

Government of Karnataka

Block Education Office

Madikeri

Kodagu District

***FOR THE SSLC STUDENTS OF
2019-20***

Grammar Worksheets

Subject: Second Language English

Practice makes man perfect

VOCABULARY

1. Collocative

Combine the word in column 'A' with its collocative word in 'B'

A	B	
1. Rapid	(growth, progress, movement, speed)	Ans: growth
2. Land	(quake, house, lord, rain)	Ans: lord
3. Lay	(attention, emphasis, notice, order)	Ans: emphasis
4. Table	(bag, salt, man, paper)	Ans: salt
5. Walking	(purse, bag, stick, cane).	Ans: stick
6. Swift	(action, escape, dance, habit).	Ans: action
7. Prompt	(payment, action, lift, life).	Ans: payment
8. Raise	(action, payment, double, money).	Ans: doubts
9. Do	(homework, food, money, noise).	Ans: homework
10. Break	(record, climbing, lunch, super).	Ans: record
11. take.	(race, chance, walk, haircut).	Ans: chance
12. catch.	(electricity, flood, fire, storm).	Ans: fire
13. make.	(money, business, homework, house).	Ans: money
14. arm.	(chair, bench, table, desk).	Ans: chair
15. pay	(bill, exam, development, donation).	Ans: bill
16. loud.	(voice, whisper, blink, simile).	Ans: voice
17. sweet.	(growth, memory, design, colour).	Ans: memory
18. book.	(pen, pencil, study, worm).	Ans: worm
19. post.	(book, box, pen, table).	Ans: post box
20. wall.	(door, clock, journey, book).	Ans: clock
21. blood.	(water, bank, post, food).	Ans: bank
22. money.	(order, stamps, coins, letter).	Ans: order
23. self	(myself, discipline, party, money).	Ans: discipline
24. wheel.	(paper, book, table, chair).	Ans: chair
25. police.	(nurse, doctor, constable, school).	Ans: constable
26. hand.	(pants, shirt, socks, kerchief).	Ans: kerchief
27. twinkling.	(star, moon, earth, sun).	Ans: star
28. break.	(last, first, past, fast).	Ans: fast
29. freedom.	(boxer, fighter, swimmer, men).	Ans: fighter
30. leave.	(question, letter, answer, box).	Ans: letter
31. gentle	(cow, dog, man, woman).	Ans: man
32. curly	(hair, journey, man, fight)	Ans: hair
33. fast.	(shower, rain, meal, train)	Ans : train
34. quick.	(food, shower, bus, drink)	Ans: shower
35. huge.	(pen, crime, fever, profit).	Ans: profit
36. pay	(attention, food, bus, woman)	Ans: attention
37. lengthy.	(car, meeting, aeroplane, building).	Ans: meeting
38. beautiful	(car, girl, boy, computer)	Ans: girl
39. seriously	(well, poor, sleeping, ill)	Ans: ill
40. mechanical	(car, chair, life, door)	Ans: life
41. vast.	(ocean, sand, tree, road).	Ans: ocean
42. handsome.	(girl, man, cat, flower)	Ans: man

43. ride.	(bicycle, car, train, plane).	Ans: bicycle
44. cute.	(novel, child, plant, building).	Ans: child
45. melodious	(song, story, book, girl).	Ans: song
46. bright.	(colour, book, car, tree)	Ans: colour
47. major.	(food, journey, work, problem).	Ans: problem
48. lose.	(patience, loan, train, thinking).	Ans: patience
49. speedy.	(recovery, train, music, talk)	Ans: recovery
50. Swift.	(action, escape, dance, habit).	Ans: action
51. sensitive	(plant, skin, leg, look).	Ans: skin
52. bright.	(future, car, story, song).	Ans: future
53. Earth.	(land, water, quake, sun)	Ans: quake

2. PREFIXES

Complete the sentence below. Use prefixes with the words underlines:

1. He began to feel terribly drowsy and soon fell conscious.
2. The visible being laughed in scorn.
3. The Yaksha was pleased with Yudhistira's partiality.
4. Bindu was happy because she could not get good marks.
5. It is possible to sing like Bhimsen Joshi.
6. Anusha could not go to school because she was well.
7. The officer dismissed the clerk because he was competent.
8. Man is mortal but great work of art is mortal.
9. The school opens on June 1.
10. Manish eats meat. He is a Vegetarian.
11. Terrorists are Social.
12. Bakra Nangal is a purpose project.
13. Plastic chairs are expensive.
14. Please don't cause convenient to traveler.
15. That cinema is popular.
16. That answer is correct.
17. He is very fortunate in his life.
18. We are breathing pure air.
19. The boy turned to be an honest students.
20. Sunitha is regular to the class.
21. Rama Murthy's way of expressing facts is proper.

22. No one should respect the National Flag.
23. It was Rahul's fortune that he lost the game.
24. One's own signature is Graph.
25. Place of living organism is Sphere.
26. His interests are dimensional.
27. That is purpose project.
28. The doctor has given biotic to the child.
29. Half of the earth's surface is sphere.
30. Plastics cannot be used without cycling.
31. Tissues are not visible to the naked eye it is scopic.
32. She has continued her studies.
33. That is a familiar sight.
34. I gave her a used towel.
35. He delivered a prepared speech.
36. The student is attentive in the class.
37. The burglar's attempt turned to be successful.
38. The magic show was organized.
39. The shopkeeper is a satisfied person.
40. Satisfaction made the passengers to travel by bus instead of train.
41. The old man was hurried.
42. His house was small and pleasant but quaint.
43. They had plastered the old house.
44. They had pruned the tree.
45. The kids were polite.
46. I agree with your opinion.
47. I'm not grateful.
48. Tom's parents were appointed with his report card.
49. Sarah likes the taste of medicine.
50. The discounts available at the Christmas sales were believable.
51. Swami's parents thought the mess in his room was acceptable.
52. Mom said I had to wait until my birthday so wrap my presents.

53. We had to heat the oven before we could put the cookies in.
54. Sathish forgot his backpack and had to turn come to get it.
55. Smitha was sad because she was able to get tickets for the concert.
56. Mohan almost fell down because his shoelaces were tied.
57. Chandru can swim water for over 1 minute.
58. Our teacher told us not to behave on the field trip.
59. I had to read the questions, so that I could understand it.
60. We had to wear of snakes while we were hiking through the woods.
61. We watched the fireworks plode in the night sky.

ANSWER

1. Unconscious
2. In visible
3. Impartiality
4. Unhappy
5. Impossible
6. Unwell
7. Incompetent
8. Immortal
9. Reopens
10. Non vegetarian
11. Antisocial
12. Multi purpose
13. Inexpensive
14. Inconvenient
15. Unpopular
16. Incorrect
17. Unfortunate
18. Impure
19. Dishonest
20. Irregular
21. Improper
22. Disrespect
23. Misfortune
24. Autograph
25. Hemisphere
26. Multidimensional
27. Multipurpose
28. Antibiotic
29. Hemisphere
30. Recycling
31. Microscopic

32. Discontinued
33. Unfamiliar
34. Unused
35. Unprepared
36. Inattentive
37. Unsuccessful
38. Unorganized
39. Unsatisfied
40. Dissatisfaction
41. Unhurried
42. Unpleasant
43. Re plastered
44. Un pruned
45. Impolite
46. Disagree
47. Ungrateful
48. Disappointed
49. Dislikes
50. Unbelievable
51. Unacceptable
52. Unwrap
53. Preheat
54. Return
55. Unable
56. Untied
57. Underwater
58. Misbehave
59. Reread
60. Beware
61. Explode

Suffix:

Complete the sentence below. Use suffixes with the words underlined.

1. The judge said that only fresh evidence would make him change his judge
2. I didn't notice any serious differ _____ of opinion among the debaters.
3. The committee has decide _____ to make Jagadish captain of the team.
4. Asking for forgive _____ is as noble as willing to forgive.
5. My mother answered all the questions correct _____.
6. He request _____ some youth stand _____ nearby to save the boy.
7. All of them answer _____ his questions different _____.
8. He should follow the time table strict _____.

9. Please make room for wait customer .
10. When you blow air into balloon it becomes big
11. As the train approach the station the sound of its whistle becomes loud
12. Man has been construct taller buildings in cities .
13. As you move away from a tree it looks small
14. He was comfort in his seat on the train.
15. He was act in a very child way.
16. She looked at her reflect in the mirror.
17. India has won the champion at Sharjah.
18. The rate of employ in India has been rising steadily.
19. Give him an appoint
20. The speaker accept the resigna of the legislator.
21. We should not have too much attach to anything.
22. The teacher admired the honest of Manjula.
23. Make meaning sentence.
24. Why are you afraid of the examina
25. Chemistry is an interest subject.
26. He has to take the measure of the cloth today.
27. Worth encouraging invent
28. Mohan usually drives on the right side of the road .He is a care driver .
29. The student is very care while crossing the road.
30. It was very cheer Diwali for Hari.
31. Most young people live in the present .They are often thought about the future.
32. The boxer lost his temper and gave him a power below.
33. Even as a child she had publish a book of fairy tales.
34. I wanted to help you .But I am help
35. Sham has given us a use suggestion.
36. The scientist was success in his effort.
37. Jyothi gave us an use information.
38. My sister bought an arm of dolls into her room.
39. Our puppy Max is very play

40. The farm took the hay into the barn.
41. The lights added magic touch to the pay.
42. She was the young girl in the whole class.
43. The ground was complete covered with snow.
44. Dad allowed me to take one big scoop of ice cream .
45. When I fell off my bike into the rocks ,it was very pain
46. We had lots of fun pop the balloons from the party.
47. The dolphin was flip in the air for the audience.
48. Venus is the hot planet in the solar system .
49. Please don't throw away that plastic bag .It's reuse
50. My new business is making lots of money .I'm happy that it's profit
51. My dirty jacket isn't wash
52. Be careful with that glass table. It's a very break piece of furniture.
53. The plane land at the airport a little late.
54. The monkeys climb to the top of the tree.
55. We watched the frogs as they jump on the glass.

ANSWER

1. Judgment
2. Difference
3. Decided
4. Forgiveness, willingness
5. Correctly
6. Requested, standing
7. Answered, differently
8. Strictly
9. Waiting
10. Bigger
11. Approaches, louder
12. Constructing
13. Smaller
14. Comfortable
15. Acting, childish
16. Reflection
17. Championship
18. Employment
19. Appointment
20. Accepted, resignation
21. Attachment

22. Honesty
23. Meaningful
24. Examination
25. Interesting
26. Measurement
27. Invention
28. Careless
29. Careful
30. Cheerful
31. Thoughtful
32. Powerful
33. Published
34. Helpless
35. Useless
36. Successful
37. Useful
38. armful
39. playful
40. farmer
41. magical
42. youngest
43. completely
44. scoopful
45. painful
46. popping
47. flipping
48. hottest
49. reusable
50. profitable
51. washable
52. breakable
53. landed
54. climbed
55. jumped

3. Rearranging the words

Rearrange the jumbled words into a meaningful sentence

1. I/borrow/luggage/could/your?
2. bought/he/pen/a/made/which/is/Japan/in
3. their/students/were/of/full/to/know/interest/results
4. people/how/many/there/your/are/family/in ?
5. did/you/the/holidays/spend/how?
6. you/feel/about/did/how/it?
7. story/like/you/the/do?
8. to/man/is/music/gift/God's
9. like/to/some/buy/books/I'd

10. father/her/encouraging/her/is?
11. obey/the/everybody/constitution/should?
12. out/please/you/could/take/them?
13. Should/much/how/I/pay/this/for?
14. you/time/do/work/finish/what?
15. walk/many/he/could/kilometres/a/break/without
16. colour/favourite/is/red/your?
17. clean/did/her/she/home?
18. although/he/unhappy/is/is/he/rich
19. quite/was/I/happy/the/prize/first/receive/to
20. with/playing/I/enjoy/dog/my
21. upset/why/you/looking/are
22. must/we/our/protect/resources/natural
23. the/letter/to/I/post/forgot
24. you/will/school/to/come/tomorrow?
25. fond/riding/I/of/am/bicycle
26. come/school/to/yesterday/didn't/you/why?
27. present/I/my/project/could?
28. I/can/what/for/do/you
29. I/have/a/lamp/in/room/burning/the/can?
30. is/the/who/of/father/our/nation?
31. going/are/where/you?
32. saturday/are/late/on/many/how/students?
33. done/you/homework/your/have?
34. king/as/the/are/the/subjects/so
35. best/honesty/the/is/policy
36. a/where/is/will/there/a/is/way/there
37. launched/the/Aryabhata/ISRO/in/1975
38. love/my/I/motherland
39. waste/let's/our/not/time
40. man/a/long/boring/a/speech/made/large/moustachioed
41. climbed/she/pluck/tree/the/to/flowers
42. sight/what/beautiful/a/it/is/!
43. wonderful/a/place/it/what/is/!
44. dramatist/a/great/English/was/Shakespeare
45. from/my/brother/borrowed/a/bag/I
46. you/thinking/what/about/are?
47. snakes/afraid/of/you/are?
48. worried/you/looking/why/so/are?
49. ought/our/respect/we/teachers/to
50. beautiful/Taj/Mamahal/is/the/how!

Answers

1. Could I borrow your luggage?
2. He bought a pen which is made in Japan.
3. Students were full of interest to know their results
4. How many people are there in your family?

5. How did you spend the holidays?
6. How did you feel about it?
7. Do you like the story?
8. Music is God's gift to man
9. I'd like to buy some books.
10. Is her father encouraging her?
11. Should everybody obey the constitution?
12. Could you please take them out?
13. How much should I pay for this?
14. What time do you finish work?
15. He could walk many kilometers without a break.
16. Is red your favorite color?
17. Did she clean her home?
18. He is unhappy although he is rich.
19. I was quite happy to receive the first prize.
20. I enjoy playing with my dog.
21. Why are you looking upset?
22. We must protect our natural resources.
23. I forgot to post the letter.
24. Will you come to school tomorrow?
25. I am fond of riding bicycle.
26. Why didn't you come to school yesterday?
27. Could I present my project?
28. What can I do for you?
29. Can I have a lamp burning in the room?
30. Who is the father of our nation?
31. Where are you going?
32. How many students are late on Saturday?
33. Have you done your homework?
34. As the king so are the subjects.
35. Honesty is the best policy.
36. Where there is a will there is a way.
37. ISRO launched the Aryabhata in 1975
38. I love my motherland.
39. Let's not waste our time.
40. A large mustachioed man made a long boring speech.
41. She climbed tree to pluck the flowers.
42. What a beautiful sight it is!
43. What a wonderful place it is!
44. Shakespeare was a great English dramatist.
45. I borrowed a bag from my brother.
46. What are you thinking about?
47. Are you afraid of snakes?
48. Why are you looking so worried?
49. We ought to respect our teachers
50. How beautiful the Taj Mamahal is!

