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SSLC, 8<sup>TH</sup>, 9<sup>TH</sup> GRAMMAR

2<sup>ND</sup> LANGUAGE ENGLISH

# 'MARKS MACHINE'

'Practice makes man perfect'



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# ಮುನ್ನುಡಿ

ಪ್ರೀತಿಯ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೇ, ಹಾಗೂ ನನ್ನ ಸಹೋದ್ಯೋಗಿ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕ ಮಿತ್ರರೇ, ಈ ಒಂದು ನನ್ನ ಸಣ್ಣ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂಲ ಪ್ರೇರಣೆ ಎಂದರೆ ನಾನು ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ಪ್ರೌಢಶಾಲೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ದ್ವಿತೀಯ ಭಾಷಾ ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ತಾತ್ಕಾಲಿಕಾ ಸಹಶಿಕ್ಷಕನಾಗಿ ಕಾರ್ಯ ನಿರ್ವಹಿಸುತ್ತಿದ್ದು ಬಹುತೇಕ ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ಎಸ್.ಎಸ್.ಎಲ್.ಸಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ 'ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಗ್ರಾಮರ್ ಎಂದರೆ ಕಬ್ಬಿಣದ ಕಡಲೆಯೇ' ಆಗಿದೆ. ಆದಾಗ್ಯೂ ಕೂಡ ಇಂದಿನ ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಾತ್ಮಕ ಯುಗದಲ್ಲಿ ನಗರ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೊಂದಿಗೆ ಅನಿವಾರ್ಯವಾಗಿ ಸ್ಪರ್ಧಿಸಲೇಬೇಕಾಗಿದೆ. ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ನಮ್ಮ ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೂ ಕೂಡ ಅತೀ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಅಂಕ ಗಳಿಸಿ ನಗರ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗಿಂತ ಏನೂ ಕಡಿಮೆ ಇಲ್ಲ ಎಂಬುದನ್ನು ತೋರಿಸಿಕೊಡಬೇಕಾಗಿದೆ. ಈ ನಿಟ್ಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ನಮ್ಮ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೂ ಎಂದಿಗೂ ಹಿಂದೆ ಬಿದ್ದಿಲ್ಲ ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ನಗರ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಹೋಲಿಸಿಕೊಂಡರೆ ನಮ್ಮ ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಅವಕಾಶಗಳ ಕೊರತೆಯಿದೆ. ಆದರೂ ಪ್ರತೀ ವರ್ಷ ಗ್ರಾಮೀಣ ಪ್ರದೇಶದ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೇ ಅತೀ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಫಲಿತಾಂಶ ಪಡೆಯುತ್ತಿರುವುದನ್ನು ಗಮನಿಸಿದಾಗ ಇವರ ಸಾಮರ್ಥ್ಯ ಎಂಥದ್ದು ಎಂದೂ ತಿಳಿಯುತ್ತದೆ. ಇಂತಹ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಸುಲಭದ ವಿಧಾನಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಹೇಳಿ ಕೊಡಬೇಕಾದ ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿ ನಮ್ಮದಾಗಿದ್ದು ಈ ನಿಟ್ಟಿನಲ್ಲಿ ಈ ಕೈಪಿಡಿ ಉತ್ತಮ ಸಹಕಾರಿಯಾಗಲಿದೆ ಎಂದೂ ಭಾವಿಸಿದ್ದೇನೆ.

ಈ ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲಿ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯ ಗುರುಗಳಾದ ಎ.ಎಂ.ಶಿವಕುಮಾರ್ ಸರ್. ನನಗೆ ಪ್ರೇರಣೆಯಾಗಿದ್ದು ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಗ್ರಾಮರ್ ಕಲಿಯಲು ಸಾಕಷ್ಟು ಸುಲಭದ ವಿಧಾನಗಳನ್ನೂ ಸ್ವತಃ ನಾನು ಕಲಿಯುವುದಕ್ಕೂ ಹಾಗೂ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳಿಗೆ ಕಲಿಸುವುದಕ್ಕೂ ಕಲಿಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಸ್ವತಃ ನಾನು ಇಂಗ್ಲೀಷ್ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕನಾಗಲೂ ಕೂಡ ಇವರೇ ಪ್ರೇರಣೆಯಾಗಿದ್ದು ನನ್ನ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿ ದೆಸೆಯಿಂದಲೂ ಪ್ರತಿಯೊಂದು ವಿಷಯದಲ್ಲೂ ನನಗೆ ಪ್ರೇರಣೆ ನೀಡಿ ಪ್ರೋತ್ಸಾಹಿಸುತ್ತಾ ಇವತ್ತಿನ ಈ ನನ್ನ ಸಣ್ಣ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ಇವರೇ ಭದ್ರ ಅಡಿಪಾಯ ಹಾಕಿದವರಾಗಿದ್ದಾರೆ ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ಇವರಿಗೆ ನಾನು ಎಂದಿಗೂ ಋಣಿಯಾಗಿದ್ದು. ಈ ಕೈಪಿಡಿಯನ್ನೂ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯ ಗುರುಗಳಾದ ಎ.ಎಮ್. ಶಿವಕುಮಾರ್ ಸರ್ ರವರಿಗೆ ಅರ್ಪಿಸಲು ಹರ್ಷಿಸುತ್ತೇನೆ.

ಸದಾ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳಿಗೆ ಬೆನ್ನುಲುಬಾಗಿ ನಿಂತು ಯುವಕರಿಗೆ ಬೆನ್ನು ತಟ್ಟಿ ಸಹಕರಿಸುವ ನಮ್ಮ ಗ್ರಾಮಾಂತರ ಪ್ರೌಢಶಾಲೆ ಹಾರನಹಳ್ಳಿಯ ಪ್ರಭಾರಿ ಮುಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯರಾದ ಡಿ. ಮಂಜನಾಯ್ಕ ಸರ್ ರವರು ಹಾಗೂ ಹಿರಿಯ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರುಗಳಾದ ಸರೋಜ ಮೇಡಮ್. ಗೀತಾ ಮೇಡಮ್. ವೀಣಾ ಮೇಡಮ್ ಹಾಗೂ ಶಶಿಕುಮಾರ್ ಸರ್ ರವರುಗಳು ಸದಾ ನನಗೆ ಸಲಹೆ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳನ್ನು ನೀಡಿ ಸಹಕರಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ನಾನು ಇವರೆಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ಕೃತಜ್ಞನಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ.

ಸದಾ ಒಳ್ಳೆಯ ಕಾರ್ಯಗಳಿಗೆ ಬೆನ್ನುಲುಬಾಗಿ ನಿಂತು ಯುವಕರಿಗೆ ಬೆನ್ನು ತಟ್ಟಿ ಸಹಕರಿಸುವ ನಮ್ಮ ಶ್ರೀ ವೀರಭದ್ರೇಶ್ವರ ಪ್ರೌಢಶಾಲೆಯ ತ್ಯಾಜವಳ್ಳಿಯ ಮುಖ್ಯೋಪಾಧ್ಯಾಯರಾದ ಕೆ. ಬಸವರಾಜಪ್ಪ ಸರ್ ರವರು ಹಾಗೂ ಹಿರಿಯ ಶಿಕ್ಷಕರುಗಳಾದ ಜಿ.ಬಿ.ಸತೀಶ್ ಸರ್, ಶಶಿಕಲಾ ಮೇಡಮ್, ಜಿ.ಹೆಚ್.ರಾಜಪ್ಪ ಸರ್, ಮಲ್ಲಶೆಟ್ಟಪ್ಪ ಸರ್, ಎಮ್.ಭಗವಾನ್ ಸರ್ ಹಾಗೂ ರಘು.ಸರ್ ರವರುಗಳು ಸದಾ ನನಗೆ ಸಲಹೆ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳನ್ನು ನೀಡಿ ಸಹಕರಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ. ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ನಾನು ಇವರೆಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ಕೃತಜ್ಞನಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ.

ನನ್ನ ಆತ್ಮೀಯ ಸ್ನೇಹಿತರುಗಳಾದ ಸಂದೀಪ್ ಜಾಧವ್ ಸರ್, ಹೊಳೆಬಸಪ್ಪ ಸರ್, ದಾದಪೀರ್ ಸರ್, ಭರತ್ ಸರ್, ಪುಷ್ಪ ಮೇಡಮ್ ಶಶಿಕಲಾ ಮೇಡಮ್ ಹಾಗೂ ಶಿವರಾಜ್.ಡಿ ರವರು ನನಗೆ ಸಲಹೆ ಸೂಚನೆಗಳನ್ನು ನೀಡಿ ನನ್ನ ಈ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ಆತ್ಮವಿಶ್ವಾಸ ತುಂಬಿ ಸದಾ ನನ್ನೊಂದಿಗೆ ಇದ್ದಾರೆ ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ಇವರೆಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ನಾನು ಕೃತಜ್ಞನಾಗಿದ್ದೇನೆ.

ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯ ಪುಟಾಣಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೇ, ನಾನು ನಿಮ್ಮನ್ನೆಂದೂ ಮರೆಯಲಾರೆ ಏಕೆಂದರೆ ನನ್ನ ಇವತ್ತಿನ ಈ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ಮೂಲ ಪ್ರೇರಣೆಯೇ ನೀವಾಗಿದ್ದು ನಿಮ್ಮೆಲ್ಲರ ಸಹಕಾರ ಮತ್ತು ಪ್ರೀತಿಯೇ ನನಗೆ ಈ ಕೆಲಸ ಮಾಡಲು ಪ್ರೇರಣೆ ನೀಡಿತು.

**'Practice makes man perfect'** ಎಂಬ ಹಿರಿಯರ ಮಾತಿನಂತೆ ಸತತ ಅಭ್ಯಾಸದ ಹೊರತು ನಾವು ಏನನ್ನೂ ಪರಿಪೂರ್ಣವಾಗಿ ಕಲಿಯಲು ಸಾಧ್ಯವಿಲ್ಲ. ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ ಎಲ್ಲಾ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳೂ ಕೂಡ ಈ ಕೈಪಿಡಿಯನ್ನು ಸತತ ಅಭ್ಯಾಸಕ್ಕಾಗಿ ಸೂಕ್ತ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬಳಸಿಕೊಂಡು ಗ್ರಾಮರ್ ವಿಭಾಗದಲ್ಲಿ ಅತಿ ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಅಂಕ ಗಳಿಸುವಿರಿ ಎಂದು ಭಾವಿಸುತ್ತೇನೆ ಹಾಗೂ ಆ ರೀತಿ ನೀವು ಈ ಕೈಪಿಡಿಯನ್ನು ಉಪಯೋಗಿಸಿಕೊಂಡು ಹೆಚ್ಚಿನ ಅಂಕ ಗಳಿಸಿದ್ದೇ ಆದರೆ ನನ್ನ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನವು ಸಾರ್ಥಕವಾಗುತ್ತದೆ. ನಿಮ್ಮೆಲ್ಲರಿಗೂ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರಯತ್ನಕ್ಕೆ ತಕ್ಕ ಯಶಸ್ಸು ಸಿಗಲೆಂದು ಹಾರೈಸುವೆನು.

ಇಂತಿ ನಿಮ್ಮ ಪ್ರೀತಿಯ

ಹೊನ್ನಪ್ಪ.ಎನ್

S.L. NO	CONTENTS	Page no.
I.	<u>VOCABULARY</u>	
1.	COLLOCATION WORDS	
2.	SYLLABLES	
3.	OPPOSITE WORDS	
4.	PREFIXES	
5.	GIVE ONE WORD	
6.	HOMOPHONES	
7.	CORRECT FORM OF WORD	
II.	<u>SECTION-B ( READING )</u>	
1.	PICTURE READING	
2.	JUMBLED WORDS	
3.	DIALOGUE READING	
4.	PASSAGE READING	
III.	<u>( WRITING )</u>	
1.	PROFILE WRITING	
2.	LETTER WRITING	
3.	EDITING	
IV.	<u>GRAMMAR (LANGUAGE IN USE)</u>	
1.	LANGUAGE FUNCTION	
2.	REPORTED SPEECH	
3.	PREPOSITION AND ARTICLE	
4.	RIGHT FORM OF VERBS	
5.	PASSIVE VOICE	
6.	'IF CLAUSE'	
7.	QUESTION TAG	
8.	LINKING WORDS(CONJUNCTION)	
9.	'WH' QUESTION	
10.	INFINITIVE	
V.	<u>REFERENCE SKILL</u>	
1.	SOURCES OF INFORMATION	
2.	S M S DECODING	
3.	DICTIONARY ORDER	

**I. COLLOCATION WORDS**

**Collocation:** When two or more words join to form a new word that has its own meaning, it called Collocation.

**Combination of collocations:**

1. Noun + Noun Ex: Egg rice, Lemon rice.      2. Noun + Verb Ex: Make efforts, take responsibility.  
3. Adjective + Noun Ex: Live music, strong coffee.      4. Compound words Ex: News papers, high school.

**combine the word with column A with its collocative word in column B**

1. Earth \_\_\_\_\_ ( sun, star, quake, moon)
2. Railway \_\_\_\_\_ ( port, fort, station, stand)
3. Blood \_\_\_\_\_ ( post, water, book, bank)
4. Authoritative-\_\_\_\_\_ ( character, run, manner )
5. blood \_\_\_\_\_ ( post, water, book, bank)
6. Book \_\_\_\_\_ (worm, ant, hand, pen)
7. break \_\_\_\_\_ (lunch, dinner, fast, last)
8. bright \_\_\_\_\_ (boy, cloud, book,walk)
9. brisk \_\_\_\_\_ (run, walk, sing, dance)
10. charming \_\_\_\_\_ ( girl, hot, answer, book)
11. crawl \_\_\_\_\_ (behind, above, forward,worm)
12. earth \_\_\_\_\_ (land, water, quake, sun)
13. emergence \_\_\_\_\_ (road, train, chain,above)
14. freedom \_\_\_\_\_ (fighter, boxer, wrestler, swimmer)
15. frightening \_\_\_\_\_ (truth, fear, joy,chain)
16. hand \_\_\_\_\_ ( pants, sari, socks, kerchief )
17. heading \_\_\_\_\_ (front, home, place,fear)
18. honey \_\_\_\_\_ (moon, sun, star, earth)
19. ladies \_\_\_\_\_ ( train, compartment, penthouse)
20. leave \_\_\_\_\_ ( answer, question, letter, box)
21. little \_\_\_\_\_ (sea, desert, creek,earth)
22. long \_\_\_\_\_ ( small, hen, run, food)
23. Modern \_\_\_\_\_ ( traffic, logic, science,earth)
24. money \_\_\_\_\_ (coins, letter, stamps, order)
25. mouth \_\_\_\_\_ (talking, eating, watering, licking)
26. Mutinous \_\_\_\_\_ ( mechanic, scientists, sailors,food)
27. nearby \_\_\_\_\_ (signal, hospital , train,fear)
28. nuclear \_\_\_\_\_ (land, weapon, bottle, bolt)
29. packed \_\_\_\_\_ (rooms, cars, coaches)
30. patched \_\_\_\_\_ (leak, language, fence)
31. photo \_\_\_\_\_ ( studio, table, lady, man)
32. police \_\_\_\_\_ ( nurse, conductor, constable, stand)
33. pondered \_\_\_\_\_ (future, past, looks)
34. post \_\_\_\_\_ (book, box, paper, table)
35. pruned \_\_\_\_\_ (cupboard, table, trees,pot)
36. Quick \_\_\_\_\_ ( temper, sight, vision,)
37. ragged \_\_\_\_\_ (gloves, work, cupboard)
38. railway \_\_\_\_\_ (station, chair, run, stop)
39. reckless \_\_\_\_\_ (joker, fool, singer)
40. renovated \_\_\_\_\_ (house, square, market)
41. replastered \_\_\_\_\_ (doors, windows, walls)
42. self \_\_\_\_\_ (discipline, myself, mother, stars)
43. shake \_\_\_\_\_ (leg, mouth, hands, eye)
44. small \_\_\_\_\_ (temper, apartment, sward)
45. speedy \_\_\_\_\_ (recovery, damage, task, time)
46. steel \_\_\_\_\_ (railing, seat, platform, stars)

47. **tenuous** \_\_\_\_\_ (catch, cradle, hold)
48. **twinkling** \_\_\_\_\_ (stars, moon, sun, earth)
49. **Unbridled** \_\_\_\_\_ ( nose, tongue, eyes, clock)
50. **unexpected** \_\_\_\_\_ (turn, chair, dance, table)
51. **wall** \_\_\_\_\_ ( door, table, clock, journey)
52. **wary** \_\_\_\_\_ (faces, pictures, soldiers)
53. **wheel** \_\_\_\_\_ (stool, paper, book, chair)
54. **young** \_\_\_\_\_ ( man, giant, set, bench)
55. **arm** \_\_\_\_\_ [chair, bench, table, desk]
56. **board** \_\_\_\_\_ [bus, seat, bed, bike]
57. **break** \_\_\_\_\_ [record, climbing, lunch, supper]
58. **catch** \_\_\_\_\_ [electricity flood, fire, storm]
59. **commit** \_\_\_\_\_ [answer, homework, mistake, wrong]
60. **do** \_\_\_\_\_ [homework, food, money, noise]
61. **strong** \_\_\_\_\_ ( milk, water, coffee, book )
62. **sugar** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Sweet, cane, Honey, Crystal )
63. **Bus** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Port, Station, Stand, Fort )
64. **Auto** \_\_\_\_\_ ( graph, studio, board, hall )
65. **Earth** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Lie, mosquito, warm, Bee )
66. **Air** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Fort, Port, Stand, Fort )
67. **Chalk** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Part, Table, Board, piece )
68. **Card** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Page, Paper, Pen, Board )
69. **Question** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Print, Paste, Lens, Paper )
70. **Post** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Server, Lady, Owner, Man )
71. **Photo** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Camera, Studio, Selfie, Album)
72. **Self** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Myself, Mother, Stars, Discipline)
73. **Leave** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Answer, Question, Box, Letter )
74. **Tube** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Light, Bright, Pipe, Tab )
75. **Daily** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Degree, Purposes, Life, Various )
76. **Find** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Challenge, Time, Accepted, Climb )
77. **Live** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Trained, Baring, Music, Beautiful )
78. **Native** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Difficult, Country, Dictation, Switch)
79. **Job** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Medicine, Interview, Agriculture, Bee )
80. **False** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Bowling, Declared, Teeth, Joyed )
81. **Rainy** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Victory, Claimed, Day, Axer )
82. **Departure** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Character, Captain, Time, Lessons )
83. **Language** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Weapons, Fearing, Skills, Energy )
84. **Fight** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Incentive, Shook, Hard, Judge )
85. **Natural** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Music, Divert, Disaster, civilize )
86. **Raise** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Falling, Questions, Stop, Carry )
87. **New** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Today, pleasure, time, Mountain )
88. **Real** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Decided, Life, Hours, Promote )
89. **Declare** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Improve, War, Goods, Exported )
90. **Junk** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Active, Crises, Food, Poses )
91. **Raise** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Balance, Addition, Hopes, Pull )
92. **Reasonably** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Host, Energy, Priced, Large )
93. **Rapid** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Growth, Progress, Movement, Speed )
94. **Rustling** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Fruits, Leaves, Waves, Vegetables )
95. **Collective** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Effort, bag, Shoe, School )
96. **Lay** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Emphasis, soil, look, line )
97. **Fair** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Regular, Deal, Valuable, Declared )
98. **New** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Minal, Job, Busy, Proud )
99. **Joint** \_\_\_\_\_ ( Rapid, Busy, Effort, Pollution)

