does Murthy play?

9. Shalini celebrates her birthday on Sunday.

- a.a) When is Shalini celebrating her birthday?
- a.b) When does Shalini celebrate her birthday?
- a.c) When did Shalini celebrate her birthday?
- a.d) When would Shalini celebrate her birthday?

Ans : b) When does Shalini celebrate her birthday?

10. General Kariappa was a man of principles.

- a.a) Why was he a man of principles?
- a.b) Who was a man of principles?
- a.c) How was he a man of principles?
- a.d) Who was a man of principles?

Ans : b) Who was a man of principles?

11. Mysore zoo is one of the best zoos in India.

- a.a) What is one of the best zoos in India?
- a.b) Which is one of the best zoos in India?
- a.c) When is one of the best zoos in India?
- a.d) How is one of the best zoos in India?

Ans : b) Which is one of the best zoos in India?

12. Shahjahan built Tajmahal in memory of his wife Mumtaz.

- a.a) What did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?
- a.b) When did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?
- a.c) How did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?
What was built Shahajahan in memory of his wife?

Ans : a) What did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?

13. Mysore silk is the costliest saree.

- a.a) Which is the costliest saree?
- a.b) What will be the costliest saree?
- a.c) Why is the costliest of the saree?
- a.d) Where is the costliest saree?

Ans : a) Which is the costliest saree?

14. Ravi wants to go to Shimla ?

- a.a) Why does Ravi want to go?
- a.b) Where does Ravi want to go?
- a.c) When does Ravi want to go?
- a.d) What does Ravi want to go?

Ans : b) Where does Ravi want to go?

15. Jahnavi took class for two hours.

- a.a) How long Jahnavi took the class?
- a.b) Why did Jahnavi take the class?
- a.c) When did Jahnavi take the class?
- a.d) How did Jahnavi take the class?

Ans : a) How long Jahnavi took the class?

16. Sir M. Vishvesvaraiah was a disciplined person.

- a.a) Why was Sir M. Vishvesvaraiah a disciplined person?
- a.b) When was Sir M. Vishvesvaraiah a disciplined person?
- a.c) Who was a disciplined person?
- a.d) Who will be a disciplined person?

Ans : c) Who was a disciplined person?

17. Bhima felt terribly thirsty.

- a.a) Who felt terribly thirsty?
- a.b) Why did Bhima feel thirsty?
- a.c) How did Bhima feel thirsty?
- a.d) Who was feeling thirsty?

Ans : a) Who felt terribly thirsty?

18. Rathan was absent because he was not well.

- a.a) Why is Rathan absent?

- a.b) When was Rathan absent?
- a.c) Why was Rathan absent?
- a.d) How was Rathan absent?

Ans : c) Why was Rathan absent?

19. Gandhiji was born on 2nd October 1869

- a.a) When is Gandhiji born?
- a.b) When did Gandhiji born?
- a.c) Where was Gandhiji born?
- a.d) When was Gandhiji born?

Ans : d) When was Gandhiji born?

20. I feel very happy.

- a.a) How did you feel?
 - a.b) How does you feel?
 - a.c) How are you feeling
 - a.d) How do you feel
- Ans : d) How do you feel?

21. Marconi invented Radio.

- a.a) Who did invent Radio?
- a.b) Who has invented Radio?
- a.c) Who invented Radio?
- a.d) Who is invented radio?

Ans : c) Who invented Radio?

22. LalBahadur was born at Mughal Sarai.

- a.a) When was LalBahadur born?
- a.b) Where was LalBahadur born?
- a.c) Why was LalBahadur born?
- a.d) What was LalBahadur born?

Ans : b) Where was LalBahadur born?

23. Dinesh went to market to buy vegetables?

- a.a) Why had Dinesh gone to market?
- a.b) Why did Dinesh go to market?
- a.c) Why is Dinesh going to market?

When has Dinesh gone to market?

Ans : b) Why did Dinesh go to market?

24. Yudhistira asked Nakula to look for water.

- a.a) Who did Yudhistira ask to look for water?
 - a.b) Why did Yudhistira ask to look for water?
 - a.c) Where did Yudhistira ask to look for water?
 - a.d) When did Yudhistira ask to look for water
- Ans : a) Who did Yudhistira ask to look for water?

25. Gagan went to school by bus.

- a.a) How does Gagan go to school
- a.b) How was Gagan going to school?
- a.c) How did Gagan go to school?
- a.d) How is Gagan going to school?

Ans : c) How did Gagan go to school?

26. Hockey is the national game of India?

- a.a) How is the national game of India?
- a.b) What has been the national game of India?
- a.c) When is the national game of India?
- a.d) Which is the national game of India?

Ans : d) Which is the national game of India?

27. Velentina went round the earth on 16 June ,1963

- a.a) When did Velentina go round the earth?
- a.b) Where did Velentina go round the earth?
- a.c) How did Velentina go round the earth?
- a.d) Why had Velentina gone round the earth?

Ans : a) When did Velentina go round the earth?

28. Ranjan is a naughty boy.

- a.a) How is Ranjan?
- a.b) What is Ranjan?
- a.c) Where is ranjan?

a.d) When is Ranjan?

Ans : a) How is Ranjan?

29. I get up at 6.30 A.M.

a.a) What time will you get up?

a.b) What time do you get up?

a.c) What time are you getting up?

a.d) What time have you got up?

Ans: b) What time do you get up?

30. She will go home in the evening.

a) When would she go home?

b) When will she be going home?

c) When is she going home?

d) When will she go home?

Ans : d) When will she go home?

31. Rekha lives in Mangalore.

a) Where is Rekha living?

b) Where was Rekha living?

c) Where did Rekha live ?

d) Where does Rekha live?

Ans : d) Where does Rekha live?

32. ViratKohli is the best cricketer.

a) Who is the best cricketer?

b) Who was the best cricketer?

c) Who are the best creicketers?

d) Who was the best cricketer?

Ans: a) How was the examination?

35. Nearly Thousand people live here.
- a) How many people lived here?
 - b) How many people are living here?
 - c) How many people live here?
 - d) How many people were living here ?

Ans: How many people live here?

36. I visit my hometown once in a week.
- a) How often do you visit to your hometown?
 - b) How often did you visit to your hometown?
 - c) How often do you visit to your home town?
 - d) How often are you visiting to your home town?

Ans: a) How often do you visit to your hometown?

37. Her favorite colour is red.
- a) What was her favorite colour?
 - b) What is her favorite colour?
 - c) What are her favorite colours?
 - d) What were her favorite colours?

Ans: b) What is her favourite colour?