4. Syllabication

A syllable is a unit of sound. It can be a vowel, a diphthong or one or more vowels combined with one or more consonants.

1. Monosyllables : act, cat, book, slew, base, vile, oft, cause, crown, mourn, worse, fear, head, sword, tongue, plot, steel, wish one, school, break, make, see, all, ball, call, bat, bet, sweep, life.
2. Disyllabic or Bi-syllabic : Sen-se, cen-sure, va-liant, cap-tives, be-side, dec-tate, wo-men, cri-tic, in-stead, de-lay, a-gain, edu-cate, pro-gramme, se-nate, de-fate, dor-mant, out-break, mo-ral, dir-rect, co-ward, en-ding, care-ful, de-vil, dia-mond, sus-pect, deep-est, pur-pose, sil-ly, let-ter, mar-ble, plas-ma, A-pril, e-vil, Mar-y, fa-ther, Mon-day, in-sert, ta-ble, a-wake.
3. Tri-syllabic word : beau-ti-ful, to-mor-row, po-pu-lar, in-ten-tion, mu-ti-ny, le-ga-cy, be-lo-ved, me-mo-ry, un-kind-ly, for-tu-nate, a-ra-tion, coun-try-men, be-ne-fit, con-si-der, e-le-ment, tra-di-tion, im-pli-cit, per-mi-ssion, ex-peri-ment, e-ffec-tive, in-jus-tice, com-pa-nion.
4. Polysyllabic word: in-tel-le-gent, in-i-ti-at-ve, per-so-ni-fi-ca-tion, fun-da-men-tal-ly, syl-la-bi-fi-ca-tion.

Pick out the word which has only one syllable:

1. Table, honest, graph, device
Ans: graph
2. Devil, father, Mary, call
Ans : call
3. Able, ago, country, plot
Ans : plot
4. Benefit, diamond, careful, sweep
Ans : Sweep
5. Head, ending, monday, mother
Ans : head
6. April, ball, moral, direct
ball
7. Burglur, bench, confuse, radio
Ans : bench
8. Paper, police, bank, photo
Ans : bank
9. Friend, return, couple, beside
Ans : Freind
10. Reason, protest, final, large
Ans : Large

Pick out the word which has two syllables:

1. Eight, cloud, tomorrow, printer

Ans: printer

2. Attitude, table, temperature, friend

Ans : table

3. Primary, idea, probable, school

Ans : idea

4. Affection, friend, ago, phone

Ans : ago

5. Topper, skill, pure, school

Ans: topper

6. Bank, today, school, phone

Ans: today

7. Bench, please, photo, graph

Ans: photo

8. Cook, taught, money, laugh

Ans : money

9. Mount, cause, orchard, board

Ans: orchard

10. Pupil, flow, clause, pause

Ans: pupil

11. Liver, chair, board, pinch

Ans: Liver

12. Curd, outer, grind, church

Ans: outer

13. Relation, accident, talent, adventure

Ans : talent

14. Laugh, large, wisdom, dream

Ans: wisdom

15. Moon, grand, English, continent

Ans: English

5. **Homophones**

1. necessary, accessory

ad, add

ail, ale

2. air, heir

aisle, I'll, isle

all, awl

3. allowed, aloud

alms, arms

altar, alter

4. arc, ark

aren't, aunt

ate, eight

5. auger, augur

auk, orc

aural, oral

6. away, aweigh

awe, oar, or, ore

axel, axle

7. aye, eye, I

bail, bale

bait, bate

8. baize, bays

bald, bawled

ball, bawl

9. band, banned

bard, barred

bare, bear

10. bark, barque

baron, barren

base, bass

11. bay, bey

bazaar, bizarre

be, bee

12. beach, beech

bean, been

beat, beet

13. beau, bow

beer, bier

bel, bell, belle

14. berry, bury

berth, birth

bight, bite, byte

15. billed, build
16. bloc, block
17. boarder, border
18. born, borne
19. brae, bray
20. brake, break
21. bridal, bridle
22. but, butt
23. calendar, calender
24. cast, caste
25. caw, core, corps
26. cheap, cheep
27. chord, cord
28. clew, clue
29. coal, kohl
30. colonel, kernel
31. coo, coup
32. cousin, cozen
33. cue, kyu, queue
34. cymbol, symbol
35. deviser, divisor
36. discreet, discrete
37. douse, dowse
38. earn, urn
39. faint, feint
40. farther, father
41. fay, fey
42. ferrule, ferule
43. file, phial
44. fizz, phiz
45. flea, flee
46. floe, flow
47. for, fore, four
48. forth, fourth
49. freeze, frieze
50. gait, gate
51. gamble, gambol
52. gild, guild
53. gnaw, nor
54. grate, great
55. grisly, grizzly
56. hail, hale
57. hangar, hanger
58. hay, hey
59. heard, herd
60. hew, hue

bitten, bittern
boar, bore
bold, bowled
bough, bow
braid, brayed
bread, bred
broach, brooch
buy, by, bye
call, caul
caster, castor
cent, scent, sent
check, cheque
cite, sight, site
climb, clime
coarse, course
complacent, complaisant
cops, copse
creak, creek
curb, kerb
dam, damn
dew, due
doe, doh, dough
draft, draught
eery, eyrie
fah, far
fate, fête
faze, phase
few, phew
find, fined
flair, flare
flex, flecks
flour, flower
foreword, forward
foul, fowl
friar, fryer
galipot, gallipot
gays, gaze
gilt, guilt
gneiss, nice
greave, grieve
groan, grown
hair, hare
hart, heart
heal, heel, he'll
he'd, heed
hi, high

blew, blue
board, bored
boos, booze
boy, buoy
braise, brays, braze
brews, bruise
bur, burr
buyer, byre
canvas, canvass
caught, court
cereal, serial
choir, quire
clack, claque
close, cloze
cosign, coin
complement, compliment
council, counsel
crews, cruise
currant, current
desert, dessert
die, dye
done, dun
dual, duel
ewe, yew, you
fair, fare
faun, fawn
feat, feet
fie, phi
fir, fur
flaw, floor
flew, flu, flue
foaled, fold
fort, fought
franc, frank
furs, furze
gallop, galop
genes, jeans
giro, gyro
gorilla, guerilla
greys, graze
guessed, guest
hall, haul
haw, hoar, whore
hear, here
heroin, heroine
higher, hire

61. him, hymn	ho, hoe	hoard, horde
62. hoarse, horse	holey, holy, wholly	hour, our
63. idle, idol	in, inn	indict, indite
64. it's, its	jewel, joule	key, quay
65. knave, nave	knead, need	knew, new
66. knight, night	knit, nit	knob, nob
67. knock,nock	knot, not	know, no
68. knows, nose	laager, lager	lac, lack
69. lade, laid	lain, lane	lam, lamb
70. laps, lapse	larva, lava	lase, laze
71. law, lore	lay, ley	lea, lee
72. leach, leech	lead, led	leak, leek
73. lean, lien	lessen, lesson	levee, levy
74. liar, lyre	licence, license	licker, liquor
75. lie, lye	lieu, loo	links, lynx
76. lo, low	qload, lode	loan, lone
77. locks, lox	loop, loupe	loot, lute
78. made, maid	mail, male	main, mane
79. maize, maze	mall, maul	manna, manner
80. mantel, mantle	mare, mayor	mark, marque
81. marshal, martial	marten, martin	mask, masque
82. maw, more	me, mi	mean, mien
83. meat, meet, mete	medal, meddle	metal, mettle
84. meter, metre	might, mite	miner, minor, mynah
85. mind, mined	missed, mist	moat, mote
86. mode, mowed	moor, more	moose, mousse
87. morning, mourning	muscle, mussel	naval, navel
88. nay, neigh	nigh, nye	none, nun
89. od, odd	ode, owed	oh, owe
90. one, won	packed, pact	packs, pax
91. pail, pale	pain, pane	pair, pare, pear
92. palate, palette, pallet	pascal, paschal	paten, patten, pattern
93. pause, paws, pores, pours	pawn, porn	pea, pee
94. peace, piece	peak, peek, peke, pique	peal, peel
95. pearl, purl	pedal, peddle	peer, pier
96. pi, pie	pica, pika	place, plaice
97. plain, plane	pleas, please	plum, plumb
98. pole, poll	poof, pouffe	practice, practise
99. praise, prays, preys	principal, principle	profit, prophet
100. quarts, quartz	quean, queen	rain, reign, rein
101. raise, rays, raze	rap, wrap	raw, roar
102. read, reed	read, red	real, reel
103. reek, wreak	rest, wrest	retch, wretch
104. review, revue	rheum, room	right, rite, wright, write
105. ring, wring	road, rode	roe, row
106. role, roll	roo, roux, rue	rood, rude

107.	root, route	rose, rows	rota, rotor
108.	rote, wrote	rough, ruff	rouse, rows
109.	rung, wrung	rye, wry	saver, savour
110.	spade, spayed	sale, sail	sane, seine
111.	satire, satyr	sauce, source	saw, soar, sore
112.	scene, seen	scull, skull	sea, see
113.	seam, seem	sear, seer, sere	seas, sees, seize
114.	sew, so, sow	shake, sheikh	shear, sheer
115.	shoe, shoo	sic, sick	side, sighed
116.	sign, sine	sink, synch	slay, sleigh
117.	sloe, slow	sole, soul	some, sum
118.	son, sun	sort, sought	spa, spar
119.	staid, stayed	stair, stare	stake, steak
120.	stalk, stork	stationary, stationery	steal, steel
121.	stile, style	storey, story	straight, strait
122.	sweet, suite	swat, swot	tacks, tax
123.	tale, tail	talk, torque	tare, tear
124.	taught, taut, tort	te, tea, tee	team, teem
125.	tear, tier	teas, tease	terce, terse
126.	tern, turn	there, their, they're	threw, through
127.	throes, throws	throne, thrown	thyme, time
128.	tic, tick	tide, tied	tire, tyre
129.	to, too, two	toad, toed, towed	told, tolled
130.	tole, toll	ton, tun	tor, tore
131.	tough, tuff	troop, troupe	tuba, tuber
132.	vain, vane, vein	vale, veil	vial, vile
133.	wail, wale, whale	wain, wane	waist, waste
134.	wait, weight	waive, wave	wall, waul
135.	war, wore	ware, wear, where	warn, worn
136.	wart, wort	watt, what	wax, whacks
137.	way, weigh, whey	we, wee, whee	weak, week
138.	we'd, weed	weal, we'll, wheel	wean, ween
139.	weather, whether	weaver, weever	weir, we're
140.	were, whirr	wet, whet	wheald, wheeled
141.	which, witch	whig, wig	while, wile
142.	whine, wine	whirl, whorl	whirled, world
143.	whit, wit	white, wight	who's, whose
144.	woe, whoa	wood, would	yaw, yore, your, you're
145.	yoke, yolk		

6. Passage Reading

Read the passage and answer the questions:

- I. A king had two clever sons, but they were very mischievous. They spent their time and money wastefully. They had a younger cousin whom they called 'simpleton' because he was quite and simple. They would make fun of him for his simplicity.

1. How many sons the king had?

The king had two clever sons.

2. How did they spend their time and money?

They spend their time and money wastefully.

3. Who was quite and simple?

Their younger cousin was quite and simple.

4. Why did they call their cousin as simpleton?

They called their younger cousin as simpleton because he was quite and simple.

- II. Naveen was lazy and improvident and was quite incapable of thinking about tomorrow. If any money came his way, and it seldom did, he immediately bought guards of psalm-wine, called around his neighbors and made merry. Naveen was of course, a debtor and he owed every neighbor some money, from a few rupees to quite substantial amounts.

1. How was Naveen's habit?

He was always lazy and improvident.

2. What was Naveen's nature?

He was quite incapable of thinking tomorrow. He had no future plans.

3. What did he do when money comes?

If any money comes, immediately, he spends that money with neighbors and made merry.

4. What was the result of his habits?

Because of his habits, he had no money and became debtor.

- III. Charlie Chaplin (Charles Spencer Chaplin) was born on 16th April at Kennington in London. At an early age Charlie performed on stage with his father and brother, Sydney, by the age of eighth, Charlie Chaplin was already a seasoned stage performer. His skill as a comedian developed under the guidance of Fred Karno.

1. Who is the paragraph about?

The paragraph describes about Charlie Chaplin (Charlie Spencer Chaplin).

2. Which sentence in the paragraph suggests that he was born in a family of actors? Write that sentence.

At that early age, Charlie performed on stage with his father and brother. (The above sentence shows he was born in a family of actors.)

3. Charlie Chaplin was great comedian (true/false) tick the right one.

This sentence is true.

4. Who was his tutor in the art of acting?

Fred Karno was the tutor of Charlie Chaplin in his art of acting.

IV. An elderly was ready to retire. He told his employer-contractor of his plans to leave the house-building business to live a more leisurely life with his wife and enjoy the extended family. He would miss the pay cheque³.

The contractor sorry to see his good worker leave and asked if he could built just one more house as a personal favour. The carpenter said yes, but overtime it was easy to see that his heart was not in his work. He resorted to shoddy workmanship and used inferior materials. It was an unfortunate way to end a dedicated career.

When the carpenter finished his work, his employer came to inspect the house. Then he handed the front door key to the carpenter and said, "This is your house ... my gift to you." How shocked the carpenter was! What a shame!

If he had only known he was building his own house, he would have done it all differently.

1. Why did the carpenter want to retire?

The carpenter wanted to live a leisurely life with his wife and the extended family.

2. What did the contractor ask the carpenter as a personal favour?

The contractor wanted the carpenter to build one more house as a personal favour.

3. How did the carpenter build the house?

He resorted to shoddy workmanship and used inferior materials.

4. Pick put the words from the story that are pronounced same (homophones) as

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| a) Check | b) carrier |
| c) Check - cheque | d) carrier- career. |

V. A merchant who was trading in salt, used to carry his load on a donkey to the next town. He had to wade through a stream on the way. One day by chance the donkey fell into the stream while crossing it and before he was able to get up, much of the salt had dissolved in the water. The animal was relieved of much of the burden. The donkey was taken to the town and the salt that remained was sold out. The next day, as the donkey was crossing the stream as usual with his load of salt, it deliberately rolled. On the third day too he played the same trick to cure him of this trick, the next day the master loaded the donkey with sponges. When the donkey got up it found that the weight had increased instead of decreasing. The sponge has absorbed much water and had become too heavy. Never from the day had the donkey played the trick.

1. What had happened to the salt when the donkey fell into the stream?

When the donkey fell into the stream much of the salt dissolved in the water.

2. How many times did it play the trick deliberately?

It played the trick deliberately two more times.

3. What did the merchant load the donkey with on a fourth day?

On the fourth day the merchant loaded the donkey with sponge.

4. Why did the donkey find that the weight had increased?

The weight had increased because the sponge has absorbed much water and had become too heavy.