**I. Which one of the following words has only one syllable?**

e.g:- Again, Accept, Eye, Canteen

- 1) Whole, Father, Idea, Direction
- 2) People, Wide, Continent, Primary
- 3) Remain, Relate, judicial, Shine
- 4) Forget, Impress, Pump, Parade
- 5) Forget, Behind, Induce, Roar
- 6) Gradation, Gigantic, State, Arrange
- 7) Impress, Contain, Tank, Material
- 8) Station, New, Protector, Ago
- 9) Quiz, Section, English, Ago
- 10) Enemy, Supreme, School, Beauty ( 2016 April RR)
- 11) Remain, Behind, awn, Arrange ( 2017 April RR)
- 12) Father, Cheque, Office, Travel ( 2018 march RF)
- 13) Powder, Blank, Succeed, Enjoy ( 2018 march RR)
- 14) Car, Enemy, Beauty, college
- 15) Hunger, Burglar, Lawn, Kilo
- 16) Remain, Behind, School, Arrange
- 17) Whatever, Who, Table, Remain
- 18) Table, Supreme, Beauty, free
- 19) Accept, Reject, Fight, Refuse
- 20) Eye, Table, Refuse, Accept
- 21) Concert, Musician, Eat, Under
- 22) Conversation, Concert, Accept, Tea
- 23) Friendship, Love, Marriage, Function
- 24) Zoo, Forest, Number, Separate,
- 25) Accident, Ceremony, Kilo, Go
- 26) Forest, Shoe, College, Beauty
- 27) Burglar, Supreme, Key, Kilo
- 28) Canteen, Daughter, Friend, Father
- 29) Friendship, Daughter, Moon, Empty
- 30) Father, Empty Section Greed
- 31) People Selection Election Grand
- 32) Idea Former Eye Direction
- 33) Whole Again Accept Canteen
- 34) Doctor Teacher Engineer Sun
- 35) Water Studio Stool Table
- 36) police Pant Twinkling Forget
- 37) Charming Kerchief Taste Letter
- 38) Book Swimmer Freedom Become
- 39) Order Dinner Mother Clock
- 40) Dictionary stand Properly Constable
- 41) Station conductor Driver Earth
- 42) Food Answer Fighter Journey
- 43) Discipline Boxer Pen Necklace
- 44) Student Room Authority Monday
- 45) Because Market Nature Good

- Answer :-eye \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_  
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Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**II Which one of the following Words has only Two Syllables ?**

- 46) Box Distinction everyday Freedom
- 47) Boy Girl Butter Presentation
- 48) Amount Mount Everest Whenever
- 49) Suitable Plane one Enact

- Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_  
Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

## I Fill in the blanks with the opposite words to the underlined words.

e.g :- Nowadays, most of the students are very clever but a few are dull / dunce / foolish  
or

The opposite word to be filled in the blank for the underlined word is dull / dunce / foolish.

1. Our Teacher Always speaks kindly. She \_\_\_\_\_ speaks harshly.
2. Don't close the window, Leave it \_\_\_\_\_
3. The bird had \_\_\_\_\_ on the tree, as Satish started to draw it, it disappeared from the branch.
4. We should neither borrow nor \_\_\_\_\_ blood but donate it.
5. Ranji's team won in the Saturdays cricket match and the opposite team \_\_\_\_\_ the game.
6. Smitha's calculations are accurate but Sneha's calculations are \_\_\_\_\_
7. Vishnu's father is a legal advisor, but his uncle is involved in \_\_\_\_\_ smuggling.
8. Cotton is light, iron is \_\_\_\_\_
9. Riteesh is kind but Rajesh is \_\_\_\_\_
10. I don't like dull colours, I like \_\_\_\_\_ colours.
11. Peacock is a beautiful bird while owl is an \_\_\_\_\_ bird.
12. Climbing the stairs is ascending but coming down is \_\_\_\_\_.
13. Drivers prefer smooth roads to \_\_\_\_\_ ones
14. Children should come forward to participate in the classroom activities but not go \_\_\_\_\_
15. Bengaluru is above the sea level, Kerala's Kultanadu is \_\_\_\_\_ the sea level.
16. Sheela can remember stories but \_\_\_\_\_ lessons.
17. Bharathi is tall but her sister is \_\_\_\_\_
18. Raju is a strong boy but his friend is \_\_\_\_\_
19. Kavitha is regular to class but her sister is \_\_\_\_\_
20. Sunitha is happy with her result but her friend Pragathi is \_\_\_\_\_.
21. I always get up at 5 O'clock in the morning but my brother \_\_\_\_\_ gets up at 5 O'clock.
22. My teacher always speaks kindly. She \_\_\_\_\_ speaks harshly.

## PREFIXES

## II Fill in the blanks with correct prefixes to the underlined word to make them opposite / antonym

1. Pepe obeyed Columbus but the seamen \_\_\_\_\_.
2. Everything is possible, nothing is \_\_\_\_\_ if we work hard.
3. British believed in violence but Gandhiji believed in \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Jack was certain that the train will arrive on time but Jill was \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Sita is regular to school but her sister is very \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Civilized people should not resort to \_\_\_\_\_ means to get their things done.
7. Literate people should teach \_\_\_\_\_ people to read and write.
8. Driving vehicle with license is legal but without license is \_\_\_\_\_.
9. Fortune knocks the door once, then follows her daughter \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Man is Mortal but his good deeds are \_\_\_\_\_.
11. God appeared before the sage, granted his wish and \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Though Raman was an efficient administrator, he failed because his workers were \_\_\_\_\_
13. Nakul is polite but Sham was \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Teacher gave back \_\_\_\_\_ assignments to the students to complete.
15. In olden days, walking on the banks of the river was a pleasant experience, but it has become \_\_\_\_\_ because of pollution.

- |                |            |                 |              |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. Difficult × | 5. Lose ×  | 9. Reward ×     | 12. Same ×   |
| 2. Full ×      | 6. Life ×  | 10. Permanent × | 13. Long ×   |
| 3. True ×      | 7. Dirty × | 11. Heavy ×     | 14. Useful × |
| 4. Kind ×      | 8. Weak ×  | 12. Arrival ×   | 15. Accept × |

- |  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1. One who enters the house to steal.  | Answer :-                |
| 2. To speak in a very kind way.  | Answer :-                |
| 3. To talk in a low voice.   | Answer :-                |
| 4. To make movements with hands.   | Answer :-                |
| 5. Lower the body close to the ground.   | Answer :-                |
| 6. One who travels to workplace daily.   | Answer :-                |
| 7. The man that a woman is engaged to.   | Answer :-                |
| 8. A person who loves his country.   | Answer :-                |
| 9. A piece of land which fruit trees are grown.                                      | Answer :-                |
| 10. A person who makes figures in stone, wood, metal etc.                            | Answer :-                |
| 11. A person who is especially good at some art or achievement.                      | Answer :-                |
| 12. To speak in very unkind way.   | Answer :-                |
| 13. An angry look/expression of anger.   | Answer :-                |
| 14. Feeling in a way that things will not improve.                                   | Answer :-                |
| 15. Say something not clearly enough.  | Answer :-                |
| 16. Feeling helplessly.  | Answer :-                |
| 17. A deep breath taken when surprised.  | Answer :-                |
| 18. A decorated rod carried by a king or queen as a symbol of power.                 | Answer :-                |
| 19. A small narrow stream or river.  | Answer :-                |
| 20. Look at the thing fixedly for long time.   | Answer :-                |
| 21. Suffocation makes one breathless.  | Answer :-                |
| 22. To get something back.   | Answer :-                |
| 23. A narrate composition in rhythmic verse suitable for singing.                    | Answer :-                |
| 24. Space for ship.  | Answer :-                |
| 25. Art or making figures in stone, wood, metal etc.                                 | Answer :-                |
| 26. Show sorrow or regret.   | Answer :-                |
| 27. Sound indicating sadness.  | Answer :-                |
| 28. A state that continues to live or exist.   | Answer :-                |
| 29. A new activity that involve risk.  | Answer :-                |
| 30. An event not easily understood/something that people do not know anything about. | Answer :-                |
| 31. Part of the spacecraft separated from the main.                                  | Answer :-                |
| 32. One who does the scientific study of the sun, moon, etc.                         | Answer :-                |
| 33. A period of ten years.   | Answer :-                |
| 34. A person who makes bread.  | Answer :-                |
| 35. A person who makes wooden objects or structures.                                 | Answer :-                |
| 36. A person who designs buildings and supervises their constructions.               | Answer :-                |
| 37. A person who makes and repairs iron tools.                                       | Answer :-                |
| 38. A doctor who performs surgery.   | Answer :-                |
| 39. A person who cleans and takes out teeth and fits artificial teeth.               | Answer :-                |
| 40. A person who drives Aeroplane.   | Answer :-                |
| 41. A person who is unable to walk or move properly.                                 | Answer :-                |
| 42. One who looks bright side of things.   | Answer :-                |
| 43. One who looks dark side of things.   | Answer :-                |
| 44. A house for residence of students.   | Answer :-                |
| 45. A place for housing cars.  | Answer :-                |
| 46. The act of killing oneself.  | Answer :-                |
| 47. A conversation between two persons.  | Answer :-                |
| 48. One who can't speak.   | Answer :-                |
| 49. One who is trained in doing act of public service.                               | Answer :-                |
| 50. One who very eager for knowledge.  | (2018 March) Answer :-   |
| 51. Look at things fixedly for a long time.  | (2018 January) Answer :- |



**I. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate homophone given in the bracket.**

1. Chandan \_\_\_\_\_ a story in that \_\_\_\_\_ book. (read, red)
2. Smitha went to the market to \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables. (by, buy)
3. Speaking \_\_\_\_\_ is not \_\_\_\_\_. (allowed, aloud)
4. You must \_\_\_\_\_ on the \_\_\_\_\_ side of the page (right/write)
5. Our \_\_\_\_\_ believes in Gandhiji's \_\_\_\_\_.  
(principal/principle)
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ a horse on the main \_\_\_\_\_. (road, rode)
7. They had \_\_\_\_\_ many apples but she brought only \_\_\_\_\_ apples.  
(too/two)
8. The king came along with his \_\_\_\_\_ wife to the village \_\_\_\_\_. (fare, fair)
9. I was down with fever for a \_\_\_\_\_ and now I am so \_\_\_\_\_ that I cannot stand for a long time. (weak, week)
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ ( not, knot ) of the rope was so strong thst it could \_\_\_\_\_ (knot, not) be removed by us. (2018 MARCH)
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ in Muduvalla. ( leave / live )
12. I asked him to \_\_\_\_\_ me near the \_\_\_\_\_ stall. (meat, meet)
13. Mr. Nagaraj is the \_\_\_\_\_ of D.V.S college. ( principle / principal )
14. Lalitha has curly \_\_\_\_\_ ( hair / hare)
15. Andy \_\_\_\_\_ on his horse to the post office.(road/rode)
16. The children wanted to enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_ shore.(see/sea)
17. I am late to school because I couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the bell. ( here/hear)
18. Once a \_\_\_\_\_ went to meet our \_\_\_\_\_ Chief minister. (farmer / former)
19. Raju and I went to a shop to \_\_\_\_\_ a new dress.(by / buy)
20. Yesterday I watched a movie. I had already heard the story from my brother so It did not seem \_\_\_\_\_ to me. (new / knew)
21. She loves to wear \_\_\_\_\_ dress always. (new / knew)
22. This is a fine story told by a \_\_\_\_\_ (night / knight)
23. A big \_\_\_\_\_ was found on the ozone layer. (whole / hole)
24. They \_\_\_\_\_ notes everyday.(right/write)
25. The \_\_\_\_\_ phone is very useful now a days. (sell / cell)
26. Aishwarya Rai is a \_\_\_\_\_ lady. (fare / fair)
27. many ships arrived at Channai \_\_\_\_\_.(port / fort)
28. Rama and Rahim are good friends but \_\_\_\_\_ children are not so.( there / their )
29. can you \_\_\_\_\_ me? (here/hear)
30. Gandhiji's principles were \_\_\_\_\_ and nonviolence.(peace/piece)
31. Don't \_\_\_\_\_ in the corridor. (wonder / wander)
32. Tiger pounced upon a \_\_\_\_\_ in the forest.(deer/dear)
33. There are \_\_\_\_\_ students in the play ground. (sum /some )
34. Most of the cooking vessels are made up of \_\_\_\_\_.( steal / steel )
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ in Bombay is very hot.(weather/whether)
36. There are seven days in a \_\_\_\_\_.(week/weak)
37. I have \_\_\_\_\_ my purse.(last/lost)
38. Arjun saw a huge \_\_\_\_\_ on the bank of the river.(witch / which)
39. We \_\_\_\_\_ half an hour for Shantha every day before going to School.(weight / wait)
40. This is a \_\_\_\_\_ about the king Dasharatha. (story / storey)
41. Rahul asked Ramesh to \_\_\_\_\_ until he check his \_\_\_\_\_ in the machine.(weight/wait)
42. Rakesh sent his \_\_\_\_\_ letter with his friend Mahesh.(leave/live)
43. She has a very good eye \_\_\_\_\_.(site / sight)

**I Fill in the blanks with correct form of the words given in the brackets.**

1. Hermit was known for his \_\_\_\_\_(wise)
2. Agriculture is very important in India. It needs \_\_\_\_\_(Science) methods to improve the yeilds.
3. There was no correct \_\_\_\_\_ in the court today.(judge)
4. The teacher appreciated the students' \_\_\_\_\_(perform)
5. A few \_\_\_\_\_ are coming to Haranahalli today.(celebrate)
6. \_\_\_\_\_ is the best policy.(honest)
7. Kavitha's \_\_\_\_\_ is good.(behave)
8. Akbar's fort is very \_\_\_\_\_(beauty)
9. English is an \_\_\_\_\_ subject.(interest)
10. She does her work \_\_\_\_\_.(sincere)
11. Puppy is \_\_\_\_\_ to everybody at our home.(love)
12. Madikeri is famous for \_\_\_\_\_(scene)
13. I got an \_\_\_\_\_ in Rural high school.(appoint)
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ of English is very famous in Sahyadri Arts college in Shimoga. (depart)
15. Arjun was famous for his \_\_\_\_\_ nature. (help)
16. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ season.(rain)
17. My brother is \_\_\_\_\_ boy. (mischief)
18. Death is the most \_\_\_\_\_ experience. (universe)
19. It was a \_\_\_\_\_ thing.(fool)
20. Sadiya showed \_\_\_\_\_ towards him. (kind)
21. Samanvitha has \_\_\_\_\_ ( confident)in her students' ability.
22. The prime minister Mr. Modi is \_\_\_\_\_(well know) to everyone.
23. Swathi was attending the classes \_\_\_\_\_(regular)
24. Rama showed \_\_\_\_\_(intelligent)in his work.
25. Many people are suffering from \_\_\_\_\_(poor)
26. One of the most interesting \_\_\_\_\_ structures in the world is the Pyramid.(history)
27. A tap outside the slum is \_\_\_\_\_ (sudden) turned on.
28. Her biggest problem was her \_\_\_\_\_ situation.(finance)
29. Gandhiji's \_\_\_\_\_(memory)stone in black carries his last words 'Hey Ram'.
30. Dr. B.R Ambedkar had a clear \_\_\_\_\_ of the three pillars of the state.(percept)
31. The team was \_\_\_\_\_ in the match. ( victory )
32. Thomas Alva Edison's \_\_\_\_\_(invent) is known for everyone.
33. The \_\_\_\_\_(explain) given by the manager is not understood by the customer.
34. Fill the application with all necessary \_\_\_\_\_(inform)
35. We are not entertaining \_\_\_\_\_ thoughts.(mutiny)
36. The village sarpanch gave him a loan \_\_\_\_\_(contain) some bananas.
37. The research student was \_\_\_\_\_(success) in his efforts.
38. The Sunset is a \_\_\_\_\_ sight at Agumbe.(beauty)
39. Are you really \_\_\_\_\_(interest) in the subject?
40. Don't eat \_\_\_\_\_(hurry)
41. India is a \_\_\_\_\_(develop) country.
42. Our relationship is based on mutual \_\_\_\_\_(depend)
43. Cricket is an \_\_\_\_\_ game (interest)
44. He was \_\_\_\_\_ in his effort.(success)
45. My teacher has made \_\_\_\_\_ in my notes.(correct)
46. Virat Kohli's \_\_\_\_\_(concentrate) in bating has made him a great batsman.
47. My mother prepared sweets yesterday. Her \_\_\_\_\_(prepare) was excellent.
48. Raju is an \_\_\_\_\_(obedience) student.
49. Raju has \_\_\_\_\_(kind) towards the poor students.