38. The shops open at 9 AM
- a) When do the shops open?
 - b) When did the shops open?
 - c) When do the shops open?
 - d) When were the shops opened?

Ans: c) When do the shops open?

39. Mr Kulkarni is the Pricipal of this college.
- a) Who is the Principal of this college?
 - b) Who was the Principal of this college?
 - c) Who were the Principal of this college?
 - d) Who are the Principals of this college?

Ans: a) Who is the Principal of this college?

-
40. Patna is the capital of Bihar.
- a) Which is the capital of Bihar?
 - b) Which was the capital of Bihar?

Ans : a) Who is the best cricketer?

33. I saw a magician.
- a) Whom did you see?
 - b) Whom do you see ?
 - c) Whom have you seen?
 - d) Who do you see?

Ans : a) Whom did you see?

34. The Examination was very easy.
- a.a) How was the examination?
 - a.b) How is the examination?
 - a.c) How are the examination?
 - a.d) How were the examination?

- a.c) Which is the capital of Bihar?
- a.d) Which were the capitals of Bihar?

Ans: a) Which is the capital of Bihar?

41. They brought vegetables from the market?
- a) How do they bring from the market?
 - b) What did they bring from the market?
 - c) What do they bring from the market?
 - d) Where does they brought from the market?

Ans. b) what did they bring from the market?

42. They ate lunch at 2 PM.
- a) When are they eating lunch?
 - b) When did they eat lunch?
 - c) When do they eat lunch?
 - d) When were they eating lunch?

Ans: b) When did they eat lunch?

43. Misha brings fresh flowers.
- a) What did Misha bring?
 - b) What is Misha bringing?
 - c) What was Misha bringing?
 - d) What does Misha bring?

Ans: d) What does Misha bring?

44. They earn so much money by working in a factory.
- a) How do they earn so much money?
 - b) How are they earning so much money?
 - c) How did they earn so much money?
 - d) How were they earning so much money?

Ans : a) How do they earn so much money?

45. They stay at the Ashoka hotel.
- a) Where did they stay?
 - b) Where are they staying?
 - c) Where do they stay?
 - d) Where were they staying?

Ans : c) Where do they stay?

46. They keep fit by taking exercise daily.

- a) How do they keep fit?
- b) How did they keep fit?
- c) How are they keeping fit?
- d) How have they kept fit?

Ans : a) How do they keep fit?

47. People hate him because he is dishonest.

- a) Why do people hate him?
- b) Why did people hate him?
- c) Why do people hate him?
- d) Why have people hated him?

Ans : a) Why do people hate him?

48. The teacher drew a map on the black board.

- a) What does the teacher draw on the black board?
- b) What did the teacher draw on the black board?
- c) What is the teacher drawing on the black board?
- d) What was the teacher drawing on the black board?

Ans : b) What did the teacher draw on the black board?

49. Hari will draw that picture.

- a) How will draw that picture?
- b) Who will draw that picture?
- c) Who was drawing that picture?
- d) Who has drawn that picture?

Ans : b) Who will draw that picture?

50. I am reading 6th lesson.

- a) Which lesson are you reading?
- b) Which lesson did you read?
- c) Which lesson have you read?
- d) Which lesson has you read?

Ans : a) Which lesson are you reading?

14.Articles

Fill in the blank with a suitable article and write it in the answer booklet

1. Rajesh is _____ excellent football player.

2. Democracy is ____ best form of government.
3. His father is ____ Assistant Engineer.
4. It was ____ tough situation.
5. ____ Taj Mahal is ____ wonderful building.
6. Keep it in ____ safe place.
7. Sir. C.V.Raman was awarded ____ Nobel Prize.
8. Raman wanted to go to ____ UK.
9. Raman was ____great scientist.
10. Ritika went to ____ market. But ____ market was very crowded.
11. The old folk said that happiness was ____ beautiful bird, far away in ____east.
12. Write ____letter to your Headmaster.
13. Suresh is ____honest person
14. She lives in ____small village.
15. King Ashoka was ____kind ruler, who spent all his time for ____welfare of his subjects.
16. Atlas is ____book of maps.
17. Mrs. Reena is ____M.L.A.
18. January is ____first month.
19. The girl is standing on ____pavement.
20. I have to attend ____interview.
21. He gave me ____ one rupee note.
22. He is ____best of ____singers.
23. The old man hung his head for ____moment.
24. On ____very first day Kalpana met Jean Pierre Harrison.
25. Narendra was ____all rounder and had ____ready wit.
26. Columbus set out to discover ____new land.
27. Look at ____picture.
28. Raghu goes for walk in ____morning.
29. He had just seen ____young woman in ____black salwar kameez.
30. Rajath bought ____pen.
31. Lakshmi is ____advocate. She is ____lady of principles.
32. It took months of negotiation to come to ____ understanding with him.
33. „Quality of mercy“ is ____extract from Merchant of Venice.
34. ____ English and ____ Germans were at war.
35. There had been ____ accident.
36. They were crossing ____ rickety bridge.
37. After ____ hour he lay relaxed on ____ smooth rocks.
38. In reply to ____ second question ____ king must prepare ____ timetable.
39. ____ Sun was hot overhead.
40. Samarth is ____ shortest boy in the class.
41. ____ Earth is ____ greatest vessel.
42. Once ____ man found ____ Eagle“s egg.
43. Jean Val jean said that he was ____ convict.
44. Jumman had ____ old aunt.
45. He looked like ____apparition.
46. Get up, said father for ____third time.

47. He remembered all ____ stories.
48. My grandmother was ____ genius.
49. Baleshwar was ____ bold young man.
50. One of ____ boys was punished.

15. Preposition

They show relationship between an action or state and a person place or thing.

Above	Along	Between	Out	Outside	Too
about	Among	Beside	Through	Till	With
Cross	At	Beyond	Until	Like	Beneath
After	Before	Opposite	For	Near	Unless
Against	On	Since	From	Next	Unto
Off	Round	By	In	To	Concerning
Past	Under	Despite	Inside	Of	Top
Towards	Below	Down	Into	Over	Bottom

1. Generally people have great affection ____ their native place
Ans - On
2. The Americans bought the trees ____ the descendants of Don Anselmo
Ans - from
3. Dr. Ambedkar had talented skill ____ the field of law and legislation
Ans - in
4. Our school is organizing kite flying competition on ____ the students
Ans - for
5. Working hard ____ satisfy everybody"s wants.
Ans - to
6. During my second month ____ Nursing school, our professor gave us a pop quiz.
Ans - of
7. Suresh arrives ____ Bangalore City Railway station at 6.am
Ans- At
8. The tiger was shot by me ____ my new gun.
Ans - with
9. He came ____ the room
Ans - into
10. The loan will be repaid ____ a year
Ans - within
11. The ship sailed ____ the Atlantic
Ans - Across
12. I saw him walking ____ the park
Ans - Towards
13. Tippu fought ____ his enemy
Ans - against
14. He crawled out from ____ the bench, hugged it with all his might and used his teeth.
Ans - under
15. The bus went ____ the corner
Ans - around
16. I had to go ____ him