- VI. An old man died and left his son a lot of money. But the son was a foolish young man, and he quickly spent all the money enjoying with his friends. Soon he had nothing left. Even his friends left him alone. When he was quite poor and alone, he went see Nasreddin, who was a kind, clever old man and often helped people when they had troubles.

'My money has finished and my friends have gone,' said the young man. 'What will happen to me now?'

'Don't worry young man,' answered Nasreddin. 'Everything will soon be alright again. Wait and you will soon feel much happier.'

The young man was very glad. 'Am I going to get rich again then?' he asked Nasreddin.

'No, I didn't mean that,' said the old man. 'I meant that you would soon get used to being poor and to having no friends.'

1. Why young man was called 'foolish' in the story?

The young man spent all the money left by his father enjoying till nothing was left. So he was called foolish.

2. What made the young man to go to Nasreddin?

Nasreddin was kind old man who helped people in troubles. So he went to Nasreddin.

3. Pick out a pair of words that mean opposite to each other.

Foolish × clever

4. What did Nasreddin mean when he said, 'Wait and you will soon feel much happier.'?

The above sentence meant that the young man would get used to being poor and having no friends.

- VII. Good habits are always beneficial for life. Some habits like timely meals, doing physical exercises, running and jogging keep one's body and mind in good condition. Yoga and prayer help man to lead a happy and contented life. They help man to have perfect co-ordination between body and mind. Besides good habits, our body requires good food, fresh air, clean water, sleep and rest. Doctors tell us that some matters work against good health. Smoking, eating too much, irregular habits such as eating at odd times, going to bed very late and not doing one's work at regular hours. One should follow good habits to lead a happy life.

1. How do exercises like running and jogging help us?

Running and jogging keep our body and mind in good condition.

2. What are the good habits mentioned in the above passage?

Running, jogging, yoga and prayer.

3. What do we need besides good habits?

Good food, fresh air, clean water, sleep and rest.

4. Some habits have bad effect on health. What are they?

Smoking, eating too much, irregular habits such as eating at odd times, going to bed late and doing one's work at regular hours have bad effects on the body.

VIII. According to TIME magazine, humans cut down about 15 billion trees each year. And almost 27 thousand trees are cut down every day just to make toilet paper. The wood from trees is used to make important things like furniture, homes and boats. We need trees for these things, but we also need trees to help us breathe! Trees produce or make oxygen which is important to every living thing on earth. And trees are also homes for animals like birds, insects, and spiders. This earth day gives your planet a present plant a new tree!

1. What do trees produce that every living being needs?

Trees produce oxygen which is important for every living being.

2. How many trees are needed each day just to make toilet papers?

27 thousand trees are cut down every day just to make toilet paper?

3. How many trees are cut down each year?

15 billion trees are cut down each year.

4. Who do the trees give shelter to?

Birds, insects and spider.

IX. People think that the ass is a stupid animal. But there was once an ass that had sense enough to save the life of his master.

Tom brown was a peddler who went from village to village. His goods were carried on the back of his ass. Tom was lame and used to limp along holding on the tail of his ass. The tail was thus of a great help to him in walking.

One day in winter, there was a great snow storm. Tom and his ass lost their way and tumbled together in a deep pit. The ass got out of the pit making his way through the dense masses of snow but his master being lame, could not do so. Tom was hidden in the snow and would soon have lost his life.

The ass forced away through the snow back again into the pit and stood there. So his master could get a good grip of his tail. So Tom was pulled out.

There was a light in the distance. Holding fast the tail of his ass, Tom managed to reach a cottage and put up there for the night where he was looked after by the cottagers.

1. What is the general idea of the people about the ass?

The general idea about the ass is that it is a stupid animal.

2. Why did Tom hold on the tail of his ass while walking?

Tom was lame and used to limp along holding on the tail of his ass.

3. Why was Tom on the point of death?

Tom was lame. He was hidden in snow and therefore he was on the point of death.

4. The person who goes to place to place selling goods is called a _____. Peddler.

- X. Once the chief priest of a temple at Banaras saw a shining plate of gold in front of the temple. It was a gift from heaven to the most loving among men.

Everyone in the city wanted to get the plate. People, who had never given alms before, who had looked down upon the poor, made up their minds to give money and food to the poor.

Thousands of beggars came to Banaras. The narrow streets were crowded with these miserable looking creatures. Some had no legs. They walked on crutches. Some crawled along the streets because their legs were swollen.

One day a poor peasant came to the city to worship at the temple. He did not know about the plate. On the way he saw a miserable beggar with his body full of sores. The peasant took pity on him. He knelt before him, cleaned the sores with his towel and gave him some food. Then he went to the temple. The chief priest saw him. He asked him to pick up the plate. As soon as he picked up the plate, it shone brighter than ever. Other people too picked up the plate earlier. But the plate never shone like this. Instead it turned into lead. At last God had chosen the poor peasant to be the most loving among men.

1. How did the peasant serve the miserable beggar?

The peasant cleaned his sores and gave some food.

2. What did the plate of gold turn into when others picked it up?

It turned into lead.

3. Whose was the gift?

It was a gift from heaven.

4. Who was the most loving among men?

The poor peasant was the most loving among men.

7. One Word

Give one word for the following:

1. A person who travels to his workplace regularly is called- COMMUTER
2. A place where fruit trees are grown is called- ORCHARD
3. Someone who breaks into a house for stealing is called- BURGLAR
4. One who is trained in the act of doing public service is called- SCOUT
5. A small narrow stream or river is called- CREEK
6. A great performer especially a musician is called- MAESTRO
7. Yellow or brown coloured wine- SHERRY
8. A decorated rod carried by a king as a symbol of power- SCEPTRE
9. Touch gently with love- CARESS
10. A long narrative poem is called- BALLAD
11. A violent storm is called- TEMPEST
12. Art of making figures in stone, wood, or metal- SCULPTURE
13. Very eager for knowledge- VORACIOUS
14. To breathe in a noisy way- SNORE
15. Unusual and attractive especially in an old fashioned way- QUAIN

16. To talk in a low voice- WHISPER
17. A place where ships are anchored- HARBOUR
18. A person who designs buildings and supervises their constructions- ARCHITECT
19. A journey by sea- VOYAGE
20. One who travels in a spacecraft- ASTRONAUT
21. Lower the body close to the ground- CROUCH
22. A person who loves his country- PATRIOT
23. A man that a woman is engaged to- FIANCE
24. To make movements with hands- GESTURE
25. To speak in a very kind way- POLITE
26. A person who is especially good at some art or achievement- WIZARD
27. Speak in a very unkind way- SNEER
28. To make movements with hands and arms-GESTICULATIONS
29. A frightening dream-NIGHTMARE
30. To treat someone very kindly and protect the person too much from anything unpleasant-MOLLY-CODDLE
31. A place outside a city -SUBURBAN
32. To become unconscious- BLACK OUT
33. Half awake due to drugs- PARTLY SEDATED
34. A stitch that is used to sew a wound together-SUTURE
35. A group of people related to family that existed long ago-DESCENDANTS
36. To cut off some branches of a tree to make it grow better-PRUNE
37. A very large farm-RANCH
38. Make something better- AMELIORATION
39. Ability to see, hear, understand-PERCEPTION
40. Cruel, unjust, oppressive rule- TYRANNY
41. Controlled by one country or organisation-HEGEMONY
42. Enthusiastic clapping by the audience who stand up from their seat as a sign of appreciation- OVATION
43. To twist and turn the body or part of it with quick short movements-WRIGGLE
44. A state of being alone-SOLITUDE
45. High deck at the end of the ship-POOP
46. A dead body is called-CARCASS
47. A sudden running of people excited or afraid-STAMPEDE
48. A metal device attached to a ship or boat by a cable and cast overboard to hold it in a particular place-ANCHOR
49. A private room on a ship or boat-CABIN
50. A dangerous part of a river which flows ver fast because it issteep and sometimes narrow-RAPIDS

8. Editing

The following paragraph has two errors. Edit the paragraph and correct them and re-write the paragraph in the space provided. Clues are given

1. Congratulations were showered on swami next day. His classmates looked at him with respect and his teacher pat his back.

1. Capital letter to be used 2. Verbal mistake to be corrected

2. baleshwar showed himself to the door, and jump off the still-moving trains.

1. Capital letter to be used 2. Verbal mistake to be corrected

3. "who goes there", he cried like a crows. "How dare you come here? What are you after?"

1. Capital letter to be used 2. Noun plural to be corrected

4. We've stood too much. We've run duped day in, day out, we're men with the common feelings of man.

1. Apostrophe to be used 2. Noun plural to be used

5. Smita bit her lip for self-reproach. And she mother signaled her to be silent.

1. Preposition to be used 2. Pronoun to be corrected

6. They were waits for the bus. After a long time, it came. The bus were heavily crowded. Anyway they managed to push through and squeezed themselves of.

1. Tense error to be corrected 2. Auxiliary error to be corrected

3. Preposition to be corrected

7. one day, when he was looking gloomily into a far corner in the garden, he see a bird that was unlike any he had ever seen before.

1. Capital letter to used 2. Verbal mistake to be corrected

3. Correct article to be used 3. Correct preposition to be used

8. 'Are you coming, manju?' Babu asked. 'Coming where' said Manju. Even as the brother and sister were talking, they hear magical words 'they are coming'. The children like others, rushed out, heedless of a rain.

1. Capital letter to be used 2. Question mark to be used

3. Verbal mistake to be corrected 4. Article to be corrected

9. The old man came in. He bow to all of us. Then he removed his hat and glove. He handed over his things for the boy. The boy stood behind the old man's chair.

1. Verbal mistake to be corrected 2. Noun plural to be used

3. Preposition to be used 4. Apostrophe to be used

10. The old man came in. He bow to all of us. Then he removed his hat and glove. He handed over his things for the boy. The boy stood behind the old mans chair.

1. Verbal mistake to be corrected 2. Noun plurals to be corrected

3. Preposition to be corrected 4. Article to be corrected

11. Friendship break as a most hallowed to worms breaks. Discipline, duty and honourable obedience are bubble that burst at the first contact. Put him in irons! Devils tool!

1. Verbal mistake to be corrected

2. Noun plurals to be corrected

3. Preposition to be corrected

4. Article to be corrected

12. Once a lion was sleep under a tree. A mouse ran over his body and disturbed his sleep. A lion was annoyed. He took the mouse to his paw and got ready to crush it.

1. Verbal mistake to be corrected
2. Noun plurals to be corrected
3. Preposition to be corrected
4. Article to be corrected

13. Our school are one of the most famous school in Kodagu. Our school gets a few top ranks at the public examination every year. Our school is Government High School.

1. Verbal mistake to be corrected
2. Noun plurals to be corrected
3. Preposition to be corrected
4. Apostrophe to be used

14. A few months later, Robert come across the old man, again in another part of the cities. the man had a monkey, bought no doubt, at the money a crowd had given him.

1. Verbal mistake to be corrected
2. Noun plurals to be corrected
3. Preposition to be corrected
4. Article to be corrected

15. Shalini visited a history place during summer vacation. Her parents accompanies her. She tripped on a small stone while walking. As an result, she was injured.

1. Form of noun to be changed
2. Right preposition to be used
3. Verbal mistake to be corrected
4. Article to be corrected

16. Apes are similar to humans. The skeleton of an ape resembles the skeleton of an human and it has the same number of tooth as a human has. An ape's brain is small than the brain of a human, but its structure was the same as the human's brain.

1. Plural noun to be used
2. Correct word for comparison
3. Verbal mistake to be corrected
4. Article to be corrected

17. Sunitha : You look very nervous.
Smitha : I am all right
Sunitha : But why you are carrying a bag with you. I don't understand.
Smitha : Oh, I fogot. Thanks for reminding me.

- 1 Appropriate short form to be used
2. Question form to be used

18. Jonny was playing at his friend house when he saw an speeding car on the road. He was a clever boy. Immediately, he alerted the police. Thus he prevented a major mishap. The police awarded him for his timely act.

1. Correct the article
2. Use apostrophe wherever necessary

9. Letter Writing

1. Informal Letter

1. Imagine that you are / Menu/ Manasa, Govt. high School, Chnnangepura. Write a letter to your father requesting him to send you Rs. 5000 to provide food for 100 orphans on your birthday,

Government High School
Hostel Road
Channagepura
25th April,20xx

Dear Papa,

Hope this letter finds you in good health. I am writing this letter to make a request to send me Rs.5,000 extra with my monthly allowance. Papa, you know that my birthday is approaching next month, so this time I have planned to celebrate my birthday in different way. I, along with my friends, will visit the nearby orphanage and provide food for 100 orphans living there. My class teacher Mr. Sahia has promised me his help. I hope you will not disappoint me.

Pay regards to dear granny and mom and love to Aditi.

Yours Faithfully
Manu

2. Imagine that you are Sunita/ Sandeep, Studying in Xth Standard, Govt. High School, Kolar, Write a letter to your friend inviting him attend your sister's marriage.

Govt. High School
Kolar
12 July, 20xx

Dear Garvit,

You will be glad to know that my sister is getting married on the 18th of August. We have arranged the wedding ceremony in Hotel Solitaire, Kolar. This letter is in the form of an affectionate invitation to your family. Please do come a week earlier as there will be some more ceremonies in that week. We all will have fun. The day prior to wedding date is a theme function and I will let you know about it in a few days, So that you can make preparation accordingly. I will eagerly wait for you.

Yours Faithfully
Sunita

3. Imagine you are Aruna X th standard Govt High School Lakshmananagar. Write a letter to a father about your Preparation for the Examanination.

Govt. High school
Lakshmananagar
17th January, 20xx

Dear Father

As the exam dates are fast approaching, I know that you are worried about my studies. Please don't worry. I put in two hours of study every morning and 3 hours in the evening.

To tests have already been conducted and I am glad to inform you that in these preparatory exams I have scored above 85% in all the subjects. Teachers are satisfied with my performance all though they have warned me about careless mistakes. They have also given me some tips about time management.

I have set a time table for myself and hope to complete revision well in time. I have the confidence of doing well in the final exams.

Please convey my love to all.

Yours Faithfully
Aruna

4. Imagine you are Jeevan Studying in JNV Hospet. Write a letter to your friend using the clues given below. Your School climate- teachers- Food- Play Ground- Library

JNV Hospet
23rd March 20xx

Dear Ajay,

You will be glad to know that I got admission in the JNV this year and am quite happy year.

The atmosphere of the school is very beautiful. Everyone whether it is teacher or a student, is very helpful and co-operative. All the teachers are well-versed in their subjects. They are always ready to help the students.

There is a canteen all so in the school which provides healthy food items to the students. The play ground of the school is very big. There is a badminton court and basket ball court as well.

The Library of the school is well-Stocked with the latest editions of almost all books. We can find text books, reference books, Encyclopedia, Dictionaries in the library.