# SECTION – B (READING)

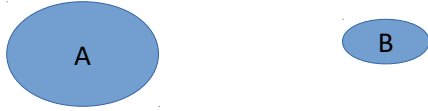
## PICTURE READING

Marks: 01

worksheet no : 07

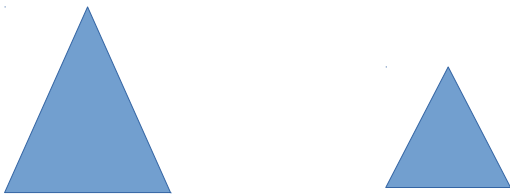
I. Look at the following pictures given below write a sentence using 'bigger than' based on what you see.

e.g :-



Answer:- Ball-A is bigger than Ball-B

1. 'taller than'



P

Q

Answer:-

3. 'smaller than'

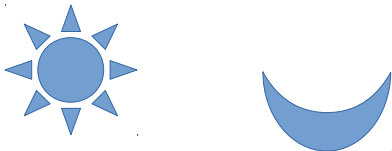


Circle – K

Circle -B

Answer:-

5. 'brighter than'

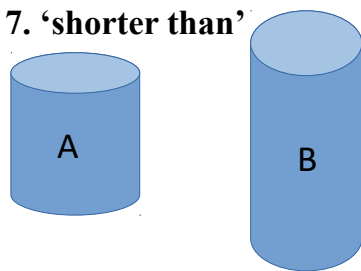


THE SUN

THE MOON

Answer:-

7. 'shorter than'



A

B

Answer:-

2. 'longer than'

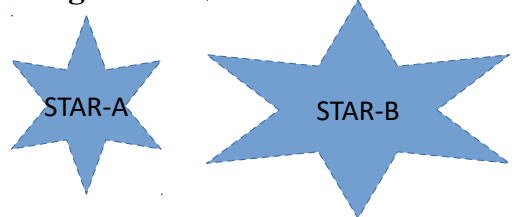


Pencil-M

pencil-N

Answer:-

4. 'larger than'

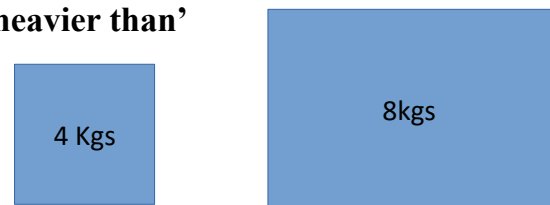


STAR-A

STAR-B

Answer:-

6. 'heavier than'



4 Kgs

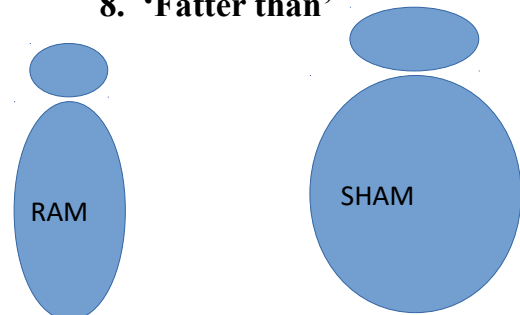
8kgs

BOX-A

BOX-B

Answer:-

8. 'Fatter than'

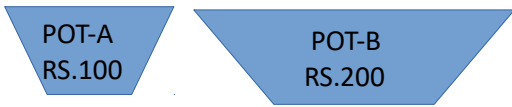


RAM

SHAM

Answer:-

9. 'Costlier than'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

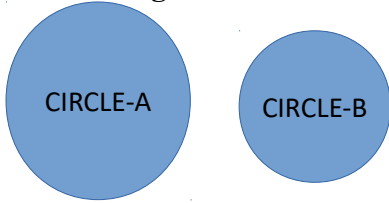
10. 'Older than'

RAJU 18 years

KIRAN 21 years

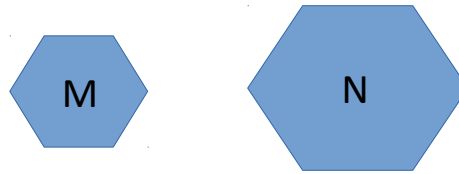
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

11. 'not as big as'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

12. 'not as small as'

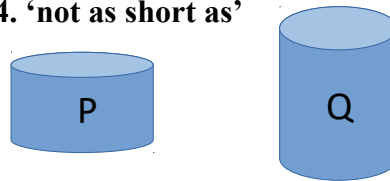


Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

13. 'not as long as'



14. 'not as short as'



15. 'not as costly as'



16. 'not as old as'

RAJU 18 years

KIRAN 21 years



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

17. 'not as bright as'



THE SUN

THE MOON

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

18. 'not as heavy as'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

19. not as small as



Circle - K

Circle -B

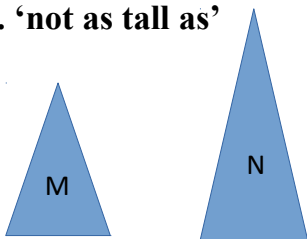
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

20. 'not as large as'



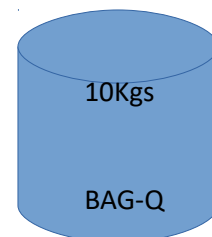
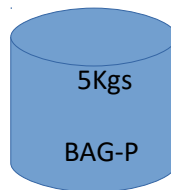
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

21. 'not as tall as'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

22. 'not as light as'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

23. 'not as long as'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

24. 'not as short as'



Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**I Rearrange the following jumbled words into a meaningful sentence.**

e.g:- garden/flowers/in/the/pluck/don't.

**Answer:- Don't pluck flowers in the garden. (2018)**

1. Are/going/to Banglore/we/tomorrow.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

2. My/is/a lecturer/father.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. is/the/runner/Chethan/fasted.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. The/very/is/Tajmahal/beautiful.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

5. is/Suprith/watching/circus

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

6. Sun/studying/is/my/in LKG

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

7. lives/lion/the/in/den.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

8. wonderful/a/place/it/is!/what

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

9. two/two/and/the/four/make

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

10. tiger/roaring/the/is.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

11. Sun/rises/the/east/the/in

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

12. built/in/Banglore/I/new/house/a

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

13. is/a/famous/Salman Khan/actor

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

14. milk/good/is/health/drinking/for

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

15. is/our/national/peacock/bird

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

16. walk/on/always/footpath

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

17. are/in/apples/25/there/the/basket

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

18. water/of/drink/plenty/I/day/every

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

19. mother/market/goes/my/to

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

20. be /door /closed /let /the

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

21. in/5 O'clock/get/morning/I/up/at/the

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

22. raining/was/it/last/at/night/heavily

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

23. success/stepping/failures/are/stones/to

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

24. could/lend/your/me/you/please/?/pen

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

25. go/shimoga/to/bus/we/by

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

26. was/loyal/very/columbus/pepe/to

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

27. suffering/cancer/Ananth/from/was

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

28. food/I/preparing/am

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

29. old/Smitha/years/sixteen/is

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

30. spoke/well/very/he/

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

31. finished/I/have/homework/my

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

32. wonderful/it/place/is/a/what/!

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

33. a/tree/tall/what/is/it/!

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

34. writes/poem/a/he

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

35. Radha/does/film/?/sing/songs

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

36. sight/what/beautiful/a!/it/is

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

37. your/how/teat/parents/do/you/?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

38. ?/snakes/afraid of/you/are

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

39. the/agree/price/you/with/do

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

40. poor/Tibet/was/very/area/there/a/in

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

41. walking/a/ bridge/he/along/was/narrow

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

42. courage/has/Swami/not

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

43. do/student/not/a noice/make

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

44. well/that/All/well's/end

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

45. Mysore/has/Deepa/to/been/gone

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

46. hunger/dog/the/died/of

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**I. Read the following conversation and answer the questions that follow.**

1.(2018)News Reporter : Congratulations Rashmi ! Your feat is laudable. By the way, did you expect first rank in the CET this year?

Rashmi : No. Actually I expected to be one in top ten ranks.

News Reporter : How could you achieve this?

Rashmi : I worked hard from the beginning. My teachers, my college library, my parents were of great help to me.

1. Why does the news reporter congratulate Rashmi?

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

2. What was the secret of Rashmi's achievement?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. **Politician** : I want you all to co-operate with me in improving the life style of the people in the slums.

**Citizens** : What do you want us to do?

**Politician** : Educate them first about Swatch Bharath campaign.

1. The Politician was a man with \_\_\_\_\_ ideas.

Ambitious / noble / greedy ( choose the correct answer )

2. pick the word/s that mean "a very untidy place".

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

3. **Raju** : What a wonderful pudding ! The best I've ever tasted.

**Manu** : Thanks for complement. The recipe is my mom's.

**Raju** : could you please give it to me ? I'd like to try it.

**Manu** : Certainly don't forget to call me when you try it for proof of the pudding.

1. Which word in the conversation means a set of instructions for cooking a particular type of food?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. Why did Raju ask Manu the recipe?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. **Ankitha** : What are you reading?

**Rakesh** : A book on fossils, it gives ample proof on our ancestors.

**Ankitha** : I too love to read it.

**Rakesh** : Of course, let me finish it.

1. Ankitha \_\_\_\_\_ (likes/dislikes) to read the book on fossils.

2. Which word in the above conversation mean evidence.

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

5. **Fairy** : "What's the matter ?" She asked the unhappy woodcutter.

**Woodcutter** : I have lost my axe. He said. "It fell into the deep water."

**Fairy** : The fairy showed him a golden axe and said, "Is this yours?"

**woodcutter** : 'No', said the woodcutter.

**Fairy** : The fairy then showed him a silver axe and said again in her clear voice, "Is this yours?"

**woodcutter** : 'No', answered the woodcutter.

**Fairy** : Then she showed him a common, iron axe with an old wooden handle.

**Woodcutter** : "Yes, that's mine," said the happy woodcutter.

1. Why was the woodcutter unhappy?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. what kind of a man was the woodcutter?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

6. **Student** : Hi. I'm Chethan.  
**Magician** : Glad to meet you. I;m Jadugar Goga.  
**Student** : O magician! What kind of trick can you perform?  
**Magician** : With in a second, I can make your lunch box disappear.
- Who did the student meet?  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Pick out the word from the conversation which means 'magic'.  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
7. **Trisha** : Hi ! Apsana  
**Apsana** : Hello Trisha  
**Trisha** : Do you attend the conference?  
**Apsana** : definitely, I would love to attend.
- Apsana \_\_\_\_\_ (Agreed/disagreed) the invitation, Choose the correct phrase and fill in the blank to complete the sentence.
  - Which word in the above conversation mean a formal meeting?  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
8. **Mother** : Will you come with me?  
**Rita** : Where to mom?  
**Mother** : Temple.  
**Rita** : Sorry Mom. I have a lot of work. I will come with you next time.
- Rita \_\_\_\_\_ (willing/unwilling) to go to the temple.
  - What was the reply of Rita to her mother?  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
9. **Anitha** : Hello, can I speak to Suman?  
**Arun** : I'm afraid. Suman is not at home. May I know who is speaking?  
**Anitha** : I'm Anitha please tell Suman to meet me near Gandhi square bus stop at 5pm.
- Who did Anitha want to speak?  
 Answer ;:- \_\_\_\_\_
  - What message did Anitha leave for Suman?  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
10. **Janaki** : It is very kind of you to let me stay in your house for a few days.  
**Chandrakala** : You can stay with me for some more days. You told me that your father is ill. I only want your father to recover.  
**Janaki** : (She had a sad look on her face). He is getting weaker and weaker \_\_\_\_\_  
**Chandrakala** : Don't worry. Let us hope for the best.
- Janaki was welcomed / unwelcomed in Chandrakala's house, Choose the right one.  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Which word in the conversation means 'become well again'.  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
11. **Radha** : Hi Sudheer! How did you come here?  
**Sudheer** : I come here by Metro to avoid the traffic.  
**Radha** : Metro has made transportation convenient. Hasn't it?  
**Sudheer** : Yes, it's been a boon for Bangaloreans struggling due to traffic.
- The word which means 'vehicles moving on a public highway'?  
 Answer ;:- \_\_\_\_\_
  - Where do Radha and Sudheer live?  
 Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_
12. **Father** : Imran, when is the parent-meet in your school?

**Imran** : Dad, it's on 12<sup>th</sup> January.

**Father** : ho! I'll be of station as I have an important meeting on that day.

**Imran** : O.K, dad, but What about mom?

**Father** : Of course, she may be free. I'll ask her to attend.

**Imran** : It's alright, dad.

1. Why is Imran's father not able to attend the parent-meet?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. Choose the right one and answer:

Answer:- Imran \_\_\_\_\_ (agrees/disagrees) with his father's decision.

13. **Father** : Father, I suggest we sell the land.

**Grand father** : (keep silent for a moment)

No, we should not

**Father** : But, why?

**Grand father** : It is inherited it's my prized possession.

The silence of the grand father

1. Suggests his \_\_\_\_\_ willingness/unwillingness to sell the land.
2. Which word in the conversation above means 'property'?

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

14. **Sarika** : You look sad. Why are you worried, Reena?

**Reena** : I wish I had persevered to get a seat in the medical college.

1. Reena was \_\_\_\_\_ ( regretting / not regretting.)
2. Which word in the conversation means 'worked hard'?

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

15. **Patient** : Good morning. I need to get an E.C.Ls. Done.

**Receptionist** : Sorry, Our machine is not working. You can come tomorrow.

**Patient** : What! But I think I'm having heart attack now.

**Receptionist** : Oh! In that case I will book you for a bypass and inform our senior Cardiologist.

1. The conversation shows the \_\_\_\_\_ (sincerity/cunningness) of the receptionist/hospital staff.
2. Which word of the conversation means a heart specialist doctor.

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

16. **Mohan** : Father, Shall I go to film in this evening?

**Father** : You can go But \_\_\_\_\_

**Mohan** : But \_\_\_\_\_ what, father?

**Father** : You have an appointment with the dentist.

**Mohan** : Oh! I see. I can not miss that.

1. Mohan was \_\_\_\_\_ (interested / not interested) in going to film.
2. The main language function used in the above conversation is \_\_\_\_\_ (seeking permission / request)

17. Bina : Tina, does your science teacher ever get angry with the students?

Tina : Never. She treats us kindly and lovingly. She explains things patiently when we can't understand. She draws diagrams beautifully on the black board.

Bina : So, you must be drawing them well too?

Tina : Yes, I was really bad at diagrams. Now, I can draw them easily without anybody's help.

Bina : Oh! Really ! I wish I had such a good teacher.

1. Which line tells you that Tina's teacher is good?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. Bina is \_\_\_\_\_ ( happy / unhappy) with her science teacher.



**I. Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.**

1) Once there was a rich man living in a small village. He was a businessman. He earned money with much risk. He went on horseback and did his business. He was returning home, when a heavy rain took him in the forest, he was drenched to the skin. He complained to God for such bad weather. Suddenly another man on a horseback came rushing towards him. He had a gun in his hand. "Give me all your money or I will shoot you." He had a lot of money. He knew that he would lose all. Suddenly his horse turned around. The man shot him, but nothing happened. He realized that the gunpowder was wet and would not work. He charged his horse and rode away safely. He thanked God for the rain.

1. How did the rich man earn money?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. Who attacked the rich man?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. Why did the rich man thank God?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. What moral do you learn from this story?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2) One day Pasha Sab was walking along the road. He stopped near the tall tree and saw a monkey on it. It was eating nuts. The tree was full of nuts. The nuts were very high up in the tree. He picked up a stone and threw it at the monkey. The monkey chattered at him and said rude words in its language. Pasha threw another stone. The monkey grew angry. Pasha threw stones continuously at the monkey. The monkey picked up a nut and started throwing at Pasha. This went on for half an hour. He got a bag of nuts.

Pasha said, "Thank you very much. My dear Monkey", saying he sat down and ate all nuts.

1. Why couldn't Pasha get the nuts on his own?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. How did the monkey express its anger?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. What kind of a man was Pasha Sab?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. How did Pasha Sab express his gratitude to the monkey?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3) Once addressing a huge gathering Dayananda Saraswathi thundered, "Your ancestors were not uncivilized men living in forest. They were great men who enlightened the world. Your history is not a story of defeats. It is the story of a conquerors of the world. Your Vedic scriptures are not the songs of cowherds. They are immortal truths which shaped mighty souls like Sri Rama and Sri Krishna. Arise, awake and be proud o your glorious history. Take inspiration from it to mould the present. Shame upon your modern education which fills you with contempt for your ancestors."

1. What does Dayananda Saraswathi say about our ancestors?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. What is history according to Dayananda Saraswathi?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. What are the 'vedas'?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. What does the speaker advise us to do?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4) Bankim Chandra would never sacrifice justice and self-respect. The arrogance of white men never frightened him. When he was a deputy magistrate, he had a superior officer called Manroe, who was the commissioner of Kolkata. On his morning wak, one day, Bankima Chandra met Manroe near Eden Garden. A British officer in those days expected every

Indian official to show his respect by bowing modestly before him. But Bankim Chandra just walked past him saying “ Good morning’ politely. Munroe was enraged. That evening bankim Chandra received an order transferring him to a far off place.

1. What did Bankim Chandra love most?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

2. How did the British officers behave with their Indian subordinates?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

3. What was the result of the polite ‘ Good morning’, to manroe?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

4. What do you think of the incident?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

5) Once a king become seriously ill. The doctors said that he could bewell again, if he wore the shirt of a perfectly happy man. The king sent his men all over to find a perfectly happy man they could not find a perfectly happy man. After a weary search they came upon a beggar, he was singing and laughing he was perfectly happy. He was before the king. The doctors asked him his shirt to the king he laughed and said, “I have no shirt at all”.

1. Pick out the sentence in the passage which means “the beggar was half necked”.

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

2. What did the doctor say to the king?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

3. Why did the king send his men all over?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

4. Which word in the passage shows that ‘he was patient’

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

6) Tilly Smith and her family from South East England were holidaying at a beach resort in Southern Thailand. Tilly Smith, a ten year old girl suddenly started screaming ‘There’s an earthquake under the sea! Get of the beach ! Run! The Smith family started running and the other tourists followed them and were saved from the fatal Tsunami of 2014. Thanks to Tilly Smith and the video showed to her in her geography lesson.

1. What is the paragraph about?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

2. Which sentence in the paragraph suggests that the Smith’s family was the tourists?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

3. Who saved the tourists?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

4. Tilly Smith was a school girl in southern Thailand. (Right/wrong)

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

7) Charlie Chaplin was born on 16<sup>th</sup> April at kennington in London. At an early age, Charlie performed on stage with his father and brother in Sydney. By the age of eight, Charlie Chaplin was already a seasoned stage performer. His skill as a comedian developed under the guidance of Fred Karno.

1. What is the paragraph about?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

2. Which sentence in the paragraph suggests that he was born in a family of actors.

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

3. Charlie Chaplin was a great comedian. (true/false)

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

4. Who was his tutor in the art of acting?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

8) The highest mountain peak in the world, the Mount Everest in Nepal was named after, and in honour of Sir George Everest, who was a British surveyor or General. In 1852, he found it to be the highest peak in the world, during the great survey of India. The height of the Mount Everest is 8848mts. Before this it was known as peak XV amongst Westerns.

1. Which is the highest peak in the world?      3. The height of the Mount Everest is 8847 mts.(True / False)

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

2. Who was sir George Everest?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

4. where is the Mount Everest?

Ans:-\_\_\_\_\_

9) King Ashoka was a kind, wise and righteous ruler. He spent all his time for thinking of the welfare of his subjects. He had a strong desire to make his subjects happy. His subjects could meet him at any time and in any place.

He had trees planted on either side of the roads; he had wells dug by the roadside; he had rest houses built for both men and animals. He was respected by everyone.

1. Pick up a sentence from the passage which shows Ashoka was liberal with his subjects.

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. How did Ashoka usually spend his time?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. What kind of a ruler was Ashoka?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. Write any two works of Ashoka which he did for the welfare of his subjects.