Ans - without

17. I hate ___ my friend Ans - with
18. He sent the pin ___ an apple Ans - through
19. She walked ___ the fence Ans - along
20. He stood ___ the door. Ans - behind
21. You must return ___ sunset Ans - before
22. The house was ___ the river. Ans - beside
23. They were ___ a rickety bridge over sum rapids Ans - crossing
24. ___ Doctor was a hard worker at home and clinic. Ans - the
25. I went ___ the market and bought apple to the children. Ans - to
26. Geetha comes from an affluent family she gets up ___ 5.Am every day morning. Ans - at
27. Kabir is an angry person so he is not respected ___ any one. Ans - by
28. Columbus set out ___ a vogage it a ship to discover newlandAns - for
29. The milk is ___ hot I can't drink it. Ans - too
30. Babu sat ___ alert and attentive. Ans - outside
31. It was deserted in little while the 9.0,clock siren went ___ Ans - off
32. Mohan and suman stayed ___ and Mohan close the door of the room Ans - inside
33. Grandma couldnot come ___ the tree Ans - down
34. Get ___ from here. Ans - out
35. We will meet ___ the class. Ans - after
36. We will discus ___ the skills Ans -about
37. ___ the pain and loss, Hanif has earned hen his family a glory that will see them through the years. Ans - despite
38. Wangjia walked esterwards for many days ___ he saw a head of him a large mountain. Ans - until
39. In a fury the old monster blew ___ his long beard and wangjia"s bread bag flew in to the sky. Ans - through
40. He walks 10 meters towards south and takes a left turn ___ shanthalaskilk house Ans - near
41. A 10 year old girl his in conversation on with her father ___ the telephone Ans - over
42. He stayed half day ___ sum people came that way and killed the tiger. Ans - till
43. He is very good boy ___ the boys. Ans - among
44. ___ is past Ans - past

45. Baleshwar and the driver had no choice but to move her back ___ the truck Ans - into
46. Gandhiji did so by reminding the higher castes of their duty ___ the depressed classes
Ans - towards
47. The ___ day as smitha and her father were leaving for the concert. Ans - next
48. He is going ___ from this place. Ans - away
49. Crew crowded ___ a cabin and prayed. Ans - in
50. For a moment Asha stared ___ the bird
Ans - at

16. Verb Forms

Fill in the blank with suitable verb form.

- 1) I'm sure he ___ (find) his way easily, although he never ___ (visit) before.
- 2) When we ___ (leave) home this morning, the Sun ___ (be + shine) brightly.
- 3) I ___ (send) him a mail last week, but he ___ (had not reply) yet.
- 4) See, how he ___ (be + stand). His face is ___ (wrinkle).
- 5) The teacher ___ (turn) into the students and ___ (ask) them a few questions.
- 6) The student ___ (be) successful in his efforts. Therefore he ___ (be + award).
- 7) When silence ___ (be+ restore), the teacher ___ (start) teaching.
- 8) When Manu ___ (be) six, he ___ (be + admit) to the first standard.
- 9) Raju ___ (work) in the police department. His work is ___ (appreciate) by all.
- 10) A person who ___ (know) me came into the office and ___ (introduce) himself.
- 11) Nag's friends ___ (be + frighten) and ran away but Nag ___ (stay) where he was.
- 12) Yudhistira ___ (ask) Bhima to get some flowers. As he ___ (like) them very much.
- 13) My uncle ___ (have) a Cow. He ___ (buy) it in the market yesterday.
- 14) Swami's father ___ (sit) gloomily ___ (gaze) at the newspaper on his lap.
- 15) Granny ___ (be + sit) on her bed, ___ (wait) for him.
- 16) When Satish ___ (regain) his consciousness his legs ___ (be + injure).
- 17) Satish ___ (be) suffering and he had lost his ___ (hear).
- 18) Satish ___ (be) the good example for the ___ (disable) could also achieve the best.
- 19) Satish ___ (be + confine) to bed due to illness. He ___ (be + look) at the garden.
- 20) Ganesh ___ (be) fond of ___ (ride) bicycle.
- 21) Raja ___ (meet) with an accident and ___ (be + bruise) badly.
- 22) The war ___ (affect) the people badly and many ___ (be + injure).
- 23) Ram's sister's marriage ___ (be + arrange) and all are ___ (invite).
- 24) Congratulations ___ (be + shower) on Swami. His friends ___ (respect) him.
- 25) Mother ___ (support) Swami and ___ (suggest) him to sleep beside granny.
- 26) Swami's father ___ (return) from the club and ___ (ask) his wife about Swami.
- 27) Swami ___ (hug) it and ___ (bit) with all his strength.
- 28) All old people ___ (fear) that if granny ___ (climb) the tree, she might fall.
- 29) Grandma ___ (order) that she ___ (want) a house on tree top.

- 30) Baleshwar ____ (grab) the train's red emergency chain and ____ (pull) it down.
- 31) Baleshwar ____ (be + struggle) to hold the ____ (blood - stain) women in his arm.
- 32) A truck driver ____ (help) Baleshwar in getting Roma ____ (admit) to the hospital.
- 33) The hospital ____ (lack) staff and equipment, so they ____ (refuse) to treat her.
- 34) Mercy is ____ (compare) to gentle rain from heaven and it is twice ____ (bless).
- 35) The American's ____ (warn) the children but they simply ____ (laugh).
- 36) The tree ____ (be + plant) in the name of new born child and it ____ (belong) to them.
- 37) He ____ (be+ sit) on a bed and ____ (eat) his food.
- 38) The prices of essential goods ____ (had go) up recently.
- 39) She ____ (tear) up the letter in anger and ____ (repent) later on.
- 40) Gandhiji ____ (love) India and ____ (fight) for its freedom.
- 41) He ____ (write) a letter and ____ (post) it.
- 42) The boy has ____ (swim) across the English Channel and ____ (create) a record.
- 43) I have ____ (see) the ups and downs of life. It has ____ (teach) me a lot.
- 44) My teacher ____ (teach) me good values.
- 45) The committee ____ (be + appoint) to frame the constitution.
- 46) I ____ (ask) him for his address and he ____ (refuse) to tell.
- 47) It ____ (be+rain) heavily and the boy was totally ____ (drench) when he reached home.
- 48) I ____ (visit) my grandparents and they are ____ (age) people.
- 49) A crow ____ (steal) a piece of cheese and ____ (fly) with it on to a tree.
- 50) The Tiger ____ (pounce) on its prey and ____ (kill) it.