To conclude it gives me immense pleasure to be a part this institution.

Convey my regards to your family.

Yours Faithfully
Jeevan

5. Imagine that your Shashank X Standard VV High School Gorur. Write a letter to your Father about your stay in the hostel.

VV High School Hsotel
Gorur
23rd July 20xx

Dear Father,

How are you? I am Fine and have adjusted to the hostel life.

Our hostel is neat and clean there are about 75 students. It has 25 rooms and each room is shared by 3 students. Usually, 2 juniors are put under a senior, who takes care of them. We have a good natured soft spoken and discipline warden. Though he is friendly with all the students, He does not tolerate any indiscipline. He has firm conviction, which makes the boys to follow all the rule s and regulation of the hostels. The food served is of very good quality. We are provided breakfast, Lunch and dinner which is not only tasty, but also healthy. My roommates are very friendly with me. My senior is caring. We live in an amicable, friendly environment.

Please convey my regards to all

Yours Faithfully
Shashank.

2. FORMAL LETTERS

6. Imagine that you are Srinivasa of X Standard Mahathmagandhi School Mayasnadra. Write an Application to Headmaster requesting him to issue Transfer certificate.

From,
Srinivasa
X Standard
Mahathmagandhi High School
Mayasandra.
12th September 20xx

To,
The Headmaster
Mahathmagandhi High School
Mayasandra

Respected Sir,
Subject: - Application for to issue a Transfer Certificate

I am a student of X standard. This letter is to request you to grant me a TC. My father is syndicate bank employee and he has been transferred to Karwar. Unfortunately, I too have to discontinue my studies here and continue my studies at Karwar.

I Hope you will issue me the TC at the earliest so that I can expedite my admission procedure. I remind great full to you for all the encouragement I received as a student of your prestigious school.

Your Obedient Student
Srinivasa

7. Write an application to the chairman of your village Panchayath request him to provide sufficient water supply to your area.

From,
XYZ Street
Danoli
18th July 20xx

To,
The chairmen
Village Panchayath
Danoli

Respected Sir,

Subject:- Insufficient Water supply

This is to bring to your kind notice there is inadequate water supply in our area. Sometimes there is water supply only for 2 hours a day and other time, when the water supply is for a longer period, The Pressure is very low. In both the situations, we have to face a lot of problems. Since it is summer times, we need to get water supply for long period.

So through this letter of mine, I request you to look into the matter and make the concerned authorities aware about it so that the problem can be sorted out. Waiting for an early action from your end.

Thanking You

Yours Sincerely
Sandeep

8. Write a letter to the general manager of KMF dairy Shivamogga Requesting permission to visit the dairy.

From,
Radha
Govt High School
Bijapur
1st April 20xx

To,
The General Manager
KMF Dairy
Shivamogga

Respected sir,

Subject:- Permission to visit the dairy

About 50 students of 10th Standard of our school like to visit your dairy as an educational visit on 20th April. I request you to give us permission for the same. You are also requested to arrange an official to explain the function of the dairy.

Thanking you

Yours sincerely
Radha

9. Write a letter to the post office complaining about the loss of a parcel sent by you.

From,
XXX
Mathrukripa
Bunts Hotel
Mangalore

To,
The Post Master
Balmatta
Mangalore

Respected Sir,

Subject: Loss of Parcel

This is to draw your attention to the parcel that is lost in transit. I had sent the parcel from your post office on the 5th of May to Mr. Kiran Shetty Puttur.

I was shocked to receive a complaint from Mr. Kiran shetty on the 25th of May about the non receipt of the parcel. For the past 2 weeks I have been calling the Puttur post office to trace the parcel. But today, I have received a letter from the Puttur post master stating that the parcel never reached Puttur.

What has happened to the parcel? Please follow up the case immediately and trace the parcel. It is not only question of financial loss but also question of my reputation.

Seeking your prompt action.

Yours faithfully

XXXX

10. Write a letter to the editor of My City News paper regarding the bad roads in your locality. The two wheelers riding on pavements and school going children facing problems. Request the Editor to bring this problem to the notice of the authorities concerned.

From,
XXX
Ganeshnagar
Thavarekere
18th Jan 20xx

To,
The Editor
My City
Bangalore

Respected Sir,

Subject:- Problem of Bad Roads in the locality.

I want to draw the kind attention of higher authorities towards the bad road in our locality due to which the two-wheeler are riding on the pavements. The roads are in a very bad condition. There are ditches at every step. This leads the two wheelers and bicycles the pavements. As a result, it becomes for the pedestrians to walk on the footpath. During rainy season it is a great danger to school going children as well as the old persons as they cannot walk on the road.

I, therefore, warn to request you to bring this problem to the notice of the concerned authorities, so that the necessary repair work can be under taken at the earliest. This will improve the state of the roads.

Yours Faithfully
Sandhya

10. PROFILE WRITINGS

1) Given below is a profile of Dr. Nikitha .Write a paragraph using the clues given below:

Name: : Dr Nikitha
Age: : 47years
Qualification : M.Sc.Ph.D
Occupation : Professor in Physics in Delhi University
Hobbies : watching birds,reading magazines.
Reasons for Popularity : soft spoken, warm -hearted and love to help students.
Academic Achievements: Paper presentation on 'Waste Management 'Author of

A book 'Ecological Crisis'

Ans Dr. Nikitha is a well known personality in Delhi University. She is 47 year old and is a M.Sc. PhD. She is serving as a physics professor in Delhi University. Her hobbies are somewhat different from others; she likes to watch birds in her leisure time. She enjoys reading magazines also, she is very popular among her students as she is soft-spoken, warm hearted and loves to help her students. Recently she has presented her Paper on 'Waste Management '.She has written books also. One of her books is 'Ecological Crisis'. She is such a kind lady, that everyone wishes well for her.

2) Given below is a profile of Mr. Venkatesh. Write a paragraph based on the information.

Age	:	30
Qualification	:	M.B.B.S I
Profession	:	Doctor
Name & Address	:	Govt. Hospital, Malipatna
Native place	:	Basavapatna but resides at Malipatna
Reasons for his popularity	:	Works after 5 p.m. - always cheerful does not demand money from patients

Ans: Mr. Venkatesh is a doctor by profession. He is thirty years old. He is an M.B.B.S and works in a Government Hospital in Malipatna. His native place is Basavapatna but he resides at Malipatna because of his job there. He remains always cheerful all the time. He is a hard-working man who works even after 5 pm. He is loyal to his job and does not run after money. He never demands money from his patients. That's the reason why he is so popular among his patients .

3) Given below are notes on Jesse Owens. Write a brief account of his life in about 100 words / Name : Jesse Owens

Birth	:	Danville, Alabama 1913.
Career	:	1935, participated in athletics meeting in Michigan.
Achievement	:	Beat or equaled world records for 100 yards, 220 yards, 220 yards hurdles and long jump, record lasted for 25 years; 1936 Berlin Olympics won four gold medals-100 meter, 2 (10 metre 4 s100 meter relay race and long Jump. The greatest track and field competitor
Death	:	He met his sad death in 1980.

Ans Jesse Owens, an American track and field athlete was born in 1913 at Danville, Alabama .In 1935; he participated in an athletics meeting held in Michigan. He was the most successful athlete who either beat or equaled the world records for 100 yards, 220 yards, 220 hurdles and long jump. The records he achieved lasted for 25 years. He achieved international fame by winning four gold medals one each in 100 meter, 200 meter, 4 x 100 meter relay race and long jump. He is the greatest track and field competitor ever born .He met his sad death in 1980.

4) Use the notes given below to write a paragraph on Sachin Tendulkar in 100 words.

Born : 24th April, 1973 in Mumbai
Early training : Ramakant Achrekar at saradhashram vidyamandir.
Early fame : Early fame came when he made a 664 run stand with Vinod Kambli in Lord Harries Shield Inter-School competition
Career : Reached peak during (1994-1999)
Achievements : Scored a century of centuries in International Cricket.
Had been a part of the 2011 Cricket World Cup winning Indian Team.

Ans : Sachin Tendulkar, the great Indian batsman was born on 24 April 1973 in Mumbai. He got his early training in cricket from Ramakant Achrekar at Sardashram Vidyamandir. Early fame came to him when he made a 664 run stand with Vinod Kambli in Lord Shield Inter-School competition. His cricket career reached its peak during the period (1994-1999). He had been a part of the 2011 Cricket World Cup winning Indian Team. He has made India proud by scoring a century of centuries in International Cricket.

5) Given below are some particulars about Kalpana Chawla, the famous Indian astronaut. Based on these points, write a paragraph on Kalpana Chawla in about 100 words.

Birth : July 01, 1961.
Birth Place : Karnal, small town in Haryana, became US citizen in 1990.
Education : Tagore Public School, karnal. Aeronautical Engineering -Punjab Engineering College.
Achievements : Became an astronaut at Johnson Space Center-1985.
First Flight-1996. the first Indian woman astronaut-1997
Qualities : Determined, hard working, ambitious
Death : Space Shuttle Columbia disaster-2003.

Ans: The famous Indian Astronaut, Kalpana Chawla was born on July 01, 1961 in Karnal, a small town in Haryana. She did her schooling from Tagore Public school, Karnal and later qualified as an Aeronautical Engineer from Punjab Engineering College. Her determination and hard work led her to become an Astronaut at Johnson Space centre in 1985. In 1990, she became a U.S. citizen and took her first flight in to space in 1996. Her ambition made India proud. In 1997, she became the first Indian woman Astronaut Unfortunately; she met with a brave death in the Colombia Space Shuttle disaster 2003

6) Given below is a profile of Smt. Manorama. Write a paragraph based on the information.

Age : 48 years
Qualification : M.A in Music
Occupation : Teaches Music to children of all ages
Reasons for popularity : Cheerful, gives for individual popularity attention
Hobby : Doll making
Achievements : Dolls displayed at exhibitions. Performs at

musical concerts

Ans: Manorama is a music teacher. She is 48 years old. She is a post graduate in Music. She teaches music to children of all ages. She is always cheerful and gives individual attention to each child. She is also interested in making dolls. Her dolls have been displayed at a number of exhibitions. She participates at various musical concerts.

7) Given below is a profile of Dr Murthy. Write a paragraph based on the information.

Place of work : Vinayaka Hospital Mysore.
Experience : 15 Years
Specialization : Heart specialist
Achievements : Performed heart Trans - patients from many countries
Future plans : To open free hospital in his village

Ans: Dr. Murthy works at Vinayaka Hospital. He has been working there for 15 years. He is a heart specialist. He has performed a number of heart transplants and has patients from many countries. He wishes to open a hospital in his village where heart patients can be treated free of cost.

8) Given below is a profile of Nandan Patil. Write a paragraph based on the information

Age : 19 years
Education : B.A-Maharaja College
Talent : State level Kabaddi player
Achievement. : Represented state at national level
Hobbies : Listening to instrumental music - going for mountain treks with friends

Ans : Nandan Patil is 19 years old. He is a student of Maharaja's College. He has taken up degree course in Arts. He is a state level kabaddi player. He has represented the state at the national kabaddi tournament. In his spare time he likes to listen to instrumental music. He also goes with his friends for mountain treks.

9) Given below is a profile of P.T Usha . write a paragraph based on the information

Born : 27th June, 1964
Nationality : Indian
Other Names : Payyoli Express, Golden Girl
Known for : Track and field athlete
Employed : Indian Railways
Awards : Padmashree

Ans: P.T Usha is an Indian Athlete born on 27th June 1964. She is popularly known as 'Payyoli Express' and 'Golden Girl'. She is well known track and field athlete. She is employed by Indian Railways. She is a recipient of Padmashree Award.

10) Given below is a profile of Dr. Ravi Shankar, a professor. Write a paragraph using the clues given below:

Age	:	52 years
Height and weight	:	5-6 feet, 64 kgs
Family	:	two sons, Engineers
Reason for his popularity	:	more helpful in the society, more friendly and engaged in social work
Education	:	MA, Ph. D
Awards	:	National award
Hobbies	:	Gardening, helping poor students, writing and reading books

Ans: Dr. Ravi Shankar, 52 years, is a professor. He is 5.6 feet and weighs 64 kgs. He is happy with his small family wife and two sons both are engineers. Gardening, helping poor students, writing books and reading, are some of his hobbies. He is MA; Ph.D. Dr. Shankar is the winner of a National Award. He is very popular person in his society because he is very helpful, friendlier. He is always engaged in social work.

11. Language Function

Read the given conversation and choose the language function of the underlined sentence:

- Mother : Hello my dear child, why are you looking so sad today?
Adithya : Yes mother, I am a bit upset as I got 2nd place in running race.
Mother : Oh! Is it? Come on my boy, it's a happy thing that you won 2nd place.
Practice well; you will do better next time.
Adithya : Sure mother, next time I'll work hard and win 1st place.
Mother : Good.
(A) Advice (B) Order (C) Request (D) Obey
- Student : Good morning, Sir
In-charge: Good morning. Thank you. What can I do for you?
Student: I am Geetha, a student of Class IX.
I am interested in joining the summer camp.
Could I have the details, please?
(A) Order (B) Request (C) Obey (D) Advice
- Suprit: Pappa, could you get me lollypop please ?
Father: Yes, of course.
(A) Order (B) Request (C) Suggestion (D) Advice
- Student: May I come in, Sir?
Teacher: Yes, you should not be late next time.
(A) Seeking information (B) Seeking permission
(C) Granting permission (D) Request

5. Stranger : Excuse me sir, Could you tell me the way to 'Unique International School?'

Mahesh : Yes, you go straight and take left turn walk for about ½ km you will find the school on your left.

- (A) Seeking information (B) Giving direction
(C) Seeking information (D) Offering helps

6. Old lady: Excuse me,

Boy: Yes, what can I do for you ?

Old lady: Could you help me to cross the road ?

Boy: Yes, of course

- (A) Offering helps (B) Offering information
(C) Seeking information (D) Taking help

7. Patient : Good evening Sir,

Doctor : Very Good evening. What can I do for you ?

Patient : I have severe chest burning sensation.

Doctor : Yes, You will have to give up smoking now onwards.

- (A) Advice (B) Order (C) Suggestion (D) Instruction

8. Veena : Excuse me , Shall I have your pen?

Samhitha: Yes , by all means.

- (A) Seeking permission (B) Offering information
(C) Seeking information (D) Seeking help

9. Bindu: You're stepping on my saree.

Passenger: Oh, I,m really sorry.

Bindu: That's OK

- (A) Regretting (B) Abusing (C) Suggesting (D) Apologizing

10. Principal: Sir, We are planning to organise a workshop for the teachers of English.

Resource person: That's a good idea. But ----- what can I do for you ?

Principal: We would be delighted if you could come and spare some time with our teachers.