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

10) The great Saint Teresa wished to have a torch in her right hand and a vessel of water in her left so that with the one, she might burn the glories of heaven, and with the other, extinguish the fires of hell, and men might learn to serve God from love without fear of hell and without the temptation of heavenly bliss.

1. Who is the paragraph about?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. Why did she hold a torch in her right hand?

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. There are words which are opposite to each other. Pick and write two pairs of words.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. What was Saint Teresa's message to humanity?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

11) Once there was a man who was blind. He wished to see the whole world with his own eyes. One day his friends took him to Jesus. They said to Jesus, "lord, this is our friend and he is blind. Please enable him to see."

Jesus took the blind man to a quiet place, away from the crowd, and touched his eyes gently. Jesus asked him, "can you see now?" But he could only see a few movements. Jesus gently touched his eyes again. Now he could see everything : flowers, birds, trees, people and all. He shouted in happiness, "Lord, I can see, I can see!" He knelt down before Jesus and thanked him heartily.

1. What was the blind man's wish?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. Who took the blind man to Jesus? What was their request?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. How did Jesus touch his eyes? What happened then?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. How did the blind man thank Jesus?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

12) George Washington was the first President of the United states of America. He was born over two hundred years ago in the state of Virginia on February 22. When George was a boy, he had lots of fun exploring the woods and forests near his home.

He enjoyed hunting, and fishing. He lived on a farm and helped his father with the chores that needed to be done. George went to school until he was 14 years old. His favorite subject was mathematics. George was good, quite boy who got along well with others.

George grew up to be tall and strong man. He joined the military. He was great leader and helped with many battles. He is best remembered as a leader of the continental army. He helped the Americans win the revolutionary war against Great Britain for independence.

1. Young George was fun exploring. How?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

2. What did George enjoy doing?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

3. How did he help the Americans?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

4. Why is George best remembered?

Ans:- \_\_\_\_\_

# WRITING

MARKS:04

## PROFILE WRITING

WORKSHEET NO : 11

I Given below is a profile of Dr. Ravishankar, Professor. Write a paragraph using the clues given below.

Name	:	Dr. Ravishankar
Profession	:	Professor
Age	:	52 years
Height and weight	:	5.6 feet, 64 kgs
Family	:	Two sons, Engineers
Reason for his popularity	:	More helpful in the society, more friendly and engaged in social work
Education	:	MA, Ph.D
Awards	:	National awards
Hobbies	:	Gardening, helping poor students, writing books and reading books.

➤ **AN EASY WAY TO WRITE PARAGRAPH**

**E.g:-**

Name	:	Dr. Ravishankar	<i>(is a good person and also a good professor)</i>
<i>and his</i> Profession	<i>is</i>	Professor	
<i>his</i> Age	<i>is</i>	<i>(around)</i> 52 years	
<i>and his</i> Height and weight	<i>is</i>	5.6 feet, 64 kgs	
<i>his</i> Family	<i>has</i>	Two sons, <i>(they are)</i> Engineers	
<i>and his</i> Reason for his popularity	<i>is</i>	More helpful in the society, more friendly and engaged in social work	
<i>his</i> Education	<i>is</i>	MA, Ph.D	
<i>and his</i> Awards	<i>are</i>	National awards, The best professor award of the year 2017.	
<i>his</i> Hobbies	<i>are</i>	Gardening, helping poor students, writing books and reading books.	

**Answer:- Dr. Ravishankar is a good person and also a good Professor. His profession is professor his age is around 52 years. And his height and weight is 5.6 feet, 64 kgs his family has two sons they are Engineers. And his reason for popularity is more helpful in the society, more friendly and engaged in social work. His education is M.A, Ph.D. And his awards are National awards and the best professor award of the year 2017. His hobbies are gardening, helping poor students, writing books like some simple poems short stories, reading books of kannada writers kuvempu's 'Nenapina Doniyalli', 'Malegalalli Madhumagalu' Dr. U.R Ananthmurthy's 'Samskara' and others.**

II Given below is a profile of P.T Usha Indian Athlete Write a paragraph using the clues given below.

Name	:	P.T. Usha
Nick Name	:	Payyoli Express
Date of Birth	:	27th July, 1964
Place of Birth	:	Payyoli, Kerala
Field of Sports	:	Athletics running
Awards and Medals	:	1) 4 gold medals and One silver medal in 1986 Asian Games. 2) Padmashri and the Arjuna Award by Government of India.

➤ **AN EASY WAY TO WRITE PARAGRAPH**

**e.g:- Mr/Miss/Mrs/Dr/Shri/Smt. (write name) was born at/in (write birthplace). He/She was born on (write the date of birth). His/Her full name is/was (write full name). He/She is/was also known as (write nick/pet name). He/She is/was (write age) years old. His/Her parents are/were (write parents name).**

**Answer:**

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**1) Given below is a profile of *Mr Shivakumar A M An English Teacher* write a paragraph based on the information.**

Age	:	Around 35 years
Qualification	:	M A , B ed
Height and Weight	:	5.8 ft and 67 kg
Reason for his popularity	:	More helpful in the society, more friendly and engaged in social work, and he treats the students kindly and lovingly. He explains the things patiently when they can't understand, and he teaches Grammar very well in a easy way.
Achievement	:	2017 state level best teacher
Awards	:	Notional award and the best teacher award of 2017.
Hobbies	:	Gardening and writing, reading books and listening music.

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**2) Given below is a profile of *Mr Venkatesh a Doctor* write a paragraph based on the clues.**

Age	:	30 years
Qualification	:	M B B S
Profession	:	Doctor
Name and address	:	Govt hospital Koppal
Native place	:	Hubli
Reason for popularity	:	Works after 5pm always cheerfull does not demand money from patients

Answer: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**3) Below is a profile of *Mr. Ramakrishna , the school clerk*. Write the information in the form of a paragraph.**

Age	:	around 40 years
Height and weight	:	6 feet, solid built
Family	:	small – one male and a female-college –going
Reason for his popularity	:	helpful, best gardener
Education	:	B.Com graduate
Hobbies	:	gardening, bee keeping, coin collection

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**4) Given below is a profile of *Mr Rajkumar PSI* write a paragraph based on the information.**

Age	:	Around 40 years
Qualification	:	B sc , IPS
Height and Weight	:	5.8 ft and 65 kg
Achievement	:	2017 state level best POLICE
Hobbies	:	Writing stories , Singing songs

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**5) Given below is a profile of *Mr Rahul Dravid* write a paragraph based on the information.**

Full name	:	Rahul SharadDravid
Date of birth, age and place	:	11th January, 1973 at Indore, Madhya Pradesh.
Age	:	around 44 years
Nationality	:	Indian
Nickname	:	The wall, Jammy, Mr dependable.
Reason for his popularity	:	Test cricket
Runs Scored	:	13288 (Test) 10889 (ODI)
Parents name	:	Sharad Dravid and Pushpa
Awards	:	Padmashri, Padma Bhushan

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**6) Given below is a profile of Mr Jehangir Ratanji Dadabhoy Tata write a paragraph based on the information.**

Name : Jehangir Ratanji Dadabhoy Tata  
Born : July 29<sup>th</sup> 1904  
Died : November 29<sup>th</sup> 1993  
Education : In France, Japan and England  
Achievement : India's first pilot, Chairman of Tata and sons for 50 years.  
Launched India's first International Airlines  
Awards : Bharath Rathna in 1992

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**7) Given below is a profile of Mr Jehangir Ratanji Dadabhoy Tata write a paragraph based on the information.**

Name : Bismillah Khan  
Born : 21<sup>st</sup> March 1916  
Died : 21<sup>st</sup> August 2006  
Birth Place : Bihar  
Instrument : Shehnai  
Achievement : Bharath Rathna, Padma Vibhushan, Padma Bhushan,  
Padma Shri and Sangeeth Nataka Academy Award

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**8)** Name : Raja Ramanna  
Born : January 28<sup>th</sup> 1925  
Birth Place : Tumkur  
Died : September 24<sup>th</sup> 2004  
Career : Nuclear scientist and Nuclear Physicist  
Education : BSc and MSc Madras Christian college and PhD., King's college, London  
Posts held : Chairman I I SC President, Indian National Science Academy Secretary, Defence Research

Awards : Shanthi Swaroop Bhatnagar Award, PadmaVhibhushan,  
Padma Bhushan and Padma Sri and Meghanad Saha Medal

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
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9) Name : Girish Nagaraje Gowda  
Born : January 26<sup>th</sup> 1988  
Birth Place : Hosanagara, Karnataka  
Event : High Jump  
Coach : Mr. Sathyanarayana  
Achievement : Silver Medal 2012 Summer Paralympics, Rajyotsava Award,  
Padmashri, Arjuna Award

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
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10) Name : Kalpana Chawla  
Born : March 26<sup>th</sup> 1962  
Birth Place : Tumkur  
Died : In the space shuttle disaster on February 1<sup>st</sup> 2003  
Career : Astronaut  
Education : MS in Aerospace Engineering, PhD in university of Colorado  
Posts held : Scientist in NASA  
Awards : Posthumously awarded congressional, Space Medal of honour  
NASA Special flight medal, NASA distinguished service medal.

**Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_  
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**1) FORMAL / Official letter**

**2) INFORMAL / personal letter**

**I. STEPS OF FORMAL (Official) LETTERS**

From
Name
Class
School name
Place name
Date/ / /2018.

To
The Head master (Title)
School /office name
Place name

**Respected sir, ( salutation)**

**Sub:-** \_\_\_\_\_

Body of the letter \_\_\_\_\_

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Thanking you

(subscription)

Date/ / /2018

Yours Obediently

Place: Place name

Signature

E.g:-

Question:- Imagine that you are Anil kumar / Ankitha studying in 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Rural High school in Haranahalli.

Write a letter to the Engineer in K P T C L about irregularity of power supply in your area.

From

Anil kumar

10<sup>th</sup> standard

Rural High School

Haranahalli.

Date: 7<sup>th</sup> March 2018.

To

The Chief Engineer

Office of the K P T C L

Udupi-577224.

Respected sir,

Sub:-Regarding irregularity of power supply.

Sir, I am a student of 10<sup>th</sup> class studying at Rural high school Haranahalli. Our annual examination will be held at the end of this month. There is irregularity of power supply during nights. So a lot of study time is being wasted.

Therefore I am requesting you not to cut the power during the nights. Please take necessary steps to supply the power regularly.

Thanking you

Date/07/03/2018

place : Haranahalli

Yours Faithfully,

Anil kumar

**QUESTION NO : 01**

**Imagine that you are Sathwik / Swathi studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at S V B High school in Thyjavalli.**

**Write a letter to your head master requesting him for three days leave.**

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TO

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Sub:- \_\_\_\_\_

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**QUESTION NO : 02**

**Imagine that you are Kruthik / Kruthika studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Government high school in Harihara.**

**Write a letter to your Head Master requesting him to issue your T.C and Marks card**

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TO

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Sub:- \_\_\_\_\_

sir, \_\_\_\_\_

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**QUESTION NO : 03**

**Imagine that you are Vinod / Vidya studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Government high school in Shimoga.**

**Write a letter to the Editor of a newspaper complaining about the bad condition of bus service in your area.**

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TO

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Sub:- \_\_\_\_\_  
sir, \_\_\_\_\_

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**QUESTION NO : 05**

**Imagine that you are Bhargav / Bhargavi studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Government high school in Srinagar, Banglore.**

**You are a good Bharathanatyam dancer with many prizes at the district level.**

**Write a letter to the Director, Dooradarshan Kendra, Requesting him to allow you to participate in the children's dance programme, to be telecast on Children's day.**

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TO

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Sub:- \_\_\_\_\_

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**QUESTION NO : 07**

**Imagine that you are Nagaraj / Nagaveni studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Government high school in Therthahalli.**

**Write a letter to the General Manager of Jindal power limited, Madakaripura, Chithradurga, requesting him to visit the Wind power generation plant.**

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sir, \_\_\_\_\_

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**QUESTION NO : 08**

**Imagine that you are Adarsha / Anusha studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Government high school in Therthahalli.**

**Write a letter to the Bank Manager asking him to stop payment of a cheque.**

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**QUESTION NO : 09**

**Imagine that you are Karuna / Kavya studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Rural High school in Haranahalli.**

**Write a letter to your head master requesting him for fee concession. State proper reasons.**

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sir, \_\_\_\_\_

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**QUESTION NO : 10**

**Imagine that you are Chandan / Chandana studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at government high school in Bhadravathi.**

**Write a letter to your head master requesting him to arrange a personality development class in your school.**

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\_\_\_\_\_ :- \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ sir, \_\_\_\_\_

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Class
School name
Place name
Date/ / /2018.

**Salutation,**

**Body of the letter** \_\_\_\_\_

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**( Subscription )**  
**Yours Affectionately,**  
**Signature**

To
Name s/o father's name
Village name
Thaluq name
District name
Post name, Pincode

e.g :-

**Question :-**

**Imagine that you are Kruthik / Kruthika studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Rural high school in Haranahalli.**

**Write a letter your Father about your Progress in Studies.**

**10<sup>th</sup> standard  
Rural high school  
Chamenahalli.  
Date:7<sup>th</sup> March 2018.**

**Dear Father,**

**I am fine here with my studies and health. I hope the same from you. As the Annual Examination is around the corner, I have been studying well. At least 6 to 8 hours a day. I have secured more marks in each subject in all the Formative Assessments. My teachers have very good opinion about me. They expect my results will be in top ranks. Now I am studying as per their plans and suggestions. I am confident that I will do very well in the exam.**

**Please convey my best regards to sister, brother and mother.**

**Yours affectionately,  
Kruthika**

**To**

**Nagarajappa H s/o Puradappa  
Chamenahalli (village)  
Shimoga. Tq  
Shimoga District  
Haranahalli post 577416**

**Question no : 01**

**Imagine that you are Manu / Manasa, Government high school, Channigepura.**

**Write a letter to your Father requesting him to send Rs. 5,000 to provide food for 100 orphans on your birthday.**

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**Dear** \_\_\_\_\_,

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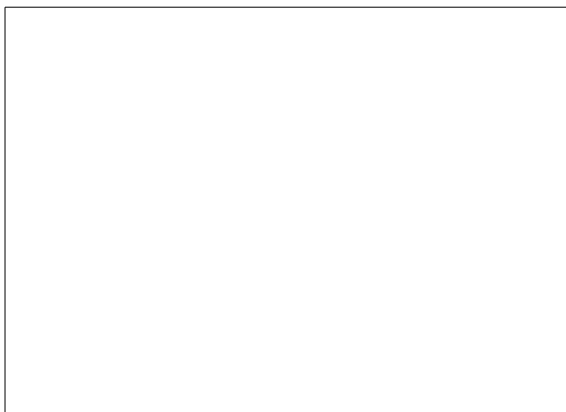
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**Question no : 02**

**Imagine that you are Chandan / Chandana studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at government high school in Bhadravathi.**

**Write a letter to your Friend requesting him to attend the annual day function of your school.**

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**Dear \_\_\_\_\_,**

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**Question no : 03**

**Imagine that you are Karuna / Kavya studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Rural High school in Haranahalli.**

**Write a letter to your younger brother advising him to study hard and also participate in sports and games.**

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**Dear** \_\_\_\_\_,

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**Question no : 05 (2018)**

**Imagine that you are Vinod / Vidya studying 10<sup>th</sup> standard at Government high school in Shimoga.**

**Write a letter to your your grandmother assuring her that you will visit her in your village during summer vacation and spend the whole vacation with her.**

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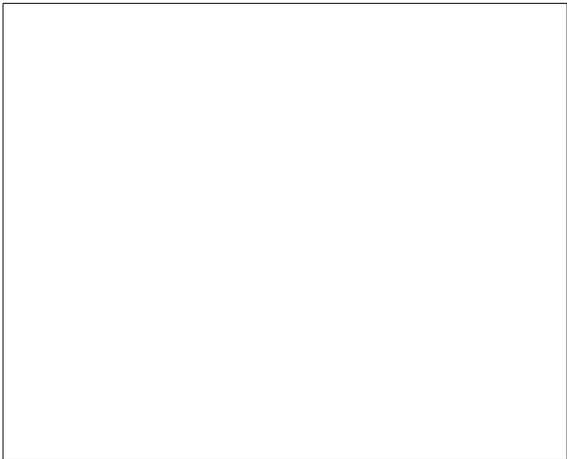
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**I. The following paragraph has two errors. Edit the paragraph and rewrite it in the answer book. Clues are given below.**

e.g :-

Impulsively, Baleshwar went and grabed the train's red emergency chain and pulled it down frantical.

**Clues :**

**(a) Use correct spelling.**

**(b) Adverbial mistake to be corrected.**

**Answer 01 :-** Impulsively, Baleshwar went and grabbed the train's red emergency chain and pulled it down frantically.

**OR**

**Answer 02 :-**

(a) Use correct spelling :- **grabbed**

(b) Adverbial mistake to be corrected :- **frantically**

**Question no : 01**

I did not attended the summer camp because he made me work at home from down to dusk.

Clues : (a) Tense form to be corrected

(b) Spelling to be corrected

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 02**

Swami rose silent and tiptoed to his bed in the passage ; Granny was sitting up in her bed, and remarked, "Boy are you already feeling sleepy? Don't you hear a story?"

Clues : (a) Adverbial mistake to be corrected

(b) Spelling mistake to be corrected

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 03**

whales are normally gentle. Many whales exhibit strong family ties. The young ones remain with their parents for up to fifteen years or more. How wonderful it is.

Clues : (a) Spelling mistake to be corrected.

(b) Use correct punctuation mark.

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 04**

What is the meaning of this wild uproar. The men stand transfixed. The first men to move shall spend the rest of the night in irons !

Clues : (a) Use correct punctuation mark.

(b) Noun plural to be corrected

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 05**

The old man bow to all on us in the room. Then he removed his hat and gloves, slowly and carefully.

Clues : (a) Preposition to be corrected.

(b) Verb form to be corrected.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 06**

Geetha's father fell ill. As soon as geetha received the message, she lefted in a taxi.

Clues : (a) Verbal mistake to be corrected.

(b) Capital letter to be used.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 07**

Scientific research are an exciting venture into the great unknown and the token of humankind's survival. It is a scientists with their tools that are up to the challenge.

Clues : (a) Article to be corrected (b) Auxiliary verb to be corrected

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 08**

The old man came in. He bowed to all of us. Then he removed his hat and glove. He handed over his things to the boy. The boy stood behind the old mans chair.

Clues : (a) Noun plural to be used (b) Apostrophe to be used

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 09**

R.K. Narayan is widely consider to be one of the India's greatest English language novelst known for simple writing style.