17. Finite and Nonfinite

Read the conversation and identify the infinity.

- Master : I have a guest tonight. Prepare something good. But don't forget to make some sweets.

Cook : Fine sir, is Dhal Roti and Halwa okay?

Master : Yes.

(a) Have (b) Prepare (c) forget (d) to make Answer: to make
- Chef : What shall I cook for dinner, sir?

Master : Prepare something special items .I am expecting two guests to come for dinner

Chef : Alright sir what about pulav and jamun?

Master : Okay, also make some fruit salad

Chef : Yes sir.

(a) Prepare (b) expecting (c) to come (d) make Answer: to come
- Mother : Sunanda, where are you going now? Sunanda : I am going to market to buy books.

(a)Going (b) are (c) am (d) to buy

Answer : to buy

4. Ram : Good morning John, how are you?
John : Very good morning, I am fine, thank you.
Ram : where are you going?
Ram : I am going to market to buy vegetables.
(a) Going (b) am (c) to buy (d) going to
Answer: to buy
5. Sachin : When do you come, Shruti? Shruti : I am coming tomorrow.
Sachin : Will be waiting to meet you
(a) Am (b) do you (c) to meet (d) coming
Answer: to meet
6. Amar : Hai, what do you like to do on the weekend?
Akbar : I would like to play games
(a) Would (b) weekend (c) play (d) to play
Answer: to play
7. John : Is there anything specific you would like to learn? Jack : Yes, I would like to learn to play chess.
(a) Anything (b) to learn (c) chess (d) would
Answer: to learn
8. Sham : what do you want to do this coming break?
Ganesh : I like to have a coffee.
(a) Want (b) coming (c) to have (d) like
Answer: to have
9. Ravi : What is something crazy you would like to try? Madhu : I would like to try bungee jump.
(a) To try (b) like (c) jump (d) something
Answer: to try
10. Ramesh : What is something you plan to do soon?
Suresh : I am planning to travel around the world.
(a) Something (b) planning (c) around (d) to travel
Answer: to travel
11. Jerry : Why do you have to go to work?
Jenny : Because I have to earn some money.
(a) earn (b) To earn (c) work (d) money
Answer: to earn
12. Teacher : Hello students, get ready for drawing and colouring competition tomorrow Raghav : Oh! Nice sir.
Raki : Are there any prizes for that sir?

Teacher : Yes, sure, there will be three prizes. Don't forget to bring colours and other necessary things.

- (a) Ready (b) to bring (c) sure (d) will

Answer : to bring

13. Old lady : Can you do me a favour?

Little boy : Sure! Tel me, grandma.

Old lady : I want to go to the other side. Will you help me cross the road?

Little boy : Sure grandma. I will, hold my hand.

- (a) do (b) tell (c) want (d) to go

Answer : to go

14. Mother : Why is she anxious, Appu?

Son : She is anxious to know her result Amma.

- (a) Is (b) anxious (c) to know (d) result Answer: to know

15. Ashok : Did you miss bus?

Akshay : Yes, I'd better not to be late

- (a) To be (b) had (c) did (d) miss

Answer: To be

16. Sujatha : Why are you late, Supriya?

Supriya : I went to post office to post a letter

- (a) Are (b) went (c) late (d) to post

Answer: To post

17. Rakesh : Would you like to dance with me?

Rani : Yes, of course.

- (a) Would (b) to dance (c) like (d) me

Answer: To dance

18. Raju : Did you buy stamps?

Ganesh : I forgot to buy stamps today.

- (a) To buy (b) forgot (c) stamps (d) today

Answer: To buy

19. Ram : What would you like to do after dinner? Sham : I would like to take a walk after dinner

- (a) Would (b) to take (c) dinner (d) walk

Answer: To take

20. Ashok : Would you like to watch movie?

Avin : Yes, I love to watch scary movies.

- (a) Love (b) movie (c) to watch (d) would.

Answer: To watch

21. Manju : Hello, Satish please stop for a minute. I would like to know where you are going?
 Satish : I am going to the market
 Manju : I see. I think you are in a hurry. Why are you going to market?
 Satish : I am going to market to buy vegetables.
 a)going (b) are (c) to buy (d) am Answer: to buy
22. Jony : What did your father advice?
 Ram : He adviced me to sell all my shares of stock.
 a) Adviced (b) father (c) to sell (d) shares
 Answer: to sell
23. Rajev : Did they make him to pay for the things he had broken?
 Rakesh : Yes, he was made to pay
 (a)Things (b) to pay (c) broken (d) pay
 Answer: to pay
24. Manu : Why do you have to earn some money? Tanu : I have to earn money for my family.
 (a)To earn (b) money (c) family (d) some
 Answer: To earn
25. Rakha : What is the best way to get to the airport? Ravi : Continue straight and take the first right.
 (a) Best (b) to get (c) continue (d) straight
 Answer: To get
26. Robin : Would you like to stay with me for some time? Duke : Sorry, I cant I am in a hurry.
 (a) Sorry (b) to stay (c) hurry (d) cant
 Answer: to stay
27. Father : Imran, when is the parent meeting in your school?
 Imran : Dad, it seems to be on 12th January
 (a)Parent (b) to be (c) school (d) January
 Answer: to be
28. Raju : Why are you sad?
 Rani : What"s that to you?
 (a)Why (b) to you (c) that (d) sad
 Answer: to you
29. Suma : Hello, may I speak to Anitha? Asha : She is out of station.
 (a)Station (b) Speak (c) to Anitha (d) she
 Answer: To Anitha

30. Master : Why dint you do your homework? Joseph : I had no time to do.
(a)Dint (b) time (c) to do (d)homework
Answer: to do
31. Teacher : Why did he stand?
Student : He stood up to ask a question.
(a) Stood (b) to ask (c) question (d) stand
Answer: To ask
32. Bindya : The climate is to cold Shilpa : Ya, it may rain to night
(a)Climate (b) rain (c) tonight (d) cold
Answer: To night
33. Teacher : What is your aim?
Student : My aim is to earn a good name.
(a)Aim (b) good (c) name (d) to earn
Answer: to earn
34. Old lady : Excuse me,
Boy : Yes, what can I do for you?
Old lady : Could you help me to cross the road?
Boy : Yes, of course
(a)Could (b) help (c) to cross (d) road
Answer: To cross
35. Sahana : I had been to Delhi last week Akila : Did you see the Taj?
Sahana : Yes, what a nice monument it is
(a)Taj (b) monument (c) To Delhi (d) nice
Answer: To Delhi
36. Manu : Why did you climb the mountain? Kiran : I climbed the mountain to
see the view
(a)climb (b) mountain (c) to see (d) view
Answer: To see
37. Ram : What did company decide in the meeting?
Yash : The company decided to give everyone a raise
(a) Decided (b) to give (c) raise (d) meeting
Answer: to give
38. Pooja : What was Mary"s request? Geetha : Mary requested to see you
(a)Mary (b) to see (c) request (d) you
Answer: to see