- (A) Invitation (B) Permission (C) Direction (D) Suggestion

11. Anil: Could you drop me at the railway station ?

Rahul: Yes, of course

Anil: Thank you very much.

Rahul: You are welcome.

- (A) Expressing sympathy (B) Expressing gratitude
(C) Offering help (D) Seeking help

12. Chaithra: Why were you absent yesterday ?

Dhanya: My brother met with an accident.

Chaithra: Oh ! I'm really sorry. Don't be upset. He will be alright soon.

- (A) Expressing sympathy (B) Expressing gratitude
(C) Expressing condolence (D) Seeking help

13. Ramesh : Daddy , our exams start today. Can I use your watch ?

Father : Yes ,you can. But don't leave it on the desk and don't leave any questions unanswered.

- (A) Request (B) advice (C) command (D) wish

14. Mother : Where had you been Akash ? You are so late?

Akash : I went to hospital, mom.

Mother : Why ? What happened ?

Akash : My friend is sick and hospitalised. His mother asked me to buy some fruits for him.

- (A) order (B) giving instruction (C) suggestion (D) giving information

15. Would you allow me to use your dictionary?

- (A) seeking permission (B) seeking help (C) enquiring (D) seeking advice

16. You have helped me a lot. I'm highly grateful to you.

- (A) offering (B) Expressing gratitude (C) suggestion (D) complimenting

17. You must drive carefully or else you'll meet with an accident.

- (A) order (B) request (C) suggestion (D) threat

18. Go down at KR circle, walk a few yards on to your left, you'll find CPI's office.

- (A) giving instruction (B) giving direction
(C) suggestion (D) seeking information

19. The clouds are black and thick. It is going to rain tonight.

- (A) doubt (B) probability (C) wish (D) suggestion

20. You must not smoke in public places.

- (A) threat (B) anger (C) suggestion (D) prohibition

21. May you live long!

- (A) advice (B) wish (C) request (D) certainty

22. Head master: We have decided to honour you.

Swami: Many thanks, sir. But I've an important function at my grandpa's house.

- (A) advice (B) apologies (C) refusing invitation (D) accepting invitation

23. You're absolutely right.

- (A) expressing agreement (B) expressing disagreement
(C) complementing (D) wishing

24. If you don't mind could I use your pen ?

- (A) Questioning (B) seeking information
(C) Seeking help (D) seeking permission

25. I'm really grateful to you.

- (A) complementing (B) wishing (C) requesting (D) expressing gratitude

26. Sachin : Hi, Praveen. I've got some good news for you.

I won three gold medals -all first places.

Praveen: That's fantastic.

Sachin: The sports authority is going to have an awarding winning ceremony, Tomorrow, at the Town hall. It will be at 4 in the evening. I want you to be there.

Praveen: Certainly, I'll will be there at 4pm.

- (A) apologizing (B) ordering
(C) Accepting invitation (D) expressing gratitude
27. Don't worry everything will be alright.
(A) Sympathizing (B) ordering (C) requesting (D) suggesting
28. Don't pluck the flower.
(A) Sympathizing (B) ordering (C) giving direction (D) suggesting
29. Story books are on fifth shelf in second row from here.
(A) sympathizing (B) ordering (C) giving direction (D) suggesting
30. Jane : Good morning, Robert.
Robert : Very Good morning.
Jane : Let's go for a movie tonight?
Robert : Sure, why not?
(A) sympathizing (B) ordering (C) giving direction (D) suggestion
31. Teacher : Please, get me a duster, Lakshmi.
Lakshmi : Madam, will you please teach us reported speech?
Teacher : Yes, I will.
Lakshmi : Thank you.
(A) sympathizing (B) order (C) request (D) suggestion
32. Santhosh : Where did you go yesterday?
Sachin : I went to Bangalore to meet my friend.
(A) enquiry (B) order (C) request (D) suggestion
33. Sahana : I have been to Delhi last week.
Thejas : Did you see the Taj?
Sahana : Yes, what a beautiful monument it is !
(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) exclaiming (D) answering
34. Rajeev : Hello Rakesh, welcome to the birthday party.
Rakesh : Thank you.
(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) exclaiming (D) greeting
35. Dinesh : Hari, can you climb the coconut tree?
Hari : No, I cannot.
(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) ability (D) questioning
36. Laksh : Please stop this work immediately.
Prashanth : No, I have to meet the deadline or the editor will give the work to somebody else
(A) enquiry (B) surprise (C) ability (D) request
37. Mr. Rao : Abhinav , there is a letter for you.

- Abhinav : I'm busy .Can you please read it for me?
 (A) seeking help (B) surprise (C) ability (D) request
38. Manasa : Please inform mom that I'll be late today.
 Manoj : Why ?
 Manasa : I'm going to Varsha's house to complete my project work.
 (A) seeking help (B) giving information (C) ability (D) request
39. Sita : I would like to borrow an Encyclopedia.
 Librarian : I am sorry ,you can't do that.
 (A) seeking help (B) giving information (C) expressing inability (D) request
40. Anitha: Hello, can I speak to Suman ?
 Arun: Sorry, Suman is not at home. May I know who is speaking?
 Anitha: I'm Anitha. Please tell Suman to meet near Gandhi Square bus stop at 5 pm
 (A) seeking help (B) giving information (C) leaving message (D) request
41. Mother: Reena, why have you scored less in Maths subject?
 Reena: Sorry mom, I could not understand Maths properly.
 (A) apologizing (B) requesting (C) suggesting (D) sympathizing
42. Employer : Why did you leave your job ?
 Applicant : They did not meet my requirement.
 (A) apologizing (B) giving reason (C) expressing gratitude (D) sympathizing
43. Bina: How does your science teacher teach you?
 Tina: She teaches very well.
 Bina: Does she teach you diagrams?
 Tina: Yes. I was really bad at diagrams . Now I can draw them easily.
 Bina: Oh, really ! I wish I had such a good teacher.
 (A) apologise (B) giving reason (C) wish (D) sympathizing
44. Keerthi : Could you please spare some time for me Kiran?
 Kiran : Yes, by all means.
 (A) obey (B) order (C) request (D) suggestion
45. Radha : Good morning , Ramana.
 Ramana : Very Good morning.
 Radha : Please, bring the books to my office.
 Ramana : OK madam.I will.
 (A) wish (B) order (C) request (D) permission
46. Swathi : Can you run 100 meters in 9 seconds ?
 Leena : No, I can't.
 (A) ability (B) order (C) request (D) obligation

47. Father : It is very hot inside this room.
 Sagar : Dad, the fan is not working.
 Father : Will you please open the window ?
 Sagar : Yes dad, I shall do it.
 (A) permission (B) order (C) request (D) wish
48. Rajesh : Good morning, Radha.
 Radha : Very good morning.
 Rajesh : Please be seated.
 Radha : Thank you sir.
 (A) permission (B) wish (C) request (D) order
49. Headmaster : Harish, can you go and meet CEO?
 Harish : By all means Sir. It's my pleasure.
 Head master : Good I give you a file. Please lend it to him immediately.
 Harish : OK sir.
 (A) permission (B) wish (C) request (D) suggestion
50. Visitor: Excuse me, can you help me in locating the book, 'War and Peace'?
 Librarian: Sure. Go to the sixth row and the book is on the third shelf.
 Visitor: Thank you very much.
 (A) Advice (B) Giving direction (C) request (D) suggestion
51. Ramya : Hello Salma, Good morning.
 Salma : Good morning, Ramya.
 Ramya : Why are you carrying so many files? They are heavy. I'll carry them for you.
 Salma : Thank you. It's very kind of you.
 (A) Giving suggestion (B) offering help
 (C) making a request (D) Expressing gratitude
52. Ravi: How about meeting doctor ?
 Rekha: Which doctor do you mean?
 Ravi: Dr. Suneeth.
 (A) seeking suggestion (B) offering help
 (C) making a request (D) Expressing gratitude
53. Father : Sunil, go to the railway station at 4 P.M and bring your grandpa.
 Sunil : I will daddy, don't worry.
 (A) seeking suggestion (B) instruction
 (C) making a request (D) Expressing gratitude
54. Cook: What shall I cook for dinner tonight, Sir ?
 Master: Prepare some special items. I am expecting two guests to come for dinner.
 (A) seeking suggestion (B) instruction
 (C) making a request (D) seeking help

LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS KEY ANSWERS

- | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. A -advice | 29. C - giving direction |
| 2. C -request | 30. D -suggestion |
| 3. B -request | 31. C -request |
| 4. B -seeking permission | 32. A - enquiry |
| 5. B -giving direction | 33. C -exclaiming |
| 6. D -taking help | 34. D -greeting |
| 7. A -advice | 35. C -ability |
| 8. A -seeking permission | 36. D-request |
| 9. D -apologizing | 37. D- request |
| 10. A - invitation | 38. B- giving information |
| 11. B -expressing gratitude | 39. C -expressing inability |
| 12. A - expressing sympathy | 40. C - leaving message |
| 13. B -advice | 41. A -apologising |
| 14. D -giving information | 42. B - giving reason |
| 15. A - seeking permission | 43. C -wish |
| 16. B - expressing gratitude | 44. C- request |
| 17. C -suggestion | 45. C -request |
| 18. B -giving direction | 46. A -ability |
| 19. B - probability | 47. C -request |
| 20. D -prohibition | 48. C -request |
| 21. B - wish | 49. C -request |
| 22. C -refusing invitation | 50. B -giving direction |
| 23. A -expressing agreement | 51. B - offering help |
| 24. D -seeking permission | 52. A -seeking suggestion |
| 25. D - expressing gratitude | 53. B - instruction |
| 26. C - accepting invitation | 54. A -suggestion |
| 27. A -sympathizing | |
| 28. B - ordering | |

12. Question Tag

Question Tags are not questions, but expect agreement of the listener with what is said by the speaker.

1. She will never help. [Will she?]
2. She is very brilliant. [Isn't she?]
3. Satish is not interested in music. [Is he?].
4. He drives carefully. [Doesn't he ?].
5. The students won't waste time. [Will he?].
6. I am a famous lawyer. [aren't I?].
7. Akshay is an actor. [Isn't he?].
8. Leela and Sheela were awarded. [Weren't they?]
9. Children are playing. [Aren't they?].
10. Jazz met his friend in Delhi. [Doesn't he?].
11. Meera can do the sum. [Can't she?].
12. Amith never tells lies. [Does he?].

13. Ramesh is a famous doctor. [Isn't he?].
14. The tiger is cruel. [Isn't it?].
15. Meera doesn't tolerate any mistake. [Does he?].
16. The old man sat under a tree to rest. [Didn't he?].
17. They play football on Sunday. [Don't they?].
18. He is from Germany. [Isn't he?].
19. We must be at home at 8pm. [mustn't we?].
20. I am late. [Aren't I?].
21. Let's go to the party. [Shall we?].
22. You can't come with us. [Can you?].
23. Ravi can ride a horse. [Can't she?].
24. We can't play here. [Can we?].
25. I am fond of eating sweets. [Aren't I?].
26. The rope won't break. [Will it?].
27. We should check the map. [Shouldn't we?].
28. He didn't bring the book. [Did he?].
29. She likes tennis. [Doesn't she?].
30. He is a student. [Isn't he?].
31. You can speak English. [Can't you?].
32. They went to the park last week. [Didn't they?].
33. She was late for dinner. [Wasn't she?].
34. We are going by bus. [Aren't we?].
35. He will tell us truth. [Won't he?].
36. He wasn't happy. [Was he?].
37. He drives carefully. [Doesn't he?].
38. Sachin doesn't know the value. [Does he?].
39. She saved me from danger. [Didn't she?].
40. He was intelligent and honest. [Wasn't he?].
41. The constitution is the fundamental document. [Isn't it?].
42. Raju got 100% in mathematics. [Didn't he?].
43. He can fly an aero plane. [Can't he?].
44. It rained heavily yesterday. [Didn't it?].
45. You have done a fine job. [Haven't you?].
46. Let's start now. [Shall we?].
47. She is afraid. [Isn't she?].
48. Everyone liked him. [Didn't they?].
49. Films are not interesting nowadays. [Are they?].
50. Sunitha walks faster than Suma. [Doesn't she?].

13. Frame a 'wh' question :

1. They see the P.M. in the parliament.
 - a) Where do they see the P.M.?
 - b) Where are they seeing the P.M.?
 - c) Where did they see the P.M. ?

d) Where were they seeing the P.M.?

Ans : a) Where do they see the P.M.?

2. Sujay and Supriya are Radha's cousins.

a) Who do Radha's cousins?

b) Who are Radha's cousins?

c) Who Radha's cousins are?

d) Who were Radha's cousins?

Ans : b) Who are Radha's cousins?

3. Yoga keeps the body fit and healthy.

a) What does yoga keep the body?

b) How does yoga keep the body?

c) How did yoga keep the body?

d) What did yoga keep the body

Ans: b) How does yoga keep the body?

4. The children love playing with Rambo.

a) How do children love?

b) What do children love?

c) Who did children love?

d) What do children love?

Ans : d) What do children love?

5. The novel was written in 1946.

a) What was this novel written?

b) How was this novel written?

c) When was this novel written?

d) Why was this novel written?

Ans : c) When was this novel written?

6. Sundaram earns money by stitching clothes.

a) How did Sundaram earn money?

b) How was Sundaram earning money?

c) How does Sundaram earn money?

d) How will Sundaram earn money?

Ans : c) How does Sundaram earn money?

7. I come from a village.
- a) Where are you coming from?
 - b) Where do you come from?
 - c) Where will you come from?
 - d) Where did you come from?

Ans : b) Where do you come from?

8. Murthy plays football.
- a) What is Murthy playing?
 - b) What did Murthy play?
 - c) What will Murthy play?
 - d) What does Murthy play?

Ans : d) What does Murthy play?

9. Shalini celebrates her birthday on Sunday.
- a) When is Shalini celebrating her birthday?
 - b) When does Shalini celebrate her birthday?
 - c) When did Shalini celebrate her birthday?
 - d) When would Shalini celebrate her birthday?

Ans : b) When does Shalini celebrate her birthday?

10. General Kariappa was a man of principles.
- a) Why was he a man of principles?
 - b) Who was a man of principles?
 - c) How was he a man of principles?
 - d) Who was a man of principles?

Ans : b) Who was a man of principles?

11. Mysore zoo is one of the best zoos in India.
- a) What is one of the best zoos in India?
 - b) Which is one of the best zoos in India?
 - c) When is one of the best zoos in India?
 - d) How is one of the best zoos in India?

Ans : b) Which is one of the best zoos in India?

12. Shahjahan built Tajmahal in memory of his wife Mumtaz.
- a) What did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?
 - b) When did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?
 - c) How did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?

d) What was built Shahajahan in memory of his wife?

Ans : a) What did Shahjahan build in memory of his wife?

13. Mysore silk is the costliest saree.

- a) Which is the costliest saree?
- b) What will be the costliest saree?
- c) Why is the costliest of the saree?
- d) Where is the costliest saree?