Clues : (a) Verbal mistake to be corrected (b) Number should be corrected

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 10**

pandithji is a busy man. You must not bothered him with such requests.

Clues : (a) capital letter to be used (b) Tense form to be corrected

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 11**

Father order swami to sleep alone in the office room that night.

Clues : (a) Capital to be used (b) Verb is to be corrected

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 12**

Jawaharlal Nehru choosed Dr. Ambedkar to be a first Law Minister in independence India.

Clues : (a) Verbal mistake to be corrected (b) Article to be corrected

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 13**

There had been an accident when he goes hiking with his father and brother inder. They were crossing a rickety bridge over some rapids.

Clues : (a) Tense form of verb to be corrected. (b) Use capital letter wherever necessary.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 14**

Last Sunday, jacky and I went to the beach when we arrived we thought it was going to rained Luckily the sky cleared up.

Clues : (a) Use capital letter wherever necessary. (b) Verbal mistake to be corrected.

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 15**

Swami said, "I think he must have been a very strong and grown-up person, not an boy at all." "How could a boy fight a tiger"

clues : (a) Article to be corrected. (b) Question mark to be used.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 16**

Swami's father sat gloomily gazing with the newspaper on his lap.

Clues : (a) Apostrophe to be used. (b) Preposition to be corrected.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 17**

Congratulations was showered on Swami next day. His classmates looked at him with respect, and his teacher patted his back. The head master said that he was an true scout.

Clues : (a) Verbal mistake to be corrected. (b) Article to be corrected

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 18**

"Chacha can I borrow your mobile?" Baleshwar asked, and the driver pass him his phone.

Clues : (a) correct Punctuation to be used. (b) Tense to be corrected.

Answer :- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 19**

When Babasaheb pass away, in December 1956, Jawaharalal Nehru made a moving reference in a Lok Sabha.

Clues : (a) Verbal mistake to be corrected. (b) Article to be corrected.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 20**

they had come with high hopes with the miracles of modern science.

Clues : (a) capital to be used. (b) Preposition to be corrected.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 21**

Sudden a daring thought come to Smitha and as she hurried home she said to herself, 'Why not? There's no harm in trying it.'

clues : (a) Adverbial mistake to be corrected. (b) Tense form to corrected.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 22**

Surender gave him a strange look. He had certainly not been speaking soft! 'Has he lost his hearing' wondered Surender.

Clues : (a) Adverbial mistake to be corrected. (b) correct Punctuation to be used.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 23**

he couldn't talk freely with anyone but he was unable to hear a single word. His brother Inder sat for hours with him and talked to him, teaching him words and pronunciation.

Clues : (a) capital letter to be used. (b) linking word to be corrected.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 24**

The summons came of the President of russian Academy of Sciences.

Clues : (a) Preposition to be corrected. (b) capital letter to be used.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

LANGUAGE FUNCTION**II Read the following conversation and choose the language function for the underlined sentence.**

e.g:- Visitor : Excuse me, can you help me in locating the book, 'War and Peace'?

Librarian : Sure. Go to the sixth row and the book is on the third shelf.

Visitor : Thank you very much.

(A) Advice (B) Giving directions (c) Order (d) Request.

Answer :- Giving direction

**Question no : 01**

Rajesh : After a long time, I am meeting you.

Sampath : Yes, of course. By the by, I came to know that your daughter's marriage is fixed. When?

Rajesh : On 2<sup>nd</sup> February.

Sampath : **Fine.** What can I do for you?

Rajesh : Would you help me by lending Rs. 50,000?

Sampath : With pleasure.

(a) Permission (B)Instruction (c) Ability (d) Requesting

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 02**

Student : Good morning, Sir.

In-charge : Good morning. Thank you. What can I do for you?

Student : I am geetha, a student of class x. I am interesting in joining the summer camp.

Could I have the details , please?

(a) Order (b) Request (c) Obey (d) Advice.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 03**

Mom : Where are you going Ramya?

Ramya : School mom.

Mom : Then, go with your dad.

Ramya : Yes mom

(a) Order (b) Request (c) Obey (d) Advice.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 04**

Student : Good morning.

Teacher : Good morning, What are you doing?

Student : Watching T.V

Teacher : Don't waste time.

(a) Advice. (b) Request (c) Order (d) Obey.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 05**

Akash : Hi Saurabh, had your breakfast?

Saurabh : Yes, I had. How about you?

(a) Request (b) Obey (c) Permission (d) Enquiry

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 06**

Anitha : I kept a mango here. Where is it?

Sunitha : I've eaten it.

(a) Request (b) Order (c) Enquiry (d) Accepting

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 07**

Suprith : Papa, could you get me lolly pop please?

Father : Yes, of course.

(a) Request (b) Advice (c) Order (d) Suggestion

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 08**

**Student** : May I come in, sir?

**Teacher** : **Yes, you shouldn't be late next time.**

(a) Permission (b) Advice (c) Order (d) Suggestion.

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 09**

**Stranger** : Excuse me sir, Could you tell me the way to 'Rural High School?'

**Mahesh** : **Yes, You go straight and take left turn walk for about 1 k.m you will find the school on your left.**

(a) Giving information (b) Giving direction (c) Seeking information (d) Offering helplessly

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 10**

**Old lady** : Excuse me,

**Boy** : Yes, **What can I do for you?**

**Old lady** : Could you help me bring that book?

**Boy** : Yes, of course.

(a) Offering help (b) Offering information (c) Seeking information (d) Taking helplessly

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 11**

**Patient** : Good morning sir.

**Doctor** : Very good morning. What's wrong with you?

**Patient** : I have lots of chest burning sensation.

**Doctor** : Yes, **You will have to give up smoking now onwards.**

(a) Order (b) Advice (c) Suggestion (d) Instruction

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 12**

**Avena** : Excuse me Samhitha, **Shall I have your pen?**

**Samhitha** : Yes, by all means.

(a) Seeking information (b) Seeking suggestion (c) Seeking permission (d) Seeking help

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 13**

**Bindu** : You're stepping on my saree.

**Passanger** : **Oh, I'm really sorry.**

**Bindu** : That's O.K.

(a) Regretting (b) Abusing (c) Suggesting (d) Apologising

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 14**

**Principal** : Sir, we are planning to organize a workshop for the teachers of English.

**Resource person** : That's a good idea. But... what can I do for you?

**Principal** : **We would be delighted if you could come and spare some time with our teachers.**

(a) Invitation (b) Permission (c) Direction (d) Suggestion

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 15**

**Anil** : **could you drop me at the railway station**

**Rahul** : Yes, of course.

**Anil** : Thank you very much.

**Rahul** : You are welcome.

(a) Expressing sympathy (b) Expressing gratitude (c) Offering help (d) Seeking help



# REPORTED SPEECH

MARKS-02

WORKSHEET NO : 15

**Speech:-** Speech means a talk or a dialogue between two persons.

**There are two kinds in speech**

1. Direct speech
2. Indirect speech

**Direct speech:-** Saying (quoting) the exact words of the speech is called the direct speech.

**Indirect speech:-** Quoting what a speaker said without using his exact words is called the indirect speech.

**Rules to change direct speech into indirect speech**

**There are some basic rules to change direct speech into indirect speech.**

**They are:-**

1. Use of conjunction
2. Change of tenses
3. Change of pronouns
4. Change of adverbs and adjectives
5. You should not use any punctuation marks except the full-stop (.) at the end of the sentence.

**1. Use of Conjunction**

1. Assertive sentence - **that**
2. Interrogative sentence
  - a) 'WH' question - **'wh' word itself**
  - b) Yes/No question - **If / whether**
3. Imperative sentence - **to**
4. Exclamatory sentence - **that**

**2. Change of tenses**

**Direct speech**

**Indirect Speech**

- |                                     |   |                                |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. Simple present tense             | - | Simple past tense              |
| 2. Present continuous tense         | - | Past continuous tense          |
| 3. Present perfect tense            | - | Past perfect tense             |
| 4. Present perfect continuous tense | - | Past perfect continuous tense  |
| 5. Simple past tense                | - | Past perfect tense             |
| 6. Past continuous tense            | - | Past perfect continuous tense  |
| 7. Past perfect tense               | - | No change and remains the same |
| 8. Past perfect continuous tense    | - | No change and remains the same |

S.L NO	Direct speech	Indirect speech
1.	Write/writes (V1)	Wrote (V2)
2.	Wrote (V2)	Had + V3
3.	am	was
4.	is	was
5.	are	Was/were
6.	Was/were+ing	Had been + ing
7.	Have/has	had
8.	Has been/have been	Had been
9.	had	had
10.	Had been	Had been
11.	will	would
12.	shall	Should/would
13.	can	could
14.	may	might
15.	Have to/has to	Had to

16.	must	Had to
17.	should	Had to
18.	Do	Did / V2
19.	does	Did / V2
20.	did	Had +V3

### 3. Change of Pronouns

#### Direct speech

#### Indirect Speech

- |           |   |                             |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. I      | - | he/she                      |
| 2. My     | - | his/her                     |
| 3. We     | - | they                        |
| 4. Us     | - | them                        |
| 5. Our    | - | their                       |
| 6. You    | - | he/she/him/her              |
| 7. Your   | - | his/her/their               |
| 8. Me     | - | him/her                     |
| 9. Myself | - | himself/herself/themselves. |

### 4. Change of Adverbs and Adjectives

#### Direct speech

#### Indirect Speech

- |                |   |                                       |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Here        | - | there                                 |
| 2. Thus        | - | so                                    |
| 3. Come        | - | go                                    |
| 4. Just        | - | then                                  |
| 5. This        | - | that                                  |
| 6. It          | - | it                                    |
| 7. These       | - | those                                 |
| 8. Now         | - | then                                  |
| 9. Ago         | - | before                                |
| 10. Today      | - | that day                              |
| 11. Tomorrow   | - | the next day/the day before           |
| 12. Tonight    | - | that night                            |
| 13. Yesterday  | - | the previous day or<br>the day before |
| 14. Next week  | - | the following week                    |
| 15. Last night | - | the previous night                    |
| 16. Next day   | - | the day after                         |

### Questions for practice:-

#### I. Read the following conversation and rewrite into a reported speech :

e.g :-

**Employer** : **Why did you leave your job?**

**Applicant** : **They didn't meet my requirement.**

**Answer:-** An applicant went for an interview to an office. The employer asked why he had left his job.

The applicant replied that they had not met his requirement.

#### Question no : 01

**Raghu** : How is your father, sir?

**Kiran** : He is doing good but his age is 100 years.

**Answer:-Raghu asked Kiran** \_\_\_\_\_

**Kiran replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 02**

**Balu** : Did you buy a Ford car?

**Satish** : My father wants me to buy a Maruthi car.

**Answer :-** Balu after greeting Satish asked him \_\_\_\_\_

Satish replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 03**

**Father** : Go to the railway station at 4 P.M. and bring your grandpa.

**Ravi** : I will daddy, don't worry.

**Ans:-** Father asked Ravi \_\_\_\_\_

Ravi Replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 04**

**Anil** : At what time will you meet me at the Airport?

**Ravi** : I will be there at 5 P.M

**Ans:-** Anil asked Ravi \_\_\_\_\_

Ravi replied that \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 05**

**Raju** : Are you working in this company?

**Rakesh** : Yes, I am. I joined this firm last year.

**Ans:-** Raju asked Rakesh \_\_\_\_\_

Ravi replied that he was and he \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 06**

**Latha** : What are you doing?

**Nikhitha** : I am completing my maths homework?

**Ans:-** Latha asked Nikhitha \_\_\_\_\_

Nikhitha replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 07**

**Parent** : How is my son doing?

**Teacher** : He is doing very well.

**Ans:-** Parent asked teacher \_\_\_\_\_

Teacher replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 08**

**Raghu** : let's most waste our time, shall we begin?

**Robert** : Sure. I'm rather glad you raised the subject.

**Ans:-** Raghu asked \_\_\_\_\_

Robert replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 09**

**Atmananda** : Did you have your dinner?

**Basavaraja** : yes, Just a while ago and tummy is full.

**Ans:-** Atmananda asked \_\_\_\_\_

Basavaraja replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 10**

**Akhila** : May I come in , sir?

**Teacher** : Yes, You may come in.

**Ans:-** Akhila asked teacher \_\_\_\_\_

Teacher replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 11**

**Vidya** : Where did you go Yesterday?

**Kruthika** : I went to Banglore to meet my friend.

Ans:- Vidya asked Kruthika \_\_\_\_\_  
Kruthika replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 12**

Akhila : Did you see the Tajmahal?  
Sahana : Yes, What a nice monument it is!

Ans:- Akhila Asked Sahana \_\_\_\_\_  
Sahana replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 13**

Archana : Kavya, Are you coming to college today?  
Kavya : No, I am going to attend my sister's marriage today.

Ans:- Archana asked Kavya \_\_\_\_\_  
Kavya replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 14**

Gayithri : Have you finished your homework?  
Nikhitha : Yes, I have finished my homework.

Ans:- Gayithri asked Nikhitha \_\_\_\_\_  
Nikhitha replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 15**

Ravindra : Will you please lend me Rs.50,000/-?  
Gajendra : Yes, I will surely lend you.

Ans:- Ravindra requested Gajendra \_\_\_\_\_  
Gajendra replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 16**

Swathi : Have you completed the work?  
Bindhu : no,not yet, We are attending to that work now.

Ans:- Swathi asked Bindhu \_\_\_\_\_  
Bindhu replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 17**

Manu : What are doing?  
Suma : I am reading a novel.

Ans:- Manu asked Suma \_\_\_\_\_  
Suma replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 18**

Father : Why aren't you doing your homework, Joseph?  
Joseph : They din not give us any homework today, daddy.

Ans:- Father asked Joseph \_\_\_\_\_  
Joseph replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 19**

Sanju samson : Ajinkya Rahane, How is your practice today?  
Ajinkya Rahane : Our Coach is giving valuable tips and practice today.

Ans:- Sanju Samson asked \_\_\_\_\_  
Ajinkya Rahane replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 20**

Rajeev : Why did go to Delhi last week?  
Rakesh : I went to Delhi to meet the Minister.

Ans:- Rajeev asked Rakesh \_\_\_\_\_  
Rakesh replied \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 21**

**Preethi** : Will you please help me to cross the road ?

**Bharathi** : I will help you to cross the road.

Ans:- **Preethi asked Bharathi** \_\_\_\_\_

**Bharathi replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 22**

**Teacher** : Rohan, Stand up on the bench.

**Student** : Yes madam. I will.

Ans:- **Teacher ordered the student** \_\_\_\_\_

**Student** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 23**

**Child** : I want a balloon, which I can release into the air.

**Balloon man** : Which colour balloon do you want?

**The child told a balloon man that** \_\_\_\_\_

**The balloon man asked** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 24**

**Kalpana** : When did you purchase this new dress?

**Ranjitha** : I purchased it yesterday.

Ans:- **Kalpana asked Ranjitha** \_\_\_\_\_

**Ranjitha replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 25**

**Hemanth** : Will you come to play cricket with me tomorrow?

**Chirag** : Sorry, My mother will take me to market to purchase a new Wrist watch.

Ans: **Hemanth asked Chirag** \_\_\_\_\_

**Chirag replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 26**

**Swathi** : Arpitha, Can I have your pen please?

**Arpitha** : Yes, you can.

**Swathi requested Arpitha** \_\_\_\_\_

**Arpitha replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 27**

**Kavitha** : Where are you going today?

**Pallavi** : I am going to mysore today.

**Kavitha asked Pallavi** \_\_\_\_\_

**Pallavi replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 28**

**Praveen** : What are you doing now?

**Yuvaraj** : I am writng a short story.

**Praveen asked Yuvaraj** \_\_\_\_\_

**Yuvaraj replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 29**

**Ankitha** : did you answer all the questions correctly?

**Sindhu** : yes, I answered all the questions correctly.

**Ankitha asked Sindhu** \_\_\_\_\_

**Sindhu replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 30**

**Kiran** : Would you mind taking off your shoes?

**Shashi** : Sorry, I forgot.

**Kiran asked Shashi** \_\_\_\_\_

**Shashi replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 31**

**Ramesh** : have you got seat for the Medical course?

**Rani** : Yes, I am doing the course now.

**Ramesh asked Shashi** \_\_\_\_\_

**Rani replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 32**

**Amrutha** : When is your sister coming to shimoga?

**Namratha** : She is coming this week.

**Amrutha asked Namratha** \_\_\_\_\_

**Namratha replied** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question no : 33**

**Teacher** : Why are you late today, Anusha?

**Anusha** : oh! I missed the bus and had to walk all the way.

**Teacher asked Anusha** \_\_\_\_\_

**Anusha replied** \_\_\_\_\_

<b><u>Articles</u></b>	<b><u>Prepositions</u></b>
<b>DEFINITE ARTICLE:-</b> <b>THE = PARTICULAR</b>	IN = ಅಲ್ಲಿ,ರಲ್ಲಿ,ಒಳಗೆ
<b>INDEFINITE ARTICLES:-</b> <b>A = One</b>	ON = ಮೇಲೆ, ರಂದು
<b>AN = One</b>	ABOVE = ಮೇಲೆ
	FROM = ಯಿಂದ
	BELOW = ಕೆಳಗೆ
	TO = ಗೆ/ಕೆ/ಹತ್ತಿರ
	BEHIND = ಹಿಂದೆ
	BY = ಯಿಂದ/ಹೊತ್ತಿಗೆ/ಹತ್ತಿರ
	BESIDE = ಪಕ್ಕದಲ್ಲಿ
	FOR = ಓಸ್ಕರ/ವರೆಗೆ/ಗೆ/ಯಿಂದ
	FRONT OF = ಎದುರುಗಡೆ
	OF = ದ/ನ/ರ/ಯ/ಳ/ಲ್ಲಿ/ವಿಷಯವಾಗಿ/ಯಿಂದ
	OVER = ಮೇಲೆ
	WITH = ಜೊತೆಗೆ/ಯಿಂದ
	WITHOUT = ಇಲ್ಲದೆ/_____ದೆ
	UNDER = ಕೆಳಗೆ
	DURING = ಆ ವೇಳೆಯಲ್ಲಿ/ಆ ಸಮಯದಲ್ಲಿ
	ACROSS = ಅಡ್ಡಲಾಗಿ/_____ಆದ್ಯಂತ
	BETWEEN = ಮಧ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ/ನಡುವೆ(ಎರಡು ಇದ್ದಾಗ ಮಾತ್ರ)
	AMONG = ಮಧ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ/ನಡುವೆ (ಎರಡಕ್ಕಿಂತ ಹೆಚ್ಚು ಇದ್ದಾಗ)
	OUT = ಹೊರಕ್ಕೆ / ಕೆ

**INDEFINITE ARTICLES****The Use of 'An'**

- Article '**an**' should be used before the words beginning with vowel sounds.  
e.g:- an egg, an animal, an ox, an orange, an Indian, an eagle, an engineer, an egg, an ancient, an old car, an owl etc.
- Before the abbreviations beginning with **F,H,L,M,N,S,R,X**.  
e.g:- an F.I.R, an L.L.B, an N.C.C, an M.L.A, an M.P, an S.I, an S.P, an R.S.S, an x president etc.
- Before the words beginning with silent '**h**'  
e.g:- an hour, an honest, an honourable etc.