39. Preethi : What is the goal of comedians? Bharath : To be funny is the goal of comedians
(a)to be (b) goal (c)funny (d) comedians
Answer: to be
40. Shanthi : What is your little girls dream? Kanthi : To dance is my little girls dream
(a)girls (b)dream (c) to dance (d)your
Answer: to dance
41. Manju : What did Sam offer you? Sanju : Sam offered to help me study
(a)offered (b)study (c)you (d)to help
Answer: to help
42. Sachin : Can you arrange for the day off? Rajeev : Yes, I can arrange to have the day off
(a)you (b)arrange (c)to have (d)can Answer: to have
43. Chandan : Did you take vitamin tablet today? Laxman : I forgot to take my vitamins tablet today
(a)vitamins (b)to take (c)today (d)you
Answer: to take
44. Latha : What is his ambition? Nirmala : His ambition is to fly
(a)ambition (b)is (c)his (d)to fly
Answer: to fly
45. Lalitha : Why did you start your journey early?
Malathi : I started my journey early in order to avoid traffic
(a)start (b) journey (c)to avoid (d) traffic
Answer: to avoid
46. Prashanth : Did she answer all the questions?
Preethi : She refused to answer questions about her personal
(a)refused (b)to answer (c)she (d)about
Answer: to answer
47. Sahana : What help can I do for you?
Kalpana : I wish to publish an advertisement in your news paper
(a)to publish (b)your (c)wish (d)advertisement
Answer: to publish
48. Rosy : Why dint you swim?
Radha : The water was too cold to swim in
(a)water (b) to swim (c)dint (d)the
Answer: to swim

49. Vidya : Did he arrive on time to see the actors? Reeta : No, he arrived too late to see the actors
 (a)arrived (b)to see (c)actors (d)did
 Answer: to see
50. Chandru : Why dint you park your car in the parking lot?
 Arun : It was a stupid place to park the car
 (a)dint (b)to park (c)stupid (c)was
 Answer: to park

18.If Clause

FIRST CONDITIONAL PRESENT SIMPLE+WILL/WON'T+VERB A possible situation in the future.

- 1)If you work hard,you ----- get good result. a. will
 2) If you study well , you-----get good marks 3)If you eat well, you-----get good health.
- 4) If Nisha sings melodiously, she -----get the prize.
 5) If students practice well ,they -----succeed
 6) If people vote wisely, they ----- choose a good government.
 7) If you water plants regularly, it -----grow well.
 8) If my father agrees, I -----come to the concert.
 9) If you close the window, the water-----not spatter in.
 10) If you do good to others, god -----help you.
 11) If it rains, we-----cancel the trip.
 12) If people smoke,their health-----suffer
 13) If you rest , you -----feel better
 14) If you set your mind to a goal, you-----achieve your goal.
 15) If you pelt stones, the mangoes -----fall.

Second conditional-past simple+ would + verb Unlikely or improbable

situations16)If you studied well, you get good marks. ans. Would

17)If it rained well, you -----get good crop.

- 18) If my father agreed, Icome to the concert.
 19) If I knew the answer, I..... tell you.
 20) If I inherited a core, I.....travel the world. 21)If I found her address, I.....send her invitation 22)If it didn't rain, we go on a picnic.
 23) If I didn't smoke, I be healthy.
 24) If Raman stopped eating so much, he.....loses weight.
 25) If she walked every day, she.....become fit.
 26) If she drank medicine, she.....feels fit.
 27) If he promised to behave well, his mom.....forgives him.
 28) If I saw robbery, Iinform the police.
 29) If a snake came to the house, I run away.

Third conditional-past perfect + would have + verb

Imaginary situation that did not happen

- 30) If he had talked to me, I listened to him.ans :would have 31)If it had rained last weekend , westayed at home.
- 32) If she had saved enough money, she bought a new house.
- 33) If the government had built a subway, peoplelost much time in traffic.
Ans: would not have.
- 34) If I had not wasted my time during exam,passed it.
- 35) If I had prepared for the interview, I been so nervous. Ans: would not have
- 36) If we had left earlier, wemissed the bus.ans :would not have 37)If I had not been sick, I..... have gone to the party.ans: would have 38)If I had drunk coffee last night, Ihave slept well. Ans: would not have.
- 39) If I had run faster, Iwon the race.
- 40) If I had met Priya last week, Igiven her the book.
- 41) If Mohan had finished his homework, he.....gone to the movies. Ans : could have.
- 42) If you had listened to me , you have failed. Ans: would not have 43)If they sold the house, they..... been rich.
- 44) If you had cooked well, the foodbeen tasty.
- 45) If it had not rained, I carried the umbrella. Ans: would not have 46)If John had passed the exam, his fatherbought him a bicycle.
- 47) If I had not lost the money, Ipurchased a new bag.
- 48) If you had saved the money youbought a new computer. Ans : could've
- 49) If you had driven more carefully, youhad an accident. Ans: would not have
- 50) If she had not been sick, shevisited you. Ans: would have

19. Voices - ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICEPRESENT TENSE

1. I don't waste water.
Ans: Water is not wasted by me.
2. He doesn't write Answer.
Ans: Answer is not written by him.
3. I do not attend the classes
Ans: The classes are not attended by me.
4. Send invitations to all the parents.
Ans: Let invitations be sent to all the parents.
5. Give me book.
Ans: Let the book be given.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

6. I am writing an article on corruption.
Ans: An article on corruption is being written by me.
7. I am going to present a dictionary.
Ans:A dictionary is going to be presented by me.
8. We are reading stories.
Ans: Stories are being read by us.
9. They are playing chess.

Ans: Chess is being played by them.

10. Ramya is watching T.V.

Ans: T.V is being watched by Ramya.

11. Ramu is playing cricket.

Ans: Cricket is being played by Ramu.

PRESENT PERFECT

12. Somebody has stolen it. Ans: It has been stolen.

13. I have completed the homework.

Ans: The homework has been completed by me.

14. I have attended the programme.

Ans: The programme has been attended by me.

15. My sister has distributed all the invitation cards.

Ans: All the invitation cards have been distributed by my sister.