Ans : a) Which is the costliest saree?

14. Ravi wants to go to Shimla ?

- a) Why does Ravi want to go?
- b) Where does Ravi want to go?
- c) When does Ravi want to go?
- d) What does Ravi want to go?

Ans : b) Where does Ravi want to go?

15. Jahnavi took class for two hours.

- a) How long Jahnavi took the class?
- b) Why did Jahnavi take the class?
- c) When did Jahnavi take the class?
- d) How did Jahnavi take the class?

Ans : a) How long Jahnavi took the class?

16. Sir M. Vishvesvaraiah was a disciplined person.

- a) Why was Sir M. Vishvesvaraiah a disciplined person?
- b) When was Sir M. Vishvesvaraiah a disciplined person?
- c) Who was a disciplined person?
- d) Who will be a disciplined person?

Ans : c) Who was a disciplined person?

17. Bhima felt terribly thirsty.

- a) Who felt terribly thirsty?
- b) Why did Bhima feel thirsty?
- c) How did Bhima feel thirsty?
- d) Who was feeling thirsty?

Ans : a) Who felt terribly thirsty?

18. Rathan was absent because he was not well.

- a) Why is Rathan absent?
- b) When was Rathan absent?
- c) Why was Rathan absent?
- d) How was Rathan absent?

Ans : c) Why was Rathan absent?

19. Gandhiji was born on 2nd October 1869

- a) When is Gandhiji born?
- b) When did Gandhiji born?
- c) Where was Gandhiji born?
- d) When was Gandhiji born?

Ans : d) When was Gandhiji born?

20. I feel very happy.

- a) How did you feel?
- b) How does you feel?
- c) How are you feeling?
- d) How do you feel?

Ans : d) How do you feel?

21. Marconi invented Radio.

- a) Who did invent Radio?
- b) Who has invented Radio?
- c) Who invented Radio?
- d) Who is invented radio?

Ans : c) Who invented Radio?

22. Lal Bahadur was born at Mughal Sarai.

- a) When was Lal Bahadur born?
- b) Where was Lal Bahadur born?
- c) Why was Lal Bahadur born?
- d) What was Lal Bahadur born?

Ans : b) Where was Lal Bahadur born?

23. Dinesh went to market to buy vegetables?

- a) Why had Dinesh gone to market?
- b) Why did Dinesh go to market?
- c) Why is Dinesh going to market?

d) When has Dinesh gone to market?

Ans : b) Why did Dinesh go to market?

24. Yudhistira asked Nakula to look for water.

- a) Who did Yudhistira ask to look for water?
- b) Why did Yudhistira ask to look for water?
- c) Where did Yudhistira ask to look for water?
- d) When did Yudhistira ask to look for water?

Ans : a) Who did Yudhistira ask to look for water?

25. Gagan went to school by bus.

- a) How does Gagan go to school?
- b) How was Gagan going to school?
- c) How did Gagan go to school?
- d) How is Gagan going to school?

Ans : c) How did Gagan go to school?

26. Hockey is the national game of India?

- a) How is the national game of India?
- b) What has been the national game of India?
- c) When is the national game of India?
- d) Which is the national game of India?

Ans : d) Which is the national game of India?

27. Velentina went round the earth on 16 June ,1963

- a) When did Velentina go round the earth?
- b) Where did Velentina go round the earth?
- c) How did Velentina go round the earth?
- d) Why had Velentina gone round the earth?

Ans : a) When did Velentina go round the earth?

28. Ranjan is a naughty boy.

- a) How is Ranjan?
- b) What is Ranjan?
- c) Where is ranjan?
- d) When is Ranjan?

Ans : a) How is Ranjan?

29. I get up at 6.30 A.M.

- a) What time will you get up?
- b) What time do you get up?
- c) What time are you getting up?
- d) What time have you got up?

Ans: b) What time do you get up?

30. She will go home in the evening.

- a) When would she go home?
- b) When will she be going home?
- c) When is she going home?
- d) When will she go home?

Ans : d) When will she go home?

31. Rekha lives in Mangalore.

- a) Where is Rekha living?
- b) Where was Rekha living?
- c) Where did Rekha live ?
- d) Where does Rekha live?

Ans : d) Where does Rekha live?

32. Virat Kohli is the best cricketer.

- a) Who is the best cricketer?
- b) Who was the best cricketer?
- c) Who are the best creicketers?
- d) Who was the best cricketer?

Ans : a) Who is the best cricketer?

33. I saw a magician.

- a) Whom did you see?
- b) Whom do you see ?
- c) Whom have you seen?
- d) Who do you see?

Ans : a) Whom did you see?

34. The Examination was very easy.

- a) How was the examination?
- b) How is the examination?
- c) How are the examination?
- d) How were the examination?

Ans: a) How was the examination?

35. Nearly Thousand people live here.
- a) How many people lived here?
 - b) How many people are living here?
 - c) How many people live here?
 - d) How many people were living here ?

Ans: How many people live here?

36. I visit my hometown once in a week.
- a) How often do you visit to your hometown?
 - b) How often did you visit to your hometown?
 - c) How often do you visit to your home town?
 - d) How often are you visiting to your home town?

Ans: a) How often do you visit to your hometown?

37. Her favorite colour is red.
- a) What was her favorite colour?
 - b) What is her favorite colour?
 - c) What are her favorite colours?
 - d) What were her favorite colours?

Ans: b) What is her favourite colour?

38. The shops open at 9 AM
- a) When do the shops open?
 - b) When did the shops open?
 - c) When do the shops open?
 - d) When were the shops opened?

Ans: c) When do the shops open?

39. Mr Kulkarni is the Pricipal of this college.
- a) Who is the Principal of this college?
 - b) Who was the Principal of this college?
 - c) Who were the Principal of this college?
 - d) Who are the Principals of this college?

Ans: a) Who is the Principal of this college?

40. Patna is the capital of Bihar.
- a) Which is the capital of Bihar?
 - b) Which was the capital of Bihar?

- c) Which is the capital of Bihar?
- d) Which were the capitals of Bihar?

Ans: a) Which is the capital of Bihar?

41. They brought vegetables from the market?
- a) How do they bring from the market?
 - b) What did they bring from the market?
 - c) What do they bring from the market?
 - d) Where does they brought from the market?

Ans. b) what did they bring from the market?

42. They ate lunch at 2 PM.
- a) When are they eating lunch?
 - b) When did they eat lunch?
 - c) When do they eat lunch?
 - d) When were they eating lunch?

Ans: b) When did they eat lunch?

43. Misha brings fresh flowers.
- a) What did Misha bring?
 - b) What is Misha bringing?
 - c) What was Misha bringing?
 - d) What does Misha bring?

Ans: d) What does Misha bring?

44. They earn so much money by working in a factory.
- a) How do they earn so much money?
 - b) How are they earning so much money?
 - c) How did they earn so much money?
 - d) How were they earning so much money?

Ans : a) How do they earn so much money?

45. They stay at the Ashoka hotel.
- a) Where did they stay?
 - b) Where are they staying?
 - c) Where do they stay?
 - d) Where were they staying?

Ans : c) Where do they stay?

46. They keep fit by taking exercise daily.

- a) How do they keep fit?
- b) How did they keep fit?
- c) How are they keeping fit?
- d) How have they kept fit?

Ans : a) How do they keep fit?

47. People hate him because he is dishonest.

- a) Why do people hate him?
- b) Why did people hate him?
- c) Why do people hate him?
- d) Why have people hated him?

Ans : a) Why do people hate him?

48. The teacher drew a map on the black board.

- a) What does the teacher draw on the black board?
- b) What did the teacher draw on the black board?
- c) What is the teacher drawing on the black board?
- d) What was the teacher drawing on the black board?

Ans : b) What did the teacher draw on the black board?

49. Hari will draw that picture.

- a) How will draw that picture?
- b) Who will draw that picture?
- c) Who was drawing that picture?
- d) Who has drawn that picture?

Ans : b) Who will draw that picture?

50. I am reading 6th lesson.

- a) Which lesson are you reading?
- b) Which lesson did you read?
- c) Which lesson have you read?
- d) Which lesson has you read?

Ans : a) Which lesson are you reading?

14. Articles

Fill in the blank with a suitable article and write it in the answer booklet

1. Rajesh is _____ excellent football player.
2. Democracy is _____ best form of government.
3. His father is _____ Assistant Engineer.

4. It was _____ tough situation.
5. _____ Taj Mahal is _____ wonderful building.
6. Keep it in _____ safe place.
7. Sir. C.V.Raman was awarded _____ Nobel Prize.
8. Raman wanted to go to _____ UK.
9. Raman was _____ great scientist.
10. Ritika went to _____ market. But _____ market was very crowded.
11. The old folk said that happiness was _____ beautiful bird, far away in _____ east.
12. Write _____ letter to your Headmaster.
13. Suresh is _____ honest person
14. She lives in _____ small village.
15. King Ashoka was _____ kind ruler, who spent all his time for _____ welfare of his subjects.
16. Atlas is _____ book of maps.
17. Mrs. Reena is _____ M.L.A.
18. January is _____ first month.
19. The girl is standing on _____ pavement.
20. I have to attend _____ interview.
21. He gave me _____ one rupee note.
22. He is _____ best of _____ singers.
23. The old man hung his head for _____ moment.
24. On _____ very first day Kalpana met Jean Pierre Harrison.
25. Narendra was _____ all rounder and had _____ ready wit.
26. Columbus set out to discover _____ new land.
27. Look at _____ picture.
28. Raghu goes for walk in _____ morning.
29. He had just seen _____ young woman in _____ black salwar kameez.
30. Rajath bought _____ pen.
31. Lakshmi is _____ advocate. She is _____ lady of principles.
32. It took months of negotiation to come to _____ understanding with him.
33. 'Quality of mercy' is _____ extract from Merchant of Venice.
34. _____ English and _____ Germans were at war.
35. There had been _____ accident.
36. They were crossing _____ rickety bridge.
37. After _____ hour he lay relaxed on _____ smooth rocks.
38. In reply to _____ second question _____ king must prepare _____ timetable.
39. _____ Sun was hot overhead.
40. Samarth is _____ shortest boy in the class.
41. _____ Earth is _____ greatest vessel.
42. Once _____ man found _____ Eagle's egg.
43. Jean Val jean said that he was _____ convict.
44. Jumman had _____ old aunt.
45. He looked like _____ apparition.
46. Get up, said father for _____ third time.
47. He remembered all _____ stories.
48. My grandmother was _____ genius.
49. Baleshwar was _____ bold young man.

50. One of ____ boys was punished.

15. Preposition

They show relationship between an action or state and a person place or thing.

Above	Along	Between	Out	Outside	Too
about	Among	Beside	Through	Till	With
Cross	At	Beyond	Until	Like	Beneath
After	Before	Opposite	For	Near	Unless
Against	On	Since	From	Next	Unto
Off	Round	By	In	To	Concerning
Past	Under	Despite	Inside	Of	Top
Towards	Below	Down	Into	Over	Bottom

- Generally people have great affection ____ their native place
Ans - On
- The Americans bought the trees ____ the descendants of Don Anselmo
Ans - from
- Dr. Ambedkar had talented skill ____ the field of law and legislation
Ans - in
- Our school is organizing kite flying competition on ____ the students
Ans - for
- Working hard ____ satisfy everybody's wants.
Ans - to
- During my second month ____ Nursing school, our professor gave us a pop quiz.
Ans - of
- Suresh arrives ____ Bangalore City Railway station at 6.am
Ans- At
- The tiger was shot by me ____ my new gun.
Ans - with
- He came ____ the room
Ans - into
- The loan will be repaid _____ a year
Ans - within
- The ship sailed _____ the Atlantic
Ans - Across
- I saw him walking _____ the park
Ans - Towards
- Tippu fought _____ his enemy
Ans - against
- He crawled out from ____ the bench, hugged it with all his might and used his teeth.
Ans - under
- The bus went _____ the corner
Ans - around
- I had to go _____ him
Ans - without

17. I hate ____ my friend
Ans - with
18. He sent the pin ____ an apple
Ans - through
19. She walked ____ the fence
Ans - along
20. He stood ____ the door.
Ans - behind
21. You must return ____ sunset
Ans - before
22. The house was ____ the river.
Ans - beside
23. They were ____ a rickety bridge over sum rapids
Ans - crossing
24. ____ Doctor was a hard worker at home and clinic.
Ans - the
25. I went ____ the market and bought apple to the children.
Ans - to
26. Geetha comes from an affluent family she gets up ____ 5.Am every day morning.
Ans - at
27. Kabir is an angry person so he is not respected ____ any one.
Ans - by
28. Columbus set out ____ a vogage it a ship to discover newland
Ans - for
29. The milk is ____ hot I can't drink it.
Ans - too
30. Babu sat ____ alert and attentive.
Ans - outside
31. It was deserted in little while the 9.o,clock siren went ____
Ans - off
32. Mohan and suman stayed ____ and Mohan close the door of the room
Ans - inside
33. Grandma couldnot come ____ the tree
Ans - down
34. Get ____ from here.
Ans - out
35. We will meet ____ the class.
Ans - after
36. We will discus ____ the skills
Ans -about
37. ____ the pain and loss, Hanif has earned hen his family a glory that will see them through the years.
Ans - despite
38. Wangijia walked esterwards for many days ____ he saw a head of him a large mountain.
Ans - until

39. In a fury the old monster blew ___ his long beard and wangjia's bread bag flew in to the sky.
Ans - through
40. He walks 10 meters towards south and takes a left turn _____ shanthala skilk house
Ans - near
41. A 10 year old girl his in conversation on with her father ___ the telephone
Ans - over
42. He stayed half day ___ sum people came that way and killed the tiger.
Ans - till
43. He is very good boy _____ the boys.
Ans - among
44. ___ is past
Ans - past
45. Baleshwar and the driver had no choice but to move her back _____ the truck
Ans - into
46. Gandhiji did so by remindinding the higher castes of their duty ___ the depressed classes
Ans - towards
47. The _____ day as smitha and her father were leaving for the concert.
Ans - next
48. He is going _____ from this place.
Ans - away
49. Crew crowdod _____ a cabin and prayed.
Ans - in
50. For a movement Asha stared _____ the bird
Ans - at

16. Verb Forms

Fill in the blank with suitable verb form.