**The Use of 'A'**

- Before the words beginning with consonant sounds.  
e.g:- a boy, a man, a woman, a vowel, a house, a hen, a tree, a pen, a book, a letter, etc.
- With vowel letters having consonant sounds.  
e.g:- a unity, a university, a European, a one rupee coin, a uniform, a useful thing, a union minister etc.

**DEFINITE ARTICLE****The Use of 'The'**

- when we speak of a **particular person or a thing**.  
e.g:- The boy standing there is my brother.  
The girl who scolded you yesterday is my classmate.
- The article 'the' should be used **before the unique things**.  
E.g:- The sun, the moon, the earth, the university, the sky, the sea, the river etc.
- Before the names of **rivers**.  
e.g:- The Ganga , The Yamuna, The krishna, The Sharavathi etc.
- Before the names of **Seas**.  
e.g:- The red sea, The Arabbi sea etc.
- Before the names of **oceans**.  
e.g:- The Indian ocean.
- Before the names of **deserts**

- e,g:- The Sahara desert, The Thaar desert etc.
7. Before the **group of mountains**  
e,g:- The Himalaya
  8. Before the names of **holy books**  
e,g:- The Ramayana, The Mahabharatha The Bible etc.
  9. Before the Names of **news papers**  
e,g:- The Deccan herald, The hindhu, The Prajavani etc.
  10. Before the **superlative degrees**  
e,g:- The best, The slowest, The fastest, The tallest etc.
  11. Before the **Titles**  
e,g:- The Head master, The Principal, The president, The prime minister etc.
  12. Before the **ordinals**  
e,g:- The first, the second, the third, the fourth etc.
  13. Before the **names of Hotels**  
e,g:- The Hotel Taj, The Hotel Mathura, The Hotel Ashoka etc.
  14. Before the **names of theaters**  
e,g:- The Vinayaka, The Mallikarjuna, The Veerabhadreshwara etc.
  15. Before the **directions**  
e,g:- The east, The west, The north, The south etc.

**I Fill in the blanks with appropriate 'preposition' and 'article' :**

e.g:- Kalpana earned her bachelor's degree and moved \_\_\_\_\_ the United States. On \_\_\_\_\_ Very first day, at the University of taxes, Kalpana met Jeana Pierre Harrison.

Answer:- Kalpana earned her bachelor's degree and moved to the United States. On the Very first day, at the University of taxes, Kalpana met Jeana Pierre Harrison.

**Questions for practice:-**

- 1) Don Anselmo wore \_\_\_\_\_ same faded cutaway, carried the same stick and was accompanied \_\_\_\_\_ the boy again. (2016 June)
- 2) Mohan goes \_\_\_\_\_ the school \_\_\_\_\_ bike. (2015 October)
- 3) Lalitha is \_\_\_\_\_ M.A. She has been working \_\_\_\_\_ a private school.( 2015 October)
- 4) Rajath bought \_\_\_\_\_ pen. He gave it \_\_\_\_\_ his intimate friend. His friend kept \_\_\_\_\_ pen in his pocket, and thanked Rajath \_\_\_\_\_ his gift. (April 2015)
- 5) I was walking alone. I saw \_\_\_\_\_ small crowd that had gathered in front \_\_\_\_\_ the park gate. I stood \_\_\_\_\_ a while to watch \_\_\_\_\_ scene.(November 2014)
- 6) Mrs. Malini is \_\_\_\_\_ M.L.A. She lives \_\_\_\_\_ a small village to serve her villagers. (S.L.P.2018)
- 7) There are \_\_\_\_\_ number of newspapers \_\_\_\_\_ Kannada and English. (April 2018)
- 8) Mahesh is \_\_\_\_\_ M.P. He is really gentleman. He goes round his constituency twice a week or tries to solve the problems \_\_\_\_\_ the people. (April 2018 RR)
- 9) Raja is \_\_\_\_\_ good singer. He hails \_\_\_\_\_ a family of musicians. (June 2017)
- 10) Wangia walked eastwards \_\_\_\_\_ many days until he came to \_\_\_\_\_ large mountain.
- 11) Mr. Bharath is \_\_\_\_\_ honest merchant. He opens his shop \_\_\_\_\_ 6 a.m.
- 12) He slept \_\_\_\_\_ the matter, so he could not end \_\_\_\_\_ work on time.
- 13) I had lent \_\_\_\_\_ book \_\_\_\_\_ Prasad.
- 14) Manoj saw \_\_\_\_\_ small crowd had gthered in front \_\_\_\_\_ the park gate.
- 15) K.Borok had received \_\_\_\_\_ message \_\_\_\_\_ the palace of nations in Geneva.
- 16) Science is \_\_\_\_\_ exciting adventure where major rewards comes \_\_\_\_\_ the discovery itself.



- 17) Morning walk is \_\_\_\_\_ tonic \_\_\_\_\_ the weak.
- 18) Chennai is \_\_\_\_\_ large city but is not the largest city \_\_\_\_\_ India.
- 19) Sir. M Vishveshwaraiyah was \_\_\_\_\_ man \_\_\_\_\_ principles.
- 20) Friendship breaks as \_\_\_\_\_ mast allowed \_\_\_\_\_ worms breaks.
- 21) The folk used to say that happiness was \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful bird living \_\_\_\_\_ a snowy mountain.
- 22) Columbus set out on \_\_\_\_\_ voyagy \_\_\_\_\_ a ship.
- 23) Ananth learned \_\_\_\_\_ play \_\_\_\_\_ Sitar.
- 24) It took months \_\_\_\_\_ negotiation to come to \_\_\_\_\_ understanding with the old man.
- 25) There had been \_\_\_\_\_ accident when he went hiking \_\_\_\_\_ his friends.
- 26) I met \_\_\_\_\_ old man from Rio en medio. He was not \_\_\_\_\_ any hurry.
- 27) All kinds \_\_\_\_\_ things available \_\_\_\_\_ in market.
- 28) Kruthika bought \_\_\_\_\_ apple \_\_\_\_\_ the market.
- 29) My brother who is \_\_\_\_\_ Delhi is \_\_\_\_\_ architect.
- 30) She received \_\_\_\_\_ letter by post \_\_\_\_\_ ten O' clock.
- 31) Bhaleshwar Mishra is \_\_\_\_\_ unemployed high school dropout who had come \_\_\_\_\_ Mumbai.
- 32) Man has been in quest \_\_\_\_\_ knowledge about \_\_\_\_\_ universe.
- 33) This is \_\_\_\_\_ hotel that I stayed \_\_\_\_\_
- 34) Manish is \_\_\_\_\_ intelligent boy. He is studying \_\_\_\_\_ IX standard.
- 35) Swami looked \_\_\_\_\_ granny, hesitated for moment, and followed his father into \_\_\_\_\_ office room.
- 36) The guest distributed prizes \_\_\_\_\_ all the students at \_\_\_\_\_ programme.
- 37) Abhishek is \_\_\_\_\_ most handsome boy \_\_\_\_\_ our class.
- 38) Sharada puryanaik is \_\_\_\_\_ M.L.A \_\_\_\_\_ Shimoga rural in Shimoga district.
- 39) He is \_\_\_\_\_ European but he lives \_\_\_\_\_ India.
- 40) In \_\_\_\_\_ fury the old monster blew \_\_\_\_\_ his long beard.
- 41) Standing \_\_\_\_\_ the mountain top \_\_\_\_\_ Bird of Happiness gave three loud cries.
- 42) Satish Gujral is among \_\_\_\_\_ foremost artists \_\_\_\_\_ India.
- 43) Jawaharlal Nehru was born in \_\_\_\_\_ affluent family. He became \_\_\_\_\_ first Prime minister of our nation.
- 44) \_\_\_\_\_ earth rotates \_\_\_\_\_ its axis.
- 45) Have \_\_\_\_\_ aim in life and work hard \_\_\_\_\_ dedication and determination.
- 46) Scientific research is \_\_\_\_\_ exciting venture \_\_\_\_\_ the great unknown and the token of humankind's survival.
- 47) Smitha stood \_\_\_\_\_ the window looking at \_\_\_\_\_ traffic, her eyes filled with tears.
- 48) Don Anselmo was \_\_\_\_\_ man \_\_\_\_\_ principles.
- 49) I will send you \_\_\_\_\_ S.M.S \_\_\_\_\_ the time I reach home.
- 50) Though we tried hard, we could not find \_\_\_\_\_ way \_\_\_\_\_ the mall.
- 51) There is \_\_\_\_\_ old temple \_\_\_\_\_ top of the hill.
- 52) My brother was delighted \_\_\_\_\_ the present I gave him. It was \_\_\_\_\_ video game.
- 53) This painting which is \_\_\_\_\_ original copy, was given \_\_\_\_\_ my father as a gift.
- 54) Children have finished all \_\_\_\_\_ --ice-cream \_\_\_\_\_ -the fridge.
- 55) My sister has \_\_\_\_\_ lot of talent \_\_\_\_\_ singing.
- 56) Don Anselmo had \_\_\_\_\_ skeleton and \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella as his stick.
- 57) Don Anselmo agreed \_\_\_\_\_ sell \_\_\_\_\_ property.
- 58) On my way to school, I saw \_\_\_\_\_ small crowd \_\_\_\_\_ people gathered near the temple.
- 59) There are some beautiful paintings \_\_\_\_\_ the walls of \_\_\_\_\_ red house.
- 60) Mr. Raj requested \_\_\_\_\_ maths teacher to be patient \_\_\_\_\_ his son.
- 61) Are you still interested \_\_\_\_\_ buying \_\_\_\_\_ new car?
- 62) Did you meet \_\_\_\_\_ new teacher \_\_\_\_\_ Hubli?

- 63) Please switch off \_\_\_\_\_ T.V before you retire \_\_\_\_\_ bed.
- 64) I sent \_\_\_\_\_ messenger up to the mountains \_\_\_\_\_ Don Anselmo.
- 65) Freedom fighters played \_\_\_\_\_ important role \_\_\_\_\_ shaping the history of India.
- 66) Muniyamma is \_\_\_\_\_ Vegetable vendor. She always carries a basket \_\_\_\_\_ her head.
- 67) Sitting beside my father \_\_\_\_\_ theatre I watched \_\_\_\_\_ drama.
- 68) All \_\_\_\_\_ boys of 10<sup>th</sup> standard are asked to gather \_\_\_\_\_ the field.(FA-1 2016-17)
- 69) I drew \_\_\_\_\_ picture \_\_\_\_\_ a flower.(FA-1 2016-17)
- 70) Children love \_\_\_\_\_ watch movie like \_\_\_\_\_ Jungle book. (Midterm 2015)
- 71) Anitha was born on sunday the 10<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ May 1999 and now she lives in \_\_\_\_\_ apartments.

**I. Fill in the blanks choosing the right form of verbs given in brackets :**

**e.g:-**  
 When I \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) at the railway station yesterday, Sunitha \_\_\_\_\_ (be + wait) for me. She wore a blue dress and looked very pretty. (2017 June)

**Answer:-** when I **arrived** at the railway station yesterday, Sunitha **was waiting** for me. She wore blue dress and looked very pretty.

***Clues:-***

**Verbs**

verbs	Present tense		Past tense
	<u>Subjects</u>	<u>Verbs</u>	<u>Verbs</u>
BE	I	- am	- was
	he,she,it,name	- is	- was
	we,you,they,names	- are	- were
DO	I	- do	- did
	he,she,it,name	- does	- did
	we,you,they,names	- do	- did
HAVE	I,we,you,they,names	- have	- had
	he,she,it,name	- has	- had
M.V	I,we,you,they,names	- write	- wrote
	he,she,it,name	- writes	- wrote

**Questions for practice:-**

- Maya is a lively woman. She \_\_\_\_\_ (love) visiting beaches. Last year, She \_\_\_\_\_ (have + visit) seven beautiful beaches of Indian islands. (2018 April RF)
- Rajesh \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a doctor. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be + work) in a Govt. hospital. He goes to hospital at 9 A.M. He does not expect money from patients. He is always cheerful.(2018 April RR)
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (cover) herself with a shawl, since a fierce wind \_\_\_\_\_ (be + blow). (2018 S.L.P)
- Rajanna is a good teacher. He \_\_\_\_\_ (complete) his Physical Education Training in S.L.N. college. Now, he \_\_\_\_\_ (be + work) in a private high school in his home town.(2017 April)
- You can \_\_\_\_\_ (see) him now. See, how he \_\_\_\_\_ (be + stand). His face is \_\_\_\_\_ (wrinkle).
- Mr. Pushpa \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a teacher. Daily she travels by bus. She always \_\_\_\_\_ (carry) a bag with her.(2016-17 FA-1)
- Mr. Prasad is my friend. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a bank Manager. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be + live) in a big house in the city.(2017-18 FA-1)
- Now it is 9 p.m. The concert \_\_\_\_\_ (be + start) at 5 p.m, still it \_\_\_\_\_ (be + continue) (2017 Mid term)
- India \_\_\_\_\_ (be + rule) by the British for many centuries, many national leaders \_\_\_\_\_ (fight) for our freedom. (2016-17 FA-2)
- Mr. Somayya is my friend. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be + work) in a school. He \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school everyday by bus.(2016 M.T)

11. Yesterday I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) a book to Jim. He \_\_\_\_\_ (read) it and \_\_\_\_\_ (return) with thanks. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be) happy to read that book. (2015 Midterm)
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (see) an accident in last year. At least 10 people \_\_\_\_\_ (be + kill)
13. Our English teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (be + tell) a story to the class. Everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) it curiously as the story was about mercy.
14. Amith was \_\_\_\_\_ (request) to bring many stationaries as he \_\_\_\_\_ (be + go) to the market.
15. Yesterday, he \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) to call me as he \_\_\_\_\_ (be + do) his homework.
16. My uncle \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a cow. He \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) it in the market yesterday.
17. Sundar \_\_\_\_\_ classical singer. She \_\_\_\_\_ (earn) money by giving tuition. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be + go) to give a concert in the Town Hall tomorrow.
18. Moments later, his father \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the room. When he returned, his arms \_\_\_\_\_ (be) full of paints and brushes, He \_\_\_\_\_ (nod) his head but his eyes \_\_\_\_\_ (remain) sad.
19. Swami's father \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) gloomily \_\_\_\_\_ (gaze) at the newspaper on his lap. Swami \_\_\_\_\_ (rise) quietly and walked to his bed. Granny \_\_\_\_\_ (be + sit) on her bed, waiting for him.
20. Kalpana informs her son Dharma Pal that she will be \_\_\_\_\_ (return) home late in the (go) to \_\_\_\_\_ (attend) a conference at Malik Hotel. Dharma pal \_\_\_\_\_ (have) to go for his coaching classes.
21. Using his utmost efforts he \_\_\_\_\_ (open) his eyes. He \_\_\_\_\_ (stare) in the darkness and \_\_\_\_\_ (see) something more.
22. I finally \_\_\_\_\_ (argue) with him but it was useless. Finally he \_\_\_\_\_ (sign) the deed and \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the money but refused to \_\_\_\_\_ (take) more than the amount agreed upon.
23. One day, I saw a boy who \_\_\_\_\_ (be + cry). I called him but he \_\_\_\_\_ (do) not respond me.
24. We celebrated teachers day on 5<sup>th</sup> september in our school. All the teachers \_\_\_\_\_ (be + honour) by our parents.
25. When I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) in the class, I was \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) some questions by the students who were known for their wisdom and regularity. (2015 April)
26. Ram \_\_\_\_\_ (be + please) to see Shashi and welcomed her, Shashi \_\_\_\_\_ (thank) him. Ram \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) her politely if She \_\_\_\_\_ (can) take her shoes off.
27. Honnappa \_\_\_\_\_ (be + go) to Banglore to meet his friend who \_\_\_\_\_ (be) an IAS officer.
28. Mr. Honnappa is a teacher. He \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) English in in Rural High School Haranahalli. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be + take) special classes now a days.
29. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) heavily last night. So many trees \_\_\_\_\_ (be + fall) on the road.
30. Chandrashekar \_\_\_\_\_ (retire) in 1981. He \_\_\_\_\_ (be + award) the state best teacher.
31. When we \_\_\_\_\_ (see) a snake last night, we \_\_\_\_\_ (be + frighten) and ran away.
32. Americans \_\_\_\_\_ (be) good people, and that is why I \_\_\_\_\_ (have + agree) to sell them.
33. Narendra Modi \_\_\_\_\_ (be + leave) for America this evening. And he \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) to New Yark at 11.P.M.
34. Science \_\_\_\_\_ (be) an exciting adventure where major reward \_\_\_\_\_ (come) from the discovery itself.