16. You have given me a great prize.

Ans: A great prize has been given to me by him.

17. She has solved the problem.

Ans: The problem has been solved by her.

18. She has bought many flowers.

Ans: Many flowers have been bought by her.

19. Rani has written a poem.

Ans: A poem has been written by Rani.

20. He has Answered all the questions.

Ans: All the questions have been Answered by him.

PAST TENSE

21. Naveen cooked the food.

Ans: The food was cooked by Navin.

22. I did not pay the bill.

Ans: The bill was not paid by me.

23. I bought a new car.

Ans: A new car was bought by me.

24. We did not waste time.

Ans: Time was not wasted by us.

25. He did the work.

Ans: The work was done by him.

26. The chief guest distributed the prizes.

Ans: The prizes were distributed by the chief guest.

27. The kind hearted boy helped the villagers.

Ans: The villagers were helped by the kind hearted boy.

28. She led many struggles.

Ans: Many struggles were led by her.

29. Narendra Answered all the questions.

Ans: All the questions were Answered by Narendra.

30. Vivekananda established Ramakrishna Mission.

Ans: Ramakrishna Mission was established by Vivekananda.

31. Sarabhai personally supervised all the work.

Ans: All the work was supervised personally by Sarabhai.

32. ISRO launched a number of satellites.

Ans: A number of satellites were launched by ISRO.

33. The king asked many questions to the farmer.

Ans: Many questions to the farmer were asked by the king.

34. I did not scold the attender.

Ans: The attender was not scolded by me.

35. They took away all jeweler.

Ans: All jewellery was taken away by them.

36. Who wrote Shakunthala?

Ans: By whom was Shakunthala written?

37. Vikram set up Sarabhai Chemicals.

Ans: Sarabhai Chemicals was set up by Vikram.

38. Why did you bring it?

Ans: Why was it brought by you?

PAST CONTINUOUS

39. The students were decorating the college hall.

Ans: The college hall was being decorated by the students.

40. She was cooking meal.

Ans: Meal was being cooked by her.

41. They were singing a song.

Ans: A song was being sung by her.

42. He was not taking lunch.

Ans: Lunch was not being taken by her.

43. He was giving a lecture.

Ans: A lecture was being given by him.

PAST PERFECT

44. He had taken lunch.

Ans: Lunch had been taken by him.

45. They had not written a letter.

Ans: A letter had not been written by them.

46. Had she made a picnic plan?

Ans: Had a picnic plan been made by her?

47. We had not read the book.

Ans: The book had not been read by us.

48. She had cooked meal.

Ans: Meal had been cooked by her

FUTURE TENSE

49. She will write a poem.

Ans: A poem will be written by her.

50. You will receive the letter.

Ans: The letter will be received by them.

51. I will not make a cake.

Ans: A cake will not be made by me.

52. They will enjoy the game.

Ans: The game will be enjoyed by them.

53. I will do my home work.

Ans: My homework will be done.

FUTURE PERFECT

54. He will have received the letter.

Ans: The letter will have been received by her.

55. They will have restored the building.

Ans: The building will have been restored by them.

56. She will have sung a song.

Ans: A song will have been sung by her.

57. The children will have seen the show.

Ans: The show will have been seen by the children.

58. They will have sold the house.

Ans: The house will have been sold by them.

59. I can't speak English fluently.

Ans: English can't be spoken fluently by me.

60. Air pollution can damage crops.

Ans: Crops can be damaged by air pollution.

20. Reported Speech

We may report the words of a speaker in two ways:

(i) We may quote his actual words. This is called Direct Speech.

(ii) We may report what he said without quoting his exact words. This is called Indirect (or Reported) Speech.

Direct: Rama said „I am very busy now“.

Indirect: Rama said that he was very busy then.

It will be noticed that in Direct Speech, we use inverted commas to mark off the exact words of the speaker. In Indirect Speech we do not.

It will be further noticed that in changing the above Direct Speech into Indirect certain

changes have been made. Thus:

(i) We have used the conjunction „that“ before the Indirect statement.

(ii) The pronoun „I“ is changed to he. (The pronoun is changed in person.)

(iii) The verb „am“ is changed to „was“. (Present Tense is changed to Past.)

(iv) The adverb „now“ is changed to „then“.

Rules for changing Direct Speech into an Indirect Speech

When the reporting or principal verb is in the Past Tense, all Present Tenses of the Direct

are changed into the corresponding Past Tenses. Thus:

(a) A simple present becomes a simple past.

Direct: He said „I am unwell“.

Indirect: He said (that) he was unwell.

(b) A present continuous becomes a past continuous.

Direct: He said "My master is writing letters".

Indirect: He said (that) his master was writing letters.

(c) A present perfect becomes a past perfect.

Direct: He said "I have passed the examination".

Indirect: He said (that) he had passed the examination.

Note: The „shall“ of the Future Tense is changed to „should“.
The „will“ of the Future Tense is changed into „would“ or „should“.

(d) The simple past in the Direct becomes the past perfect in the Indirect.

Direct: He said "The horse died in the night".

Indirect: He said that the horse had died in the night.

The tenses may not change if the statement is still relevant or if it is a universal truth.

We can often choose whether to keep the original tenses or change them.

Direct: "I know her address", said Gopi.

Indirect: Gopi said he knows/knew her address.

Direct: The teacher said, "The earth goes round the sun".

Indirect: The teacher said the earth goes/went round the sun.

Direct: "German is easy to learn", she said.

Indirect: She said German is/was easy to learn.

The past tense is often used when it is uncertain if the statement is true or when we are

reporting objectively.

If the reporting verb is in the Present Tense, the tenses of the Direct speech do not change.

For example we may rewrite the above examples. Putting the reporting verb in the Present

Tense, thus;

He says he is unwell.

He has just said his master is writing letters.

He says he has passed the examination.

He says the horse died in the night.

The pronouns of the Direct speech are changed, where necessary, so that their relations with the reporter and his hearer, rather than with the original speaker, are indicated.

Observe the following examples:

Direct: He said to me, "I don't believe you".

Indirect: He said he didn't believe me.

Direct: She said to him, "I don't believe you".

Indirect: She said she didn't believe him.

Direct: I said to him "I don't believe you".

Indirect: I said I didn't believe him.

Direct: I said to you "I don't believe you".

Indirect: I said I didn't believe you.

Words expressing nearness in time or place are generally changed into words expressing distance. Thus:

now - then, today - that day, here - there, tomorrow - the next day, ago - before, yesterday - the day before, thus - so, last night - the night before

Direct: He said, "I am glad to be here this evening".

Indirect: He said that he was glad to be there that evening.