- 1) I'm sure he _____ (find) his way easily, although he never _____ (visit) before.
- 2) When we _____ (leave) home this morning, the Sun _____ (be + shine) brightly.
- 3) I _____ (send) him a mail last week, but he _____ (had not reply) yet.
- 4) See, how he _____ (be + stand). His face is _____ (wrinkle).
- 5) The teacher _____ (turn) into the students and _____ (ask) them a few questions.
- 6) The student _____ (be) successful in his efforts. Therefore he _____ (be + award).
- 7) When silence _____ (be+ restore), the teacher _____ (start) teaching.
- 8) When Manu _____ (be) six, he _____ (be + admit) to the first standard.
- 9) Raju _____ (work) in the police department. His work is _____ (appreciate) by all.
- 10) A person who _____ (know) me came into the office and _____ (introduce) himself.
- 11) Nag's friends _____ (be + frighten) and ran away but Nag _____ (stay) where he was.
- 12) Yudhistira _____ (ask) Bhima to get some flowers. As he _____ (like) them very much.
- 13) My uncle _____ (have) a Cow. He _____ (buy) it in the market yesterday.
- 14) Swami's father _____ (sit) gloomily _____ (gaze) at the newspaper on his lap.
- 15) Granny _____ (be + sit) on her bed, _____ (wait) for him.
- 16) When Satish _____ (regain) his consciousness his legs _____ (be + injure).
- 17) Satish _____ (be) suffering and he had lost his _____ (hear).

- 18) Satish _____ (be) the good example for the _____ (disable) could also achieve the best.
- 19) Satish _____ (be + confine) to bed due to illness. He _____ (be + look) at the garden.
- 20) Ganesh _____ (be) fond of _____ (ride) bicycle.
- 21) Raja _____ (meet) with an accident and _____ (be + bruise) badly.
- 22) The war _____ (affect) the people badly and many _____ (be + injure).
- 23) Ram's sister's marriage _____ (be + arrange) and all are _____ (invite).
- 24) Congratulations _____ (be + shower) on Swami. His friends _____ (respect) him.
- 25) Mother _____ (support) Swami and _____ (suggest) him to sleep beside granny.
- 26) Swami's father _____ (return) from the club and _____ (ask) his wife about Swami.
- 27) Swami _____ (hug) it and _____ (bit) with all his strength.
- 28) All old people _____ (fear) that if granny _____ (climb) the tree, she might fall.
- 29) Grandma _____ (order) that she _____ (want) a house on tree top.
- 30) Baleshwar _____ (grab) the train's red emergency chain and _____ (pull) it down.
- 31) Baleshwar _____ (be + struggle) to hold the _____ (blood - stain) women in his arm.
- 32) A truck driver _____ (help) Baleshwar in getting Roma _____ (admit) to the hospital.
- 33) The hospital _____ (lack) staff and equipment, so they _____ (refuse) to treat her.
- 34) Mercy is _____ (compare) to gentle rain from heaven and it is twice _____ (bless).
- 35) The American's _____ (warn) the children but they simply _____ (laugh).
- 36) The tree _____ (be + plant) in the name of new born child and it _____ (belong) to them.
- 37) He _____ (be+ sit) on a bed and _____ (eat) his food.
- 38) The prices of essential goods _____ (had go) up recently.
- 39) She _____ (tear) up the letter in anger and _____ (repent) later on.
- 40) Gandhiji _____ (love) India and _____ (fight) for its freedom.
- 41) He _____ (write) a letter and _____ (post) it.
- 42) The boy has _____ (swim) across the English Channel and _____ (create) a record.
- 43) I have _____ (see) the ups and downs of life. It has _____ (teach) me a lot.
- 44) My teacher _____ (teach) me good values.
- 45) The committee _____ (be + appoint) to frame the constitution.
- 46) I _____ (ask) him for his address and he _____ (refuse) to tell.
- 47) It _____ (be+rain) heavily and the boy was totally _____ (drench) when he reached home.
- 48) I _____ (visit) my grandparents and they are _____ (age) people.
- 49) A crow _____ (steal) a piece of cheese and _____ (fly) with it on to a tree.
- 50) The Tiger _____ (pounce) on its prey and _____ (kill) it.

17. Finite and Nonfinite

Read the conversation and identify the infinity.

1. Master : I have a guest tonight. Prepare something good. But don't forget to make some sweets.
Cook : Fine sir, is Dhal Roti and Halwa okay?
Master : Yes.
(a) Have (b) Prepare (c) forget (d) to make
Answer: to make
2. Chef : What shall I cook for dinner, sir?

Master : Prepare something special items .I am expecting two guests to come for dinner

Chef : Alright sir what about pulav and jamun?

Master : Okay, also make some fruit salad

Chef : Yes sir.

(a) Prepare (b) expecting (c) to come (d) make

Answer: to come

3. Mother : Sunanda, where are you going now?

Sunanda : I am going to market to buy books.

(a)Going (b) are (c) am (d) to buy

Answer : to buy

4. Ram : Good morning john, how are you?

John : Very good morning, I am fine, thank you.

Ram : where are you going?

Ram : I am going to market to buy vegetables.

(a)Going (b) am (c) to buy (d) going to

Answer: to buy

5. Sachin : When do you come, Shruti?

Shruti : I am coming tomorrow.

Sachin : Will be waiting to meet you

(a)Am (b) do you (c) to meet (d) coming

Answer: to meet

6. Amar : Hai, what do you like to do on the weekend?

Akbar : I would like to play games

(a) Would (b) weekend (c) play (d) to play

Answer: to play

7. John : Is there anything specific you would like to learn?

Jack : Yes, I would like to learn to play chess.

(a)Anything (b) to learn (c) chess (d) would

Answer: to learn

8. Sham : what do you want to do this coming break?

Ganesh : I like to have a coffee.

(a)Want (b) coming (c) to have (d) like

Answer: to have

9. Ravi : What is something crazy you would like to try?

Madhu : I would like to try bungee jump.

(a) To try (b) like (c) jump (d) something

Answer: to try

10. Ramesh : What is something you plan to do soon?
Suresh : I am planning to travel around the world.
(a)Something (b) planning (c) around (d) to travel
Answer: to travel
11. Jerry : Why do you have to go to work?
Jenny : Because I have to earn some money.
(a) earn (b)To earn (c) work (d) money
Answer: to earn
12. Teacher : Hello students, get ready for drawing and colouring competition tomorrow
Raghav : Oh! Nice sir.
Raki : Are there any prizes for that sir?
Teacher : Yes, sure, there will be three prizes. Don't forget to bring colours and other necessary things.
(a) Ready (b) to bring (c) sure (d) will
Answer : to bring
13. Old lady : Can you do me a favour?
Little boy : Sure! Tel me, grandma.
Old lady : I want to go to the other side. Will you help me cross the road?
Little boy : Sure grandma. I will, hold my hand.
(a) do (b) tell (c)want (d)to go
Answer : to go
14. Mother : Why is she anxious, Appu?
Son : She is anxious to know her result Amma.
(a) Is (b) anxious (c) to know (d) result
Answer: to know
15. Ashok : Did you miss bus?
Akshay : Yes, I'd better not to be late
(a) To be (b) had (c) did (d) miss
Answer: To be
16. Sujatha : Why are you late, Supriya?
Supriya : I went to post office to post a letter
(a)Are (b) went (c) late (d) to post
Answer: To post
17. Rakesh : Would you like to dance with me?
Rani : Yes, of course.
(a) Would (b) to dance (c) like (d) me
Answer: To dance

18. Raju : Did you buy stamps?

Ganesh : I forgot to buy stamps today.

(a) To buy (b) forgot (c) stamps (d) today

Answer: To buy

19. Ram : What would you like to do after dinner?

Sham : I would like to take a walk after dinner

(a) Would (b) to take (c) dinner (d) walk

Answer: To take

20. Ashok : Would you like to watch movie?

Avin : Yes, I love to watch scary movies.

(a) Love (b) movie (c) to watch (d) would.

Answer: To watch

21. Manju : Hello, Satish please stop for a minute. I would like to know where you are going?

Satish : I am going to the market

Manju : I see. I think you are in a hurry. Why are you going to market?

Satish : I am going to market to buy vegetables.

a) going (b) are (c) to buy (d) am

Answer: to buy

22. Jony : What did your father advice?

Ram : He advised me to sell all my shares of stock.

a) Advised (b) father (c) to sell (d) shares

Answer: to sell

23. Rajev : Did they make him to pay for the things he had broken?

Rakesh : Yes, he was made to pay

(a) Things (b) to pay (c) broken (d) pay

Answer: to pay

24. Manu : Why do you have to earn some money?

Tanu : I have to earn money for my family.

(a) To earn (b) money (c) family (d) some

Answer: To earn

25. Rakha : What is the best way to get to the airport?

Ravi : Continue straight and take the first right.

(a) Best (b) to get (c) continue (d) straight

Answer: To get

26. Robin : Would you like to stay with me for some time?

Duke : Sorry, I cant I am in a hurry.

(a) Sorry (b) to stay (c) hurry (d) cant

Answer: to stay

27. Father : Imran, when is the parent meeting in your school?

Imran : Dad, it seems to be on 12th January

(a)Parent (b) to be (c) school (d) January

Answer: to be

28. Raju : Why are you sad?

Rani : What's that to you?

(a)Why (b) to you (c) that (d) sad

Answer: to you

29. Suma : Hello, may I speak to Anitha?

Asha : She is out of station.

(a)Station (b) Speak (c) to Anitha (d) she

Answer: To Anitha

30. Master : Why dint you do your homework?

Joseph : I had no time to do.

(a)Dint (b) time (c) to do (d)homework

Answer: to do

31. Teacher : Why did he stand?

Student : He stood up to ask a question.

(a) Stood (b) to ask (c) question (d) stand

Answer: To ask

32. Bindya : The climate is to cold

Shilpa : Ya, it may rain to night

(a)Climate (b) rain (c) tonight (d) cold

Answer: To night

33. Teacher : What is your aim?

Student : My aim is to earn a good name.

(a)Aim (b) good (c) name (d) to earn

Answer: to earn

34. Old lady : Excuse me,

Boy : Yes, what can I do for you?

Old lady : Could you help me to cross the road?

Boy : Yes, of course

(a)Could (b) help (c) to cross (d) road

Answer: To cross

35. Sahana : I had been to Delhi last week

Akila : Did you see the Taj?

Sahana : Yes, what a nice monument it is

(a)Taj (b) monument (c) To Delhi (d) nice

Answer: To Delhi

36. Manu : Why did you climb the mountain?

Kiran : I climbed the mountain to see the view

(a) climb (b) mountain (c) to see (d) view

Answer: To see

37. Ram : What did company decide in the meeting?

Yash : The company decided to give everyone a raise

(a) Decided (b) to give (c) raise (d) meeting

Answer: to give

38. Pooja : What was Mary's request?

Geetha : Mary requested to see you

(a) Mary (b) to see (c) request (d) you

Answer: to see

39. Preethi : What is the goal of comedians?

Bharath : To be funny is the goal of comedians

(a) to be (b) goal (c)funny (d) comedians

Answer: to be

40. Shanthi : What is your little girls dream?

Kanthi : To dance is my little girls dream

(a) girls (b)dream (c) to dance (d)your

Answer: to dance

41. Manju : What did Sam offer you?

Sanju : Sam offered to help me study

(a) offered (b)study (c)you (d)to help

Answer: to help

42. Sachin : Can you arrange for the day off?

Rajeev : Yes, I can arrange to have the day off

(a) you (b)arrange (c)to have (d)can

Answer: to have

43. Chandan : Did you take vitamin tablet today?

Laxman : I forgot to take my vitamins tablet today

(a) vitamins (b)to take (c)today (d)you

Answer: to take

44. Latha : What is his ambition?

Nirmala : His ambition is to fly

(a) ambition (b)is (c)his (d)to fly

Answer: to fly

45. Lalitha : Why did you start your journey early?
 Malathi : I started my journey early in order to avoid traffic
 (a) start (b) journey (c)to avoid (d) traffic
 Answer: to avoid
46. Prashanth : Did she answer all the questions?
 Preethi : She refused to answer questions about her personal
 (a) refused (b)to answer (c)she (d)about
 Answer: to answer
47. Sahana : What help can I do for you?
 Kalpana : I wish to publish an advertisement in your news paper
 (a) to publish (b)your (c)wish (d)advertisement
 Answer: to publish
48. Rosy : Why dint you swim?
 Radha : The water was too cold to swim in
 (a) water (b) to swim (c)dint (d)the
 Answer: to swim
49. Vidya : Did he arrive on time to see the actors?
 Reeta : No, he arrived too late to see the actors
 (a) arrived (b)to see (c)actors (d)did
 Answer: to see
50. Chandru : Why dint you park your car in the parking lot?
 Arun : It was a stupid place to park the car
 (a) dint (b)to park (c)stupid (c)was
 Answer: to park

18.If Clause

FIRST CONDITIONAL PRESENT SIMPLE+WILL/WON'T+VERB

A possible situation in the future.

- 1) If you work hard,you ----- get good result. a. will
- 2) If you study well , you-----get good marks
- 3) If you eat well, you-----get good health.
- 4) If Nisha sings melodiously, she -----get the prize.
- 5) If students practice well ,they -----succeed
- 6) If people vote wisely, they ----- choose a good government.
- 7) If you water plants regularly, it -----grow well.
- 8) If my father agrees, I -----come to the concert.
- 9) If you close the window, the water-----not spatter in.
- 10) If you do good to others, god -----help you.
- 11) If it rains, we-----cancel the trip.
- 12) If people smoke,their health-----suffer

- 13) If you rest , you -----feel better
- 14) If you set your mind to a goal, you-----achieve your goal.
- 15) If you pelt stones, the mangoes -----fall.

Second conditional-past simple+ would + verb Unlikely or improbable situations

- 16) If you studied well, you get good marks. ans. Would
- 17) If it rained well, you -----get good crop.
- 18) If my father agreed, Icome to the concert.
- 19) If I knew the answer, I..... tell you.
- 20) If I inherited a core, I.....travel the world.
- 21) If I found her address, I.....send her invitation
- 22) If it didn't rain, we go on a picnic.
- 23) If I didn't smoke, I be healthy.
- 24) If Raman stopped eating so much, he.....loses weight.
- 25) If she walked every day, she.....become fit.
- 26) If she drank medicine, she.....feels fit.
- 27) If he promised to behave well, his mom.....forgives him.
- 28) If I saw robbery, Iinform the police.
- 29) If a snake came to the house, I run away.