35. India \_\_\_\_\_ (get) Independence on 15<sup>th</sup> august 1947. Before that our nation \_\_\_\_\_ (be + rule) by the British.
36. Mrs. Jayashree is a Bharathanatyam dancer. She \_\_\_\_\_ (earn) money by giving tuition. She \_\_\_\_\_ (be + go) to perform tomorrow in the Kuvempu Rangamandira in Shimoga.
37. Suma is social worker. She \_\_\_\_\_ (help) the poor and downtrodden. The Rotary Club \_\_\_\_\_ (be + honour) her the next week.
38. My father \_\_\_\_\_ (be + sleep) now. He usually \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) after lunch.
39. One day Bharath and Chandan \_\_\_\_\_ (see) strangers. They \_\_\_\_\_ (be + drink) tea at Dhamu's tea stall.
40. Children \_\_\_\_\_ (be + go) to tell a story because they \_\_\_\_\_ (be) fond of fairy tales.
41. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ (love) flowers. So she \_\_\_\_\_ (be + water) rose plants.
42. My aunt and uncle \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in Florida. They \_\_\_\_\_ (be + come) Shimoga tomorrow.
43. The Principal and the Management \_\_\_\_\_ (thank) the staff but many teachers \_\_\_\_\_ (be) absent on the occasion.
44. Rahim \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to Bangalore in 2015. And \_\_\_\_\_ (be + live) ever since.
45. My father is an honest man. He \_\_\_\_\_ (render) free service to the slum dwellers. And also he \_\_\_\_\_ (be + take) them on educational trips.
46. My sister's marriage \_\_\_\_\_ (be + arrange) to take place on 21<sup>st</sup> May. we \_\_\_\_\_ (be + go) to get the invitation printed by the second week of this month.
-

**Rules for change active voice into passive voice :-**

TENSES	ACTIVE VOICE (Question)	PASSIVE VOICE (Answer)
1.SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE	Subject + V <sub>1</sub> + Object	Object (sub) + am/is/are +V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
2.SIMPLE PAST TENSE	Subject + V <sub>2</sub> + Object	Object (sub) + was/were +V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
3.SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE	Subject + will/shall + V <sub>1</sub> + Object	Obj (sub) +will be/shall be +V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
4.PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE	Subject + am/is/are + V <sub>1</sub> ing + Object	Object (sub) + am/is/are+ being +V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
5.PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE	Subject + was/were + V <sub>1</sub> ing + Object	Object (sub) + was/were + being +V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
6.PRESENT PERFECT TENSE	Subject + have/has+V <sub>3</sub> + Object	Obj (sub) + have been/has been+V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
7.PAST PERFECT TENSE	Subject + had + V <sub>3</sub> + Object	Object (sub) + had been +V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)
8.FUTURE PERFECT TENSE	Subject+will have/shall have+V <sub>3</sub> +Object	Obj(sub)+will have been/shall have been+V <sub>3</sub> +by+Subject(obj)

**Clues for find out the right answer in options :-**

TENSES	ACTIVE VOICE (Question)	PASSIVE VOICE (Answer)
1. SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE	V <sub>1</sub> (write/writes)	Am/is/are +V <sub>3</sub>
2.SIMPLE PAST TENSE	V <sub>2</sub> (wrote)	Was/were +V <sub>3</sub>
3.SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE	Will/shall + V <sub>1</sub> (write)	Will be /shall be +V <sub>3</sub>
4.PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE	Am/is/are + V <sub>1</sub> + ing (writing)	Am/is/are + being +V <sub>3</sub>
5.PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE	Was/were + V <sub>1</sub> + ing (writing)	Was / were + being +V <sub>3</sub>
6.PRESENT PERFECT TENSE	Have / has + V <sub>3</sub>	Have been / has been + V <sub>3</sub>
7.PAST PERFECT TENSE	Had + V <sub>3</sub>	Had been +V <sub>3</sub>
8.FUTURE PERFECT TENSE	Will have/shall have + V <sub>3</sub>	Will have been / shall have been +V <sub>3</sub>

**e.g:-** I. Read the conversation :

Teacher : Teja, have you completed the homework?

Teja : Yes sir, I have completed my homework.

The passive form of the underlined sentence is

- a) The homework had been completed by me
- c) The homework was completed by me

**Answer:- b) The homework has been completed by me**

**Questions for practice :-**

1. **They have completed the homework**

- a) The homework had been completed by them
- c) The homework have been completed by them

( 2017 April )

- b) The homework has been completed by them
- d) The homework is being completed by them

Singular subject

- b) **The homework** **Has been** completed by me
- d) The homework is being completed by me

Answer:-

- 
- 2. The chief guest distributed the prizes** (2017 June)  
a) The Prizes were distributed by the Chief guest  
b) The Prizes are distributed by the Chief guest  
c) The Prizes have been distributed by the Chief guest  
d) The Prizes are being distributed by the Chief guest  
Answer:-
- 
- 3. We are attending to that work now.** (2016 D.L.P)  
a) That work was attended to now.  
b) That work is being attended to now.  
c) That work is attended to now.  
d) That work will be attended to now.  
Answer:-
- 
- 4. Somebody has stolen it.** ( 2018 S.L.P)  
a) It is stolen  
b) It has been stolen  
c) It was stolen  
d) It had been stolen  
Answer:-
- 
- 5. I have bought all these dress** ( FA-3 2017-18)  
a) All these dress have been bought by me  
b) All these dress had been bought by me  
c) All these dress has been bought by me  
d) All these dress were bought by me  
Answer:-
- 
- 6. I have solved all the problems** ( 2017 Midterm)  
a) All the problems had been solved by me  
b) All the problems has been solved by me  
c) All the problems were solved by me  
d) All the problems have been solved by me  
Answer:-
- 
- 7. She has given a book**  
a) A book was given by her  
b) A book has been given by her  
c) A book is given by her  
d) A book will be given by her  
Answer:-
- 
- 8. I broke it while playing** ( FA-2 2016-17)  
a) It is broken by me while playing  
b) It had been broken by me while playing  
c) It was broken by me while playing  
d) It is being broken by me while playing  
Answer:-
- 
- 9. She is singing a song**  
a) A song is sung by her  
b) A song was being sung by her  
c) A song has sung by her  
d) A song is being sung by her  
Answer:-
- 
- 10. Leela has written a book**  
a) A book had been written by her  
b) A book is written by her  
c) A book has been written by her.  
d) A book will be written by her  
Answer:-
- 
- 11. Do the work**  
a) Work is done by you  
b) Work was done by you  
c) Let me do the work.  
d) Let the work be done  
Answer:-
- 
- 12. I have written all the answers correctly**  
a) All the answers are written correctly by me  
b) All the answers have been written correctly by me  
c) All the answers are being written correctly by me  
d) All the answers were written correctly by me  
Answer:-
- 
- 13. The students will like the new pattern.**  
a) The new pattern will be liked by the students  
b) The new pattern would be liked by the students  
c) The new pattern is being liked by the students  
d) The new pattern can be liked by the students  
Answer:-
- 
- 14. The thieves planned the robbery very carefully.**  
a) The robbery was planned by the thieves very carefully.  
b) The robbery will be planned by the thieves very carefully  
c) The robbery is planned by the thieves very carefully  
d) The robbery is being planned by the thieves very carefully  
Answer:-
-

**15. She is cooking food in the kitchen**

- a) The food is being cooked by her
- c) The food was being cooked by her

- b) The food was cooked by her
- d) The food has been being cooked by her

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**16. He had eaten a mango**

- a) A mango was eaten by him
- c) A mango have been eaten by him

- b) A mango had been eaten by him
- d) A mango has been eaten by him

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**17. He makes pots**

- a) Pots are made by him
- c) Pots were being made by him

- b) Pots were made by him
- d) Pots are being made by him

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**18. She has published a new book**

- a) A new book was published by her
- c) A new book is published by her

- b) A new book had been published by her
- d) A new book has been published by her

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**19. She called you**

- a) You are called by her
- c) You will be called by her

- b) You were called by her
- d) You had been called by her

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**20. The police arrested the owner of the club**

- a) The owner of the club was arrested by the police
- c) The owner of the club can be arrested by the police

- b) The owner of the club is arrested by the police
- d) The owner of the club had been arrested by the police

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**21. Anusha presented me a pocket ictionary**

- a) The owner of the club was arrested by the police
- c) The owner of the club can be arrested by the police

- b) The owner of the club is arrested by the police
- d) The owner of the club had been arrested by the police

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**22. She is typing a letter**

- a) A letter has been being typed by her
- c) A letter are being typed by her

- b) A letter was being typed by her
- d) A letter is being typed by her

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**23. We played the cricket**

- a) The cricket had been played by us
- c) The cricket was played by us

- b) The cricket is played by us
- d) The cricket will be played by us

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**24. They can learn English**

- a) English will be learned by them
- c) English is learned by them

- b) English could be learned by them
- d) English can be learned by them

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**25. The teacher had guided the pupils well**

- a) The pupils had been guided well by the teacher
- c) The pupils are being guided well by the teacher

- b) The pupils has been guided well by the teacher
- d) The pupils have been guided well by the teacher

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**26. He was writing a book**

- a) A book had been written by him
- c) A book was being written by him

- b) A book has been written by him
- d) A book is being written by him

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**27. You have consulted the doctor**

- a) The doctor was consulted by you
- c) The doctor is consulted by you

- b) The doctor has been consulted by you
- d) The doctor will be consulted by you

Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

---

**28. Arun will help you**

- a) The doctor was consulted by you
- c) The doctor is consulted by you

- b) The doctor has been consulted by you
- d) The doctor will be consulted by you



Answer:-

**29. Hemanth is drinking a cup of milk**

- a) A cup of milk was being drunk by Hemanth  
c) A cup of milk has been drunk by Hemanth

- b) A cup of milk is being drunk by Hemanth  
d) A cup of milk will be drunk by Hemanth

Answer:-

**30. The master took the servant to task**

- a) The servant was taken to task by the master  
c) The servant was taking to task by the master

- b) The servant is taken to task by the master  
d) The servant has been taken to task by the master

Answer:-

**31. Mehatha typed the letter**

- a) A letter is typed by Mehatha  
c) A letter is being typed by Mehatha

- b) A letter was typed by Mehatha  
d) A letter has been typed by Mehatha

Answer:-

**32. My brother has distributed all the invitation cards.**

- a) All the invitation cards were distributed by my brother  
c) All the invitation cards have been distributed by my brother
- b) All the invitation cards has been distributed by my brother  
d) All the invitation cards are distributed by my brother

Answer:-

**33. William Shakespear wrote the poem Quality of Mercy**

- a) The poem Quality of Mercy is written by W.Shakespear  
c) The poem Quality of Mercy had been written by W.Shakespear
- b) The poem Quality of Mercy has been written by W.Shakespear  
d) The poem Quality of Mercy was written by W.Shakespear

Answer:-

**34. Rahul dravid took the captainship**

- a) The captainship is taken by Rahul dravid  
c) The captainship was being taken by Rahul dravid

- b) The captainship was taken by Rahul dravid  
d) The captainship is being taken by Rahul dravid

Answer:-

**35. I am purchasing a new dress**

- a) A new dress is being purchased by me  
c) A new dress is purchased by me

- b) A new dress was being purchased by me  
d) A new dress had been purchased by me

Answer:-

**36. He bought vegetables**

- a) Vegetables are bought by him  
c) Vegetables can be bought by him

- b) Vegetables were bought by him  
d) Vegetables are being bought by him

Answer:-

**37. I have attended the party**

- a) The party have been attended by me  
c) The party has been attended by me

- b) The party had been attended by me  
d) The party was being attended by me

Answer:-

**38. I have attended the party**

- a) The party have been attended by me  
c) The party has been attended by me

- b) The party had been attended by me  
d) The party was being attended by me

Answer:-

**39. Vijay broke the glass**

- a) The glass is broken by Vijay  
c) The glass has broken by Vijay

- b) The glass is being broken by Vijay  
d) The glass was broken by Vijay

Answer:-

**40. Rahaman was composing the music**

- a) The music is composed by Rahaman  
c) The music had been composed by Rahaman

- b) The music is being composed by Rahaman  
d) The music was being composed by Rahaman

Answer:-

**41. Kamala has drawn that picture**

- a) That picture has been drawn by Kamala  
c) That picture was being drawn by Kamala

- b) That picture had been drawn by Kamala  
d) That picture have been drawn by Kamala

Answer:-

**I. Read the conversation and fill in the blank choosing the correct 'If clause' given below :**

e.g:- Ramesh : Why can't you come with me Ravi?

Ravi : No, I have some urgent work now.

Ramesh : May I know the correct reason Ravi?

Ravi : I don't have vehicle to take my dad to the hospital, that's it.

Ramesh : Is it? If you had told me earlier, I \_\_\_\_\_ a vehicle.

a) will arrange      b) **Would have arranged**      c) would arrange      d) shall arrange

**Answer:- Would have arranged**

**CLUES :-**

- Find out the option Would / would have / would have + V3 from the options as your right answer.
- If the sentence begins with 'have + V<sub>3</sub>' after the blank you have to choose Only 'would' as your answer.
- If the sentence begins with 'V<sub>3</sub>' after the blank you have to choose Only 'would have' as your answer.

**Questions for practice :-**

1. If I had worked hard I \_\_\_\_\_ more.  
a) shall scored    b) will score    c) would scored    d) would have scored  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
2. If I had come early, I \_\_\_\_\_ taken any lunch.  
a) shall have    b) would have    c) will have    d) can have  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
3. I don't have enough money now, If I had saved money I \_\_\_\_\_ it for you sure.  
a) would have bought    b) had bought    c) have had bought    d) will have bought  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
4. If you had attended the remedial classes, you \_\_\_\_\_ understood Maths well.  
a) will have    b) shall have    c) would    d) would have  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
5. If you had bought a smart phone we \_\_\_\_\_ watched games on it.  
a) would have    b) will have    c) could have    d) would  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
6. If you had come a little earlier, I \_\_\_\_\_ spent some time with you.  
a) can    b) will have    c) might    d) would have  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
7. If I were bird I \_\_\_\_\_ fly like that higher and higher.  
a) shall    b) will    c) would    d) can  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
8. If I had bought my bike, we \_\_\_\_\_ gone on long ride.  
a) shall have    b) would have    c) would    d) should  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
9. If you had told me earlier, I \_\_\_\_\_ sent someone with her.  
a) can have    b) would have    c) could    d) would  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
10. If you had told me earlier, I \_\_\_\_\_ not charged anything.  
a) would have    b) will have    c) shall have    d) may have  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
11. If we plant more and more trees, it \_\_\_\_\_ not be too hot.  
a) could    b) would    c) will    d) would have  
Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
12. If you had worked hard, you \_\_\_\_\_ more marks.

a) would get    b) will get    c) would have got    d) shall have got

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

13. If I had enough money, I \_\_\_\_\_ a new car.

a) will have    b) will have purchased    c) would have purchased    d) might have

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

14. If you had studied well, you \_\_\_\_\_ got first class.

a) would have    b) would got    c) would    d) will get

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

15. If I had brought my camera, we \_\_\_\_\_ some photographs.

a) would have taken    b) will have    c) would have    d) shall have taken

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

16. If you had not moved to the edge of the compound, you \_\_\_\_\_ your leg.

a) would have not    b) will have not    c) could have not    d) would have not broken

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

17. If the captain of our team had not used only one fast bowler, we \_\_\_\_\_ lost the match.

a) shall have    b) can have    c) will have    d) would have not

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

18. If it monsoon rains had rained well, the farmers \_\_\_\_\_ crops.

a) would    b) will have    c) would have grown    d) should have

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

19. If Kavitha had scored more marks in English, she \_\_\_\_\_ a seat in the college she wanted.

a) will have    b) would have got    c) would have    d) should have

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

20. If you had gone to the station at 10.a.m. you \_\_\_\_\_ the train.

a) will    b) would    c) should    d) would have missed

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

21. If you had told me earlier, I \_\_\_\_\_ a vehicle.

a) will arrange    b) would have arranged    c) would arrange    d) shall arrange

Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

**Rules :-**

- If the sentence is negative question tag must be positive.

How can we find the Negative sentence

\* If the given sentence has any negative words like **not, no, never** it is negative sentence.

e.g:- sentence → She is not a good girl, **is she?** ← question tag

- If the sentence is positive question Tag must be negative.

How can we find the Positive sentence

\* If the given sentence has no any negative words like **not, no, never** is positive sentence.

e.g:- sentence → She is a good girl, **isn't she?** ← question tag

- If the sentence begins with noun as subject , we must change it as pronoun in question tag.

e.g :- subject in sentence → **Pallavi** is my student, **isn't she?** ← subject in question tag

- We must put comma (,) before the question tag.
- We must begin the question tag with small letter after the comma.
- We must put question mark at the end of the question tag.

e.g :- He is **not** a teacher, \_\_\_\_\_? → Negative sentence ( there is a negative word 'not' in the sentence)  
 He is a good boy, \_\_\_\_\_? → Positive sentence ( there is no any negative words like no,not,never)

**CLUES :-**

Positive (Question)	Negative (Answer)	Negative (Question)	Positive (Answer)
am	aren't <b>I (subject)</b> ?	amn't / am not	am <b>I (Subject)</b> ?
is	isn't _____ ?	isn't / is not	is _____ ?
are	aren't _____ ?	aren't / are not	are _____ ?
was	wasn't _____ ?	wasn't / was not	was _____ ?
were	weren't _____ ?	weren't / were not	were _____ ?
do	don't _____ ?	don't / do not	do _____ ?
does	doesn't _____ ?	doesn't / does not	does _____ ?
did	didn't _____ ?	didn't / did not	did _____ ?
have	haven't _____ ?	haven't / have not	Have _____ ?
has	hasn't _____ ?	hasn't / has not	has _____ ?
had	hadn't _____ ?	hadn't / had not	had _____ ?
will	won't (will + not = won't)	won't (will + not = won't)	will _____ ?
would	wouldn't _____ ?	wouldn't	would _____ ?
shall	shan't (shall+not= shan't)	shan't (shall+not= shan't)	shall _____ ?
should	shouldn't _____ ?	shouldn't/ should not	should _____ ?
can	can't _____ ?	can't / cannot	can _____ ?
could	couldn't _____ ?	couldn't / could not	could _____ ?
may	mayn't _____ ?	mayn't / may not	may _____ ?
might	mightn't _____ ?	mightn't / might not	might _____ ?
must	mustn't _____ ?	mustn't / must not	must _____ ?
Write (V <sub>1</sub> )	don't _____ ?	don't / do not + V <sub>1</sub>	do _____ ?
Writes (V <sub>1</sub> )	doesn't _____ ?	doesn't / does not + V <sub>1</sub>	does _____ ?