The changes do not occur if the speech is reported during the same period or at the same

place;

e.g.,

Direct: He says, "I am glad to be here this evening".

Indirect: He says that he is glad to be here this evening.

Similarly **this and these** are changed to **that and those** unless the thing pointed out is near at hand at the time of reporting the speech.

QUESTIONS

In reporting questions the Indirect Speech is introduced by some such verbs as asked, inquired, etc.

When the question is not introduced by an interrogative word, the reporting verb is followed by whether or if.

Direct: He said to me, "What are you doing?"

Indirect: He asked me what I was doing.

Direct: "Where do you live" asked the stranger.

Indirect: The stranger enquired where I lived.

Direct: The policeman said to us, "Where are you going?"

Indirect: The policeman enquired where we were going.

Direct: He said, "Will you listen to such a man?"

Indirect: He asked them whether they would listen to such a man.

[or] Would they, he asked, listen to such a man.

1. Ramesh: Rajesh, will you come with me?

Rajesh: Yes I will Ramesh.

Ans: Ramesh asked Rajesh whether he would come with him.

Rajesh replied he would go with him.

2. Father: Why aren't you doing your home work, Joseph?

Joseph: They didn't give us any home work today, daddy.

Ans: Father asked him why he was why he wasn't doing his home work.

Joseph replied that they hadn't given them any home work that day.

3. Manoj : How are you?

Shiva : I'm fine you?

Manoj : Fine, thank you. Why did you go to Delhi last week?

Shiva: I went to Delhi to see the minister.

Ans: Manoj asked Shiva why he had gone to Delhi the previous week. Shiva replied that he had gone to Delhi to see the minister.

4. Sachin : Sonal, can you speak English Fluently?

Sonal : I can speak English correctly but not fluently.

Ans: Sachin asked Soha whether she could speak English fluently

Sonal replied that she could speak english correctly but not fluently.

5. Teacher: My dear students don't copy answers from you neighbours.

Students: Sir, we don't have the habit of copying. We write answers on our own.

Ans: The teacher instructed the students not to copy the answers from the neighbours, Students replied that they didn't have the habit of copying. They wrote answers on their own.

6. Santosh : Where did you go yesterday? Sachin : I went to Bengaluru to meet my friend

Santhosh asked Sachin where he had gone the day before

Sachin replied that he had gone to Bengaluru to meet his friend.

7. Akash : Where are you going now? Sourabh : Going to the temple.

Akash asked him where he was going then

Sourabh replied that he was going to the temple.

8. Teacher : Please bring me a duster, Lakshmi

Lakshmi : Madam, where can I find it in the staffroom?

Teacher : It is on my table.

Lakshmi : Ok madam, I will bring it now.

The teacher asked Lakshmi to bring her the duster. Laxmi asked the teacher where she could find it in the staffroom. The teacher replied Laxmi that it was on her table.

9. Raghu : How is your father?

Kiran : He is doing good but his age is 100 years

Raghu asked Kiran how was his father

Kiran replied that his father was doing well but his age was 100 years.

10. Police: What are you doing here?

Thief: I am helping this old man sir

Ans: Police officer asked / enquired thief what he was doing there.

The thief replied that he was helping that old man

11. Ganesh: Did you complete your home work?

Ramesh: Yes, I completed yesterday itself

Ans: Ganesh asked Ramesh if he had completed his home work

Ramesh replied Ganesh that he had completed the day before it.

12. Father : Son , is it raining outside? Son : Yes dad, it is.

Father : Where is my umbrella?

Son : It's on the table.

Ans: Father asked his son if it was raining outside

To which his son replied positively. Father asked him where his umbrella was.

Son replied that it was on the table.

13. Suma: I went to see a movie yesterday. Suguna : Oh, is it! Which one?

Suma : Uri, the surgical strike.

Ans: Suma told her friend Suguna that she had gone to see a movie the previous day

Suguna asked her which one? Suma replied that it was „Uri the surgical strike“.

14. Wife : Our TV is out of order

Husband: God has answered my prayer.

Wife: What do you mean?

Husband: Now I can sleep peacefully.

Ans: Wife complained to her husband that their T V was out of order

The husband said that god had answered his prayer

When the wife asked him what he meant, he replied that then he could sleep peacefully

15. Raju : Sunil, how are you?

Sunil: I'm fine thank you. How about you?

Raju : Fine, thank you. Will you please help me to get a job?

Sunil: Yes , I will

Ans: Raju and Sunil exchanged pleasantries

Raju requested Sunil to help him to get a job

Sunil replied that he would

16. His friend said, "I am going tomorrow."

17. She said, "My mother is writing a letter to the principal."

18. Laxmi said, "I have passed the examination."

19. The girl said to her friend, "I shall write a novel."

20. Doctor said, "The patient died in the night."

21. The girl says, "I may not sing today."

22. Rahim will say, I have not done my homework."

23. The teacher said to the students, "The earth is round."

24. He said, "I cried out when I saw the thief coming."

25. He says, "I am glad to be here this evening."

26. He says, "I am going to Delhi."

27. I said to Mohan, "You will have to read the book."

28. Rita said to me, "He will be defeated in the battle."

29. He said to me, "what are you doing?" 30. "Where do you live?" asked the manager.

31. He said, "Will you listen to such a man?"

32. Ganguly said to Sachin, "Go to the boundary."

33. Principal said to the visitor, "Please wait here till I return."

34. He said, "Alas! I am ruined."

35. He said, "Bravo! You have done well."

36. He said to me, "There is no water."

37. He said, "I must go now."

38. He said, "I needn't go."
39. He said, "I must finish this book on Monday."
40. He said him, "Close the door." Answers:
 16. His friend said that he was going the next day.
 17. She said that her mother was writing a letter to the principal.
 18. Laxmi said that she has passed the examination.
 19. The girl told her friend that she would write a novel.
 20. Doctor said that the patient had died in the night.
 21. The girl says that she may not sing today.
 22. Rahim will say that he has not done his homework.
 23. The teacher said to the students that the earth is round.
 24. He said that he cried out when he saw the thief coming.
 25. He says that he was glad to be there that evening.
 26. He says that he was going to Delhi.
 27. I said to Mohan that he would have to read the book.
 28. Rita said to me that he would be defeated in the battle.
 29. He asked me what I was doing.
 30. The manager enquired where I lived.
 31. He asked them whether they would listen to such a man.
 32. Ganguly instructed Sachin to go to the boundary.
 33. Principal requested the visitor to wait there till he returned.
 34. He exclaimed sadly that he was ruined.
 35. He applauded him, saying that he had done well.
 36. He told me that there was no more water.
 37. He said that he had to go then.
 38. He said that he will not have to go.
 39. He said that he would have to finish that book on Monday. 4
 40. He ordered him to close the door.