Third conditional-past perfect + would have + verb

Imaginary situation that did not happen

- 30) If he had talked to me, I listened to him.ans :would have
- 31) If it had rained last weekend , westayed at home.
- 32) If she had saved enough money, she bought a new house.
- 33) If the government had built a subway, peoplelost much time in traffic. Ans: would not have.
- 34) If I had not wasted my time during exam,passed it.
- 35) If I had prepared for the interview, I been so nervous.
Ans: would not have
- 36) If we had left earlier, wemissed the bus.ans :would not have
- 37) If I had not been sick, I..... have gone to the party.ans: would have
- 38) If I had drunk coffee last night, Ihave slept well.
Ans: would not have.
- 39) If I had run faster, Iwon the race.
- 40) If I had met Priya last week, Igiven her the book.
- 41) If Mohan had finished his homework, he.....gone to the movies.
Ans : could have.
- 42) If you had listened to me , you have failed. Ans: would not have
- 43) If they sold the house, they..... been rich.
- 44) If you had cooked well, the foodbeen tasty.
- 45) If it had not rained, I carried the umbrella. Ans: would not have
- 46) If John had passed the exam, his fatherbought him a bicycle.
- 47) If I had not lost the money, Ipurchased a new bag.
- 48) If you had saved the money youbought a new computer. Ans : could've
- 49) If you had driven more carefully, youhad an accident. Ans: would not have
- 50) If she had not been sick, shevisited you. Ans: would have

19. Voices - ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

PRESENT TENSE

1. I don't waste water.
Ans: Water is not wasted by me.
2. He doesn't write Answer.
Ans: Answer is not written by him.
3. I do not attend the classes
Ans: The classes are not attended by me.
4. Send invitations to all the parents.
Ans: Let invitations be sent to all the parents.
5. Give me book.
Ans: Let the book be given.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

6. I am writing an article on corruption.
Ans: An article on corruption is being written by me.
7. I am going to present a dictionary.
Ans: A dictionary is going to be presented by me.
8. We are reading stories.
Ans: Stories are being read by us.
9. They are playing chess.
Ans: Chess is being played by them.
10. Ramya is watching T.V.
Ans: T.V is being watched by Ramya.
11. Ramu is playing cricket.
Ans: Cricket is being played by Ramu.

PRESENT PERFECT

12. Somebody has stolen it.
Ans: It has been stolen.
13. I have completed the homework.
Ans: The homework has been completed by me.
14. I have attended the programme.
Ans: The programme has been attended by me.
15. My sister has distributed all the invitation cards.
Ans: All the invitation cards have been distributed by my sister.
16. You have given me a great prize.
Ans: A great prize has been given to me by him.
17. She has solved the problem.
Ans: The problem has been solved by her.
18. She has bought many flowers.
Ans: Many flowers have been bought by her.
19. Rani has written a poem.
Ans: A poem has been written by Rani.
20. He has Answered all the questions.

Ans: All the questions have been Answered by him.

PAST TENSE

21. Naveen cooked the food.

Ans: The food was cooked by Navin.

22. I did not pay the bill.

Ans: The bill was not paid by me.

23. I bought a new car.

Ans: A new car was bought by me.

24. We did not waste time.

Ans: Time was not wasted by us.

25. He did the work.

Ans: The work was done by him.

26. The chief guest distributed the prizes.

Ans: The prizes were distributed by the chief guest.

27. The kind hearted boy helped the villagers.

Ans: The villagers were helped by the kind hearted boy.

28. She led many struggles.

Ans: Many struggles were led by her.

29. Narendra Answered all the questions.

Ans: All the questions were Answered by Narendra.

30. Vivekananda established Ramakrishna Mission.

Ans: Ramakrishna Mission was established by Vivekananda.

31. Sarabhai personally supervised all the work.

Ans: All the work was supervised personally by Sarabhai.

32. ISRO launched a number of satellites.

Ans: A number of satellites were launched by ISRO.

33. The king asked many questions to the farmer.

Ans: Many questions to the farmer were asked by the king.

34. I did not scold the attender.

Ans: The attender was not scolded by me.

35. They took away all jeweler.

Ans: All jewellery was taken away by them.

36. Who wrote Shakunthala?

Ans: By whom was Shakunthala written?

37. Vikram set up Sarabhai Chemicals.

Ans: Sarabhai Chemicals was set up by Vikram.

38. Why did you bring it?

Ans: Why was it brought by you?

PAST CONTINUOUS

39. The students were decorating the college hall.

Ans: The college hall was being decorated by the students.

40. She was cooking meal.

Ans: Meal was being cooked by her.

41. They were singing a song.

Ans: A song was being sung by her.

42. He was not taking lunch.

Ans: Lunch was not being taken by her.

43. He was giving a lecture.

Ans: A lecture was being given by him.

PAST PERFECT

44. He had taken lunch.

Ans: Lunch had been taken by him.

45. They had not written a letter.

Ans: A letter had not been written by them.

46. Had she made a picnic plan?

Ans: Had a picnic plan been made by her?

47. We had not read the book.

Ans: The book had not been read by us.

48. She had cooked meal.

Ans: Meal had been cooked by her

FUTURE TENSE

49. She will write a poem.

Ans: A poem will be written by her.

50. You will receive the letter.

Ans: The letter will be received by them.

51. I will not make a cake.

Ans: A cake will not be made by me.

52. They will enjoy the game.

Ans: The game will be enjoyed by them.

53. I will do my home work.

Ans: My homework will be done.

FUTURE PERFECT

54. He will have received the letter.

Ans: The letter will have been received by her.

55. They will have restored the building.

Ans: The building will have been restored by them.

56. She will have sung a song.

Ans: A song will have been sung by her.

57. The children will have seen the show.

Ans: The show will have been seen by the children.

58. They will have sold the house.

Ans: The house will have been sold by them.

59. I can't speak English fluently.

Ans: English can't be spoken fluently by me.

60. Air pollution can damage crops.

Ans: Crops can be damaged by air pollution.

20. Reported Speech

We may report the words of a speaker in two ways:

(i) We may quote his actual words. This is called Direct Speech.

(ii) We may report what he said without quoting his exact words. This is called Indirect (or Reported) Speech.

Direct: Rama said 'I am very busy now'.

Indirect: Rama said that he was very busy then.

It will be noticed that in Direct Speech, we use inverted commas to mark off the exact words of the speaker. In Indirect Speech we do not.

It will be further noticed that in changing the above Direct Speech into Indirect certain changes have been made. Thus:

(i) We have used the conjunction 'that' before the Indirect statement.

(ii) The pronoun 'I' is changed to he. (The pronoun is changed in person.)

(iii) The verb 'am' is changed to 'was'. (Present Tense is changed to Past.)

(iv) The adverb 'now' is changed to 'then'.

Rules for changing Direct Speech into an Indirect Speech

When the reporting or principal verb is in the Past Tense, all Present Tenses of the Direct are changed into the corresponding Past Tenses. Thus:

(a) A simple present becomes a simple past.

Direct: He said "I am unwell".

Indirect: He said (that) he was unwell.

(b) A present continuous becomes a past continuous.

Direct: He said "My master is writing letters".

Indirect: He said (that) his master was writing letters.

(c) A present perfect becomes a past perfect.

Direct: He said "I have passed the examination".

Indirect: He said (that) he had passed the examination.

Note: The 'shall' of the Future Tense is changed to 'should'.

The 'will' of the Future Tense is changed into 'would' or 'should'.

(d) The simple past in the Direct becomes the past perfect in the Indirect.

Direct: He said "The horse died in the night".

Indirect: He said that the horse had died in the night.

The tenses may not change if the statement is still relevant or if it is a universal truth. We can often choose whether to keep the original tenses or change them.

Direct: "I know her address", said Gopi.

Indirect: Gopi said he knows/knew her address.

Direct: The teacher said, "The earth goes round the sun".

Indirect: The teacher said the earth goes/went round the sun.

Direct: "German is easy to learn", she said.

Indirect: She said German is/was easy to learn.

The past tense is often used when it is uncertain if the statement is true or when we are reporting objectively.

If the reporting verb is in the Present Tense, the tenses of the Direct speech do not change.

For example we may rewrite the above examples. Putting the reporting verb in the Present Tense, thus;

He says he is unwell.

He has just said his master is writing letters.

He says he has passed the examination.

He says the horse died in the night.

The pronouns of the Direct speech are changed, where necessary, so that their relations with the reporter and his hearer, rather than with the original speaker, are indicated.

Observe the following examples:

Direct: He said to me, "I don't believe you".

Indirect: He said he didn't believe me.

Direct: She said to him, "I don't believe you".

Indirect: She said she didn't believe him.

Direct: I said to him "I don't believe you".

Indirect: I said I didn't believe him.

Direct: I said to you "I don't believe you".

Indirect: I said I didn't believe you.

Words expressing nearness in time or place are generally changed into words expressing distance. Thus:

now - then, today - that day, here - there, tomorrow - the next day, ago - before,

yesterday - the day before, thus - so, last night - the night before

Direct: He said, "I am glad to be here this evening".

Indirect: He said that he was glad to be there that evening.

The changes do not occur if the speech is reported during the same period or at the same place; e.g.,

Direct: He says, "I am glad to be here this evening".

Indirect: He says that he is glad to be here this evening.

Similarly **this and these** are changed to **that and those** unless the thing pointed out is near at hand at the time of reporting the speech.

QUESTIONS

In reporting questions the Indirect Speech is introduced by some such verbs as asked, inquired, etc.

When the question is not introduced by an interrogative word, the reporting verb is followed by whether or if.

Direct: He said to me, "What are you doing?"

Indirect: He asked me what I was doing.

Direct: "Where do you live" asked the stranger.

Indirect: The stranger enquired where I lived.

Direct: The policeman said to us, "Where are you going?"

Indirect: The policeman enquired where we were going.

Direct: He said, "Will you listen to such a man?"

Indirect: He asked them whether they would listen to such a man.

[or] Would they, he asked, listen to such a man.

1. Ramesh: Rajesh, will you come with me?

Rajesh: Yes I will Ramesh.

Ans: Ramesh asked Rajesh whether he would come with him.

Rajesh replied he would go with him.

2. Father: Why aren't you doing your home work, Joseph?

Joseph: They didn't give us any home work today, daddy.

Ans: Father asked him why he was why he wasn't doing his home work.

Joseph replied that they hadn't given them any home work that day.

3. Manoj : How are you?

Shiva : I'm fine you?

Manoj : Fine, thank you. Why did you go to Delhi last week?

Shiva: I went to Delhi to see the minister.

Ans: Manoj asked Shiva why he had gone to Delhi the previous week.

Shiva replied that he had gone to Delhi to see the minister.

4. Sachin : Sonal, can you speak English Fluently?

Sonal : I can speak English correctly but not fluently.

Ans: Sachin asked Soha whether she could speak English fluently

Sonal replied that she could speak english correctly but not fluently.

5. Teacher: My dear students don't copy answers from you neighbours.

Students: Sir, we don't have the habit of copying. We write answers on our own.

Ans: The teacher instructed the students not to copy the answers from the neighbours,

Students replied that they didn't have the habit of copying. They wrote answers on their own.

6. Santosh : Where did you go yesterday?

Sachin : I went to Bengaluru to meet my friend

Santhosh asked Sachin where he had gone the day before

Sachin replied that he had gone to Bengaluru to meet his friend.

7. Akash : Where are you going now?
Sourabh : Going to the temple.
Akash asked him where he was going then
Sourabh replied that he was going to the temple.
8. Teacher : Please bring me a duster, Lakshmi
Lakshmi : Madam, where can I find it in the staffroom?
Teacher : It is on my table.
Lakshmi : Ok madam, I will bring it now.
The teacher asked Lakshmi to bring her the duster. Laxmi asked the teacher where she could find it in the staffroom. The teacher replied Laxmi that it was on her table.
9. Raghu : How is your father?
Kiran : He is doing good but his age is 100 years
Raghu asked Kiran how was his father
Kiran replied that his father was doing well but his age was 100 years.
10. Police: What are you doing here?
Thief: I am helping this old man sir
Ans: Police officer asked / enquired thief what he was doing there.
The thief replied that he was helping that old man
11. Ganesh: Did you complete your home work?
Ramesh: Yes, I completed yesterday itself
Ans: Ganesh asked Ramesh if he had completed his home work
Ramesh replied Ganesh that he had completed the day before it.
12. Father : Son , is it raining outside?
Son : Yes dad, it is.
Father : Where is my umbrella?
Son : It's on the table.
Ans: Father asked his son if it was raining outside
To which his son replied positively. Father asked him where his umbrella was. Son replied that it was on the table.
13. Suma: I went to see a movie yesterday.
Suguna : Oh, is it! Which one?
Suma : Uri, the surgical strike.
Ans: Suma told her friend Suguna that she had gone to see a movie the previous day
Suguna asked her which one? Suma replied that it was 'Uri the surgical strike'.
14. Wife : Our TV is out of order
Husband: God has answered my prayer.
Wife: What do you mean?
Husband: Now I can sleep peacefully.

Ans: Wife complained to her husband that their T V was out of order
The husband said that god had answered his prayer
When the wife asked him what he meant, he replied that then he could sleep peacefully

15. Raju : Sunil, how are you?

Sunil: I'm fine thank you. How about you?

Raju : Fine, thank you. Will you please help me to get a job?

Sunil: Yes , I will

Ans: Raju and Sunil exchanged pleasantries

Raju requested Sunil to help him to get a job

Sunil replied that he would

16. His friend said, "I am going tomorrow."

17. She said, "My mother is writing a letter to the principal."

18. Laxmi said, "I have passed the examination."

19. The girl said to her friend, "I shall write a novel."

20. Doctor said, "The patient died in the night."

21. The girl says, "I may not sing today."

22. Rahim will say, I have not done my homework."

23. The teacher said to the students, "The earth is round."

24. He said, "I cried out when I saw the thief coming."

25. He says, "I am glad to be here this evening."

26. He says, "I am going to Delhi."

27. I said to Mohan, "You will have to read the book."

28. Rita said to me, "He will be defeated in the battle."

29. He said to me, "what are you doing?"

30. "Where do you live?" asked the manager.

31. He said, "Will you listen to such a man?"

32. Ganguly said to Sachin, "Go to the boundary."

33. Principal said to the visitor, "Please wait here till I return."

34. He said, "Alas! I am ruined."

35. He said, "Bravo! You have done well."

36. He said to me, "There is no water."

37. He said, "I must go now."

38. He said, "I needn't go."

39. He said, "I must finish this book on Monday."

40. He said him, "Close the door."

Answers:

16. His friend said that he was going the next day.

17. She said that her mother was writing a letter to the principal.

18. Laxmi said that she has passed the examination.

19. The girl told her friend that she would write a novel.

20. Doctor said that the patient had died in the night.

21. The girl says that she may not sing today.

22. Rahim will say that he has not done his homework.

23. The teacher said to the students that the earth is round.

24. He said that he cried out when he saw the thief coming.

25. He says that he was glad to be there that evening.
26. He says that he was going to Delhi.
27. I said to Mohan that he would have to read the book.
28. Rita said to me that he would be defeated in the battle.
29. He asked me what I was doing.
30. The manager enquired where I lived.
31. He asked them whether they would listen to such a man.
32. Ganguly instructed Sachin to go to the boundary.
33. Principal requested the visitor to wait there till he returned.
34. He exclaimed sadly that he was ruined.
35. He applauded him, saying that he had done well.
36. He told me that there was no more water.
37. He said that he had to go then.
38. He said that he will not have to go.
39. He said that he would have to finish that book on Monday. 4
40. He ordered him to close the door.