Homophones

1.accessary, accessory	ad, add		
2.air, heir	aisle, I'll, isle	ail, ale	all, awl
3.allowed, aloud	alms, arms		altar, alter
4.arc, ark	aren't, aunt		ate, eight
5.auger, augur	auk, orc		aural, oral
6.away, aweigh	awe, oar, or, ore		axel, axle
7.aye, eye, I	bail, bale		bait, bate
8.baize, bays	bald, bawled		ball, bawl
9.band, banned	bard, barred		bare, bear
10.bark, barque	baron, barren		base, bass
11.bay, bey	bazaar, bizarre		be, bee
12.beach, beech	bean, been		beat, beet
13.beau, bow	beer, bier		bel, bell, sbelle
14.berry, bury berth,		bight, bite, byte	
birth			

15.billed, build

bitten, bittern

blew, blue

16.bloc, block	boar, bore	board, bored
17.boarder, border	bold, bowled	boos, booze
18.born, borne	bough, bow	boy, buoy
19.brae, bray	braid, brayed	braise, brays, braze
20.brake, break	bread, bred	brews, bruise
21.bridal, bridle	broach, brooch	bur, burr
22.but, butt	buy, by, bye	buyer, byre
23.calendar, calender	call, caul	canvas, canvass
24.cast, caste	caster, castor	caught, court
25.caw, core, corps	cent, scent, sent	cereal, serial
26.cheap, cheep	check, cheque	choir, quire
27.chord, cord	cite, sight, site	clack, claque
28.clew, clue	climb, clime	close, cloze
29.coal, kohl	coarse, course	cosign, coin
30.colonel, kernel	complacent, complaisant	complement, compliment
31.coo, coup	cops, copse	council, counsel
32.cousin, cozen	creak, creek	crews, cruise
33.cue, kyu, queue	curb, kerb	currant, current
34.cymbol, symbol	dam, damn	desert, dessert
35.deviser, divisor	dew, due	die, dye
36.discreet, discrete	doe, doh, dough	done, dun
37.douse, dowse	draft, draught	dual, duel
38.earn, urn	eery, eyrie	ewe, yew, you
39.faint, feint	fah, far	fair, fare
40.farther, father	fate, fête	faun, fawn
41.fay, fey	faze, phase	feat, feet

42.ferrule, ferule	few, phew	fie, phi
43.file, phial	find, fined	fir, fur
44.fizz, phiz	flair, flare	flaw, floor
45.flea, flee	flex, flecks	flew, flu, flue
46.floe, flow	flour, flower	foaled, fold
47.for, fore, four	foreword, forward	fort, fought
48.forth, fourth	foul, fowl	franc, frank
49.freeze, frieze	friar, fryer	furs, furze
50.gait, gate	galipot, gallipot	gallop, galop
51.gamble, gambol	gays, gaze	genes, jeans
52.gild, guild	gilt, guilt	giro, gyro
53.gnaw, nor	gneiss, nice	gorilla, guerilla
54.grate, great	greave, grieve	greys, graze
55.grisly, grizzly	groan, grown	guessed, guest
56.hail, hale	hair, hare	hall, haul
57.hangar, hanger	hart, heart	haw, hoar, whore
58.hay, hey	heal, heel, he'll	hear, here
59.heard, herd	he'd, heed	heroin, heroine

Picture description



.A picture is worth thousand words. This is a picture of road accident. A girl met with accident. A man is carrying her to hospital. Two men

are watching. A man is on the scooter. There are vehicles on the road. We have to help when we see accidents on the road.



A picture is worth thousand words. It is a picture of a park. There a woman in the picture. Five children are in the picture. There are many trees. It is a beautiful evening. Children are playing. It is evening. Children are enjoying in the garden.



This is a picture of an accident. A girl has met with an accident and is in a helpless condition. She seems to be a college going girl as her books are scattered on the ground. There is a lot of confusion among the people. Some people are rushing towards the girl and surrounding to help her. The car driver who has hit her is in a shock and has stopped the car on the spot. She needs to be taken to the hospital as she hanging between life and death.



This is a picture of market. There are many people in the market. A man is carrying a luggage. A boy is going to school. A man polishing shoes. A man is sweeping the road. Its regular scene we can in market places.



A picture worth thousand words. This is the picture of mobile phone. It's a keypad phone. We are using phone to communicate. Send messages to others. Now a days all are using android touch screen phones with multi uses. Internet connection is available in phones now. Playing games is also another feature for entertainment.

Story Development

. A hungry dog _____ searching food _____ found a bone _____ happy _____ going home _____ crossing a bridge _____ saw own reflection _____ another dog _____ bark _____ bone fell _____ water _____ dog _____ foolish _____ home _____ disappointed _____ moral.

A hungry dog was searching for food. It found a bone and felt happy. On the way to home, it was crossing a bridge. It saw a reflection in the water. It thought there is another dog in water. It opened mouth to bark at the dog. The bone fell into the water. the foolish dog went home disappointed.

THE THIRSTY CROW

One hot day a thirsty crow was looking for water. It flew here and there. It saw a pot of water. There was a little water in it. The crow could not reach water. It thought of a plan. It picked up some pebbles and put them into the pot. Water came up. It drank water and flew away happily.

Hot day----- thirsty crow ----- look for water ----- here and there-----

-- see pot of water ----- a little water----- plan----- pick pebbles----- put into the pot ----- water come up-----drank----- flew away happily.

THE WOOD CUTTER AND THE AXE

There was an honest wood cutter in a village. One day he was cutting a tree near a river in the forest. His axe fell into the river. He prayed God to help him. The river goddess appeared and gave him a golden axe. He refused saying, "It's not mine". The goddess gave him silver axe. He refused it saying, "It's not mine". The goddess gave him the iron axe. He took it happily. The river goddess was pleased and gave him all the three axes. Honesty is the best policy.

An honest wood cutter ----- cutting tree near a river-----axe fall -----

prayed god-----river goddess gave golden axe ----- refused----- silver axe -----refused----- iron axe -----took ----- goddess gave three axes----- moral.

THE FOX AND THE GOAT

Once a fox fell into a well. He could not come up. A goat came that way and saw the fox in the well. The fox saw it and said, "How tasty the water is!" The foolish goat jumped into the well to taste water. The cunning fox jumped onto its back and came out of the well. Without helping the goat it ran away. Think before you leap.

A fox fell into well----- not come up----- a goat come----- fox said ----- tasty water----- foolish goat jump to drink----- cunning fox jump -----out of well-----run-away ----- moral.