Wrote (V <sub>2</sub> )	didn't _____ ?	didn't / did not + V <sub>1</sub>	did _____ ?
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**Questions for practice :-**

- Sheela doesn't tolerate any mistakes, \_\_\_\_\_ ( April 2017)  
 The question tag to be used for the above sentence is  
 a) is she?      b) does she?      c) doesn't she?      d) isn't she?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- The little baby girl has an angelic face, \_\_\_\_\_ (S.L.P 2018)  
 a) hasn't she?      b) isn't she?      c) doesn't she?      d) has she?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- She is very brilliant, \_\_\_\_\_ (June 2017)  
 a) isn't she?      b) is she?      c) hasn't she?      d) has she?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- The Old man sat under a tree to rest, \_\_\_\_\_ (June 2016)  
 a) did he?      b) doesn't he?      c) didn't he?      d) wasn't he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- Satish is not interested in music, \_\_\_\_\_ (April 2016)

- a) isn't he?      b) hasn't he?      c) is he?      d) has he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 6.** Gopal bought some sweets this morning, \_\_\_\_\_ (June 2015)  
a) doesn't he?      b) won't he?      c) didn't he?      d) can't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 7.** I like English, \_\_\_\_\_ (April 2015)  
a) do I?      b) don't I?      c) am I?      d) aren't I?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 8.** The students won't waste time, \_\_\_\_\_ (2015 M.Q.P 1)  
a) won't they?      b) will they?      c) can they?      d) would they?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 9.** All of us want to be happy, \_\_\_\_\_ (2015 M.Q.P 2)  
a) won't we?      b) don't we?      c) shall we?      d) aren't we?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 10.** Let's start now, \_\_\_\_\_ (November,2014)  
a) can we?      b) shall we?      c) do we?      d) must we?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 11.** Gopi broke the glass, \_\_\_\_\_ (2018 April)  
a) did he?      b) was he?      c) wasn't he?      d) didn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 12.** Father never sits in the house, \_\_\_\_\_ (2018 April RR)  
a) doesn't he?      b) isn't he?      c) does he?      d) did he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 13.** Praveen never comes late to school, \_\_\_\_\_ (Dakhsina kannada D.L P 2017)  
a) does he?      b) doesn't he?      c) is he?      d) didn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 14.** He is not alert, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't he?      b) is he?      c) doesn't he?      d) does he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 15.** She is afraid, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) was she?      b) is she?      c) isn't she?      d) wasn't she?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 16.** Someone comes here, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) doesn't he?      b) don't he?      c) don't they?      d) doesn't they?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 17.** Boys never mind to play cricket, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't they?      b) do they?      c) does they?      d) doesn't they?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 18.** The woman is inquisitive, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't she?      b) isn't he?      c) is she?      d) is he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 19.** Sheela goes to Yoga class regularly, \_\_\_\_\_ ( Shimoga D.L.P 2018)  
a) isn't she?      b) wasn't she?      c) doesn't she?      d) didn't she?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 20.** Let's play the game, \_\_\_\_\_ (FA-1 2018)  
a) shan't we?      b) shall we?      c) shall he?      d) shall she?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 21.** I am writing a letter \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't I?      b) wasn't I?      c) aren't I?      d) don't I?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 22.** Rahul Dravid is a gentleman, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) wasn't he?      b) isn't he?      c) doesn't he?      d) didn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 23.** He never speaks English, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) does he?      b) do he?      c) don't he?      d) doesn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 24.** I was teaching grammar, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't I?      b) wasn't I?      c) don't I?      d) didn't I?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 25.** Kavitha is a good girl, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't I?      b) wasn't I?      c) don't I?      d) didn't I?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 26.** She goes to Mysore, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't she?      b) didn't she?      c) doesn't she?      d) wasn't she?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 27.** Raju never makes mistakes, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) does he?      b) do he?      c) don't he?      d) doesn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 28.** Manish pandey played very well, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't he?      b) wasn't he?      c) don't he?      d) didn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 29.** Mr.Lokesh works in a factory, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) wasn't he?      b) isn't he?      c) doesn't he?      d) didn't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 30.** She will come tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't she?      b) won't she?      c) doesn't she?      d) wasn't she?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 31.** He could play very confidently, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) couldn't he?      b) could he?      c) can he?      d) can't he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
- 32.** You cannot help others, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) can he?      b) can't he?      c) could he?      d) will he?      Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_

33. She is Nischitha, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't she?    b) is she?    c) was he? wasn't he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
34. Raghav is not singing a song, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't he?    b) is he?    c) does she?    d) wasn't he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
35. Latha and Lavanya are not reading, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) weren't they?    b) don't they?    c) aren't they?    d) can't they?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
36. I work hard, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't I ?    b) do I ?    c) was I ?    d? Did I ?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
37. We worked hard, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) didn't we ?    b) did we ?    c) don't we?    d) doesn't we ?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
38. They have two books, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) haven't they?    b) have they?    c) had they?    d) were they?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
39. She has written a book, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) has she?    b) wasn't she?    c) isn't she?    d) hasn't she?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
40. He will tell us truth, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) won't he?    b) will he?    c) wasn't he?    d) hasn't he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
41. Nice day, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) is it?    b) wasn't it?    c) doesn't it?    d) does it?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
42. The officer drives the car, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) does he?    b) doesn't he?    c) is he?    d) isn't he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
43. Lift the table, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) won't you?    b) can't you?    c) couldn't you?    d) can you?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
44. Antony never goes to school late, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't he?    b) doesn't he?    c) couldn't he?    d) does he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
45. I am fond of reading, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) wasn't I ?    b) aren't I?    c) can't I?    d) does I ?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
46. It is raining \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't it?    b) wasn't it?    c) hasn't it?    d) aren't it?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
47. I am not a doctor, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) wasn't he?    b) am I ?    c) can't I?    d) aren't I ?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
48. Roma was in danger, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) wasn't she?    b) isn't she?    c) doesn't she?    d) didn't she?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
49. Pepe stopped the sailors at the doorsteps \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't he?    b) didn't he?    c) doesn't he?    d) wasn't he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
50. Jazz could not play saxophone, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) can't he?    b) couldn't he?    c) could he?    d) can he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
51. People do not think critically, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) do they?    b) don't they?    c) doesn't they?    d) did they?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
52. Sania Mirza will play for India, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) will she?    b) won't she?    c) wouldn't she?    d) shall she?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
53. We have to pay taxes in time, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't we?    b) hadn't we?    c) shall we?    d) shouldn't we?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
54. Let me write on the black board, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) will you?    b) shall you?    c) didn't you?    d) did you?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
55. Lets start our work now, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) can we?    b) shall we?    c) do we?    d) must we?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
56. She is good in English, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) wasn't she?    b) hasn't she?    c) isn't she?    d) doesn't she?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
57. Spectators went out of the theater, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) did they?    b) didn't they?    c) weren't they?    d) haven't they?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
58. I'm working hard to score high marks, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) aren't I?    b) don't I?    c) wasn't I?    d) haven't I?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
59. The Old man sat under the tree, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't he?    b) did he?    c) doesn't he?    d) didn't he?    Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
60. It is easy to preach but rather difficult to practice, \_\_\_\_\_

- a) isn't it?      b) wasn't it?      c) doesn't it?      d) didn't it?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 61.** You are not a teacher, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) weren't you?    b) wasn't you?    c) aren't you?    d) didn't you?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 62.** They have gone already, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) have they?    b) haven't they?    c) are they?    d) aren't they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 63.** Ramesh builds his body well, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) is he)      b) isn't he?      c) does he?      d) doesn't he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 64.** She can sing well, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) could she?    b) can't she?    c) couldn't she?    d) can she?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 65.** It is very hot today, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't it?      b) is it?      c) has it?      d) hasn't it?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 66.** The apples are good, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) were they?    b) weren't they?    c) are they?    d) aren't they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 67.** He knows German very well, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) doesn't he?    b) does he?      c) did he?      d) didn't he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 68.** He will never come again, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) does he?      b) won't he?      c) doesn't he?    d) will he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 69.** Gopi drank coffee, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) did he?      b) doesn't he?    c) didn't he?    d) don't he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 70.** Children like playing, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) don't they?    b) do they?      c) aren't they?    d) are they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 71.** She will be busy tomorrow, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) will she?      b) won't she?      c) shall she?      d) shan't she?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 72.** She can't speak well, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) could she?    b) couldn't she?    c) can she?      d) can't she?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 73.** They have not gone yet, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) have they?    b) haven't they?    c) aren't they?    d) are they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 74.** I did not win in the election, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) were I ?      b) weren't I ?      c) didn't I ?      d) did I ?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 75.** He is not a good boy, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) is he?      b) isn't he?      c) was he?      d) wasn't he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 76.** His charges are not heavy, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) aren't they?    b) are they?      c) weren't they?    d) were they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 77.** Ayanuru is the nearest town to Shimoga, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) is it?      b) isn't it?      c) are they?      d) aren't they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 78.** He is not running fast, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) was he ?      b) wasn't he?      c) is he?      d) isn't he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 79.** I wrote 12 poems on my own, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) didn't I ?      b) did he?      c) don't I ?      d) do I ?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 80.** There was someone at the door, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) was there?    b) wasn't there?    c) is there?      d) isn't there?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 81.** My brother is an Engineer, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) isn't he?      b) is he?      c) wasn't he?      d) was he?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 82.** Let's go to the movie, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) shan't we?    b) shall we?      c) won't we?      d) will we?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 83.** Wait for a minute, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) can't you?    b) can you?      c) will you?      d) won't you?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 84.** Take your seat, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) won't you?    b) will you?      c) can't you?      d) can you?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_
- 85.** I am late to duty today, \_\_\_\_\_  
a) amn't I ?      b) aren't I ?      c) am I ?      d) have they?      Answer:- \_\_\_\_\_

**Conjunction :-**

A conjunction a word it joins two words or two sentences.

e.g:- Ramesh and Ravi are good friends. Ramesh is very active but Ravi is lazy.

**CONJUNCTIONS/LINKERS :-**

1	WHILE	ಹಾಗೆ	11	AS	ಎಂದು, ಹಾಗೆ
2	AND	ಮತ್ತು	12	OR	ಅಥವಾ
3	BUT	ಆದರೆ	13	WHEN	ಯಾವಾಗ
4	TILL	ತನಕ	14	YET	ಇನ್ನು , ಈವರೆಗೂ
5	SO	ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ	15	A	ಒಂದು
6	AFTER	ನಂತರ	16	TO	ಗೆ
7	THAT	ಅದು,--	17	WITH	ಜೊತೆಗೆ
8	BECAUSE	ಏಕೆಂದರೆ	18	OF	ಅದರ
9	BOTH	ಎರಡು	19	IN	ಅಲ್ಲಿ , ದಲ್ಲಿ
10	IF	ಒಂದು ವೇಳೆ	20	THE	ಅವರು ,ಅವಳು

**I. Fill in the blanks using the linking words given in the brackets :**

e.g:- Nisarga is a famous doctor. He does not want to charge much as he is very rich. He is helping poor and doing social work. ( and, so, that, as )

**QUESTIONS FOR PRACTICE:-**

- Sham is an engineer. He earns a lot of money \_\_\_\_\_ doesn't save \_\_\_\_\_ his wife is upset.  
( and, so, because, but )
- Kavitha was happy \_\_\_\_\_ she was in Mysore. She had come out of the college \_\_\_\_\_ was in search of job then. She tried her best \_\_\_\_\_ it was all in vain. So she remained unemployed \_\_\_\_\_ she was 40. ( but, till, and, while )
- Ravi is an intelligent boy \_\_\_\_\_ lazy. \_\_\_\_\_ he could not score more marks in the last year.  
( and, so, but, because )
- \_\_\_\_\_ reading it through, father looked at Swami fixedly \_\_\_\_\_ asked. What do you say to that?"  
( because , so, and, after )
- He is \_\_\_\_\_ weak \_\_\_\_\_ he can't walk. ( therefore, because, and, so )
- His house was small \_\_\_\_\_ wretched, \_\_\_\_\_ quaint. ( and, but, because, so )
- Finally he signed the deed \_\_\_\_\_ took the money \_\_\_\_\_ refused to take more than the amount agreed upon.  
( though, so, and, but )
- I sold them my property \_\_\_\_\_ I knew they are good people. \_\_\_\_\_ I did not sell them the trees in the orchard. ( but, because, after, and )
- They knew \_\_\_\_\_ the boy had not many days to live. \_\_\_\_\_ they did not voice there fears.  
( so, that, and, but )
- One day \_\_\_\_\_ he saw a bird \_\_\_\_\_ was unlike any he had ever seen before. ( but, that, when, so )
- \_\_\_\_\_ it is a summer \_\_\_\_\_ winter many people would like to have air conditioners.  
( whether, when, or, but )
- Rahul Dravid became a successful cricketer \_\_\_\_\_ he worked very hard for it \_\_\_\_\_ many cricketers failed as they did not practice well. ( not only, but also, because, but )
- They \_\_\_\_\_ invited me for dinner \_\_\_\_\_ sent a car for me. ( but also. Not only, either, or )
- He spends \_\_\_\_\_ he is rich, \_\_\_\_\_ his parents very poor. ( but, so, as if , so )
- \_\_\_\_\_ he tried to convince his wife, yet she was not happy with his words. \_\_\_\_\_ their bondage was broken. ( and, so, but, though )



16. \_\_\_\_\_ I reached the railway station the train had already left. \_\_\_\_\_ I travelled by bus.  
( because, so, as soon as, and )
17. We sail \_\_\_\_\_ it is God's will \_\_\_\_\_ we will certainly reach. ( so, and, because, that )
18. Columbus says that discipline \_\_\_\_\_ duty are bubbles \_\_\_\_\_ burst at the first contact.  
( but, that, or, and ) ( FA-3 2016-17 )
19. All were interested to attend the competition, but \_\_\_\_\_ boys \_\_\_\_\_ girls were allowed. Only adults were allowed. ( nor, yet, and, neither ) (FA-4 2016-17)
20. He dashed along the corridor in leaps \_\_\_\_\_ bounds, not bothering to know \_\_\_\_\_ he bumped into.  
( but, and, since, who ) ( S L P 2018 )
21. Raghu \_\_\_\_\_ Harish are good friends. \_\_\_\_\_ Harish is a teacher, is more helpful in Raghu's business. They are neighbours. Raghu goes for walking daily in the morning. Harish also goes with him.  
( till, so, and, though )
22. Bhavana \_\_\_\_\_ Chethana are twins, \_\_\_\_\_ they are very different from each other.  
(and, so, because, but ) ( 2017 RR )
23. You may take this book \_\_\_\_\_ not that one.  
The teachers are kind \_\_\_\_\_ affectionate. ( Unless, but, and, if )
24. All the shops were crowded. \_\_\_\_\_ if you want to buy anything, you have to stand in a queue \_\_\_\_\_ you are given a card. This causes a lot of inconvenience to customers, \_\_\_\_\_ what can be done? \_\_\_\_\_ this system exists in all the cities, you have got to bear with it. ( also, but, as, so, that )  
(2017-18 KSEEB M P)
25. The summons came from the Soviet president \_\_\_\_\_ I had to go there. At the meeting, I was shown a letter from the American President, \_\_\_\_\_ to my surprise \_\_\_\_\_ a few days. I was called to Geneva. The meeting was held so \_\_\_\_\_ we could hold talk. ( and, that, after, so ) (2016 D L P)
26. The flight in which I travelled was delayed \_\_\_\_\_ the sky was very cloudy \_\_\_\_\_, my parents were much worried about my safety. ( but, so, because, that ) ( 2018 March )
27. Mamatha goes to school either by bus \_\_\_\_\_ on foot. She is very intelligent \_\_\_\_\_ lazy.  
( and, so, or, but ) (2018 RR)
28. I will take you \_\_\_\_\_ you are ready. My son \_\_\_\_\_ daughter are coming with me. \_\_\_\_\_ I am taking my car. My wife is not coming \_\_\_\_\_ she is not feeling well. ( and, because, if, so, hence )
29. The officer applied for a leave, \_\_\_\_\_ he is ill. He may come to the office on Monday \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday. ( because, and, or, though )
30. It was a nice house \_\_\_\_\_ it has no Garden \_\_\_\_\_ no compound wall. I like house \_\_\_\_\_ it has big rooms \_\_\_\_\_ a large door. ( because, and, since, and, but )
31. Suhas \_\_\_\_\_ Likhith are good friends \_\_\_\_\_ they come to school they took part in all activity.  
( and, when, but, though )
32. Ramu is my neighbour. \_\_\_\_\_ he is an English teacher, he teaches history. It is \_\_\_\_\_ the students find history to be difficult. He is teaching both the subjects \_\_\_\_\_ he enjoys spending time with the students \_\_\_\_\_ the students also like him a lot. ( so, as, although, because, since )
33. Vinutha \_\_\_\_\_ her sister entered the house, \_\_\_\_\_ there was no electricity \_\_\_\_\_ they took out of a box of matches and lit a lamp \_\_\_\_\_ they could not see anything. ( and, still, but, so )
34. \_\_\_\_\_ Venkatram is a rich man, he is not generous \_\_\_\_\_ his wife helps the needy \_\_\_\_\_ she was from a poor family \_\_\_\_\_ suffered a lot. ( though, because, and, but )
35. Abdul kalaam was a discipline person \_\_\_\_\_ he was from a poor family, he became popular. He made a name \_\_\_\_\_ as a scientist \_\_\_\_\_ as a states man \_\_\_\_\_ he was service dedicative. ( not only, though, but also, because )
36. It took months of negotiation \_\_\_\_\_ come to \_\_\_\_\_ understanding with the old man. He was \_\_\_\_\_ no hurry. What he had \_\_\_\_\_ most of the time. ( to, an, in, the )
37. Radha \_\_\_\_\_ Rukmini are sisters. Radha is lazy \_\_\_\_\_ she is lazy, she is intelligent. Her father knows \_\_\_\_\_ she would get distinction in M.B.B.S. ( and, but, though, that )

# WH QUESTION

Mark : 01

Work sheet no : 22

## WH WORDS:-

What	ಏನು / ಏನನ್ನು
Who	ಯಾರು / ಯಾರನ್ನು
Whom	ಯಾರನ್ನು / ಯಾರಿಗೆ / ಯಾರಿಂದ / ಯಾರಿಗೋಸ್ಕರ
Whose	ಯಾರದು
Which	ಯಾವ / ಯಾವುದು
When	ಯಾವಾಗ
Where	ಎಲ್ಲಿ / ಎಲ್ಲಿಗೆ
How	ಹೇಗೆ
Why	ಏಕೆ
How many	ಎಷ್ಟು (ಎಣಿಸಬಹುದಾದ)
How much	ಎಷ್ಟು (ಎಣಿಸಲಾಗದ)
How long	ಎಷ್ಟು ಸಮಯ
How far	ಎಷ್ಟು ದೂರ
How often	ಎಷ್ಟು ಸಾರಿ
How old	ಎಷ್ಟು ವಯಸ್ಸು

## NOTE:-

1. Use appropriate WH word.
2. If the statement has an auxiliary verb ( is, are, was, were, do,does,did,have, has, had, will,would,shall,should,can, could,may,might,must) Use the same auxiliary in the question.
3. If the sentence has only main verb (V1) (write/writes) in present tense you have to Use **Do or does** for the present tense in the question.
4. If the sentence has only main verb ( V2 ) (wrote) in past tense you have to use **did** for the past in the question.
5. You must put question mark at the end of the sentence.

### I. Choose the correct WH question for the following sentence to get underlined part as answer.

The children come to school by bus. The correct "wh" question for the above statement is \_\_\_\_\_

plural subject V1

- a) How **do** the children come to school?
- b) How did the children come to school?
- c) How does the children come to school?
- d) How had the children come to school?

Answer:- How do the children come to school?

## Questions for practice :-

### I. Choose the correct WH question for the following statements to get underlined part as answer.

1. Swami's father is a lawyer.
  - a) How is Swami's father?
  - b) What is Swami's father?
  - c) What is Swami's father work?
  - d) What is Swami's father doing?

Answer:-

2. Baleshwar helped Roma Talreja.
  - a) Whom did Baleshwar help?
  - b) Whom do Baleshwar help?
  - c) What do Baleshwar help?
  - d) What did Baleshwar help?

Answer:-

3. Market is five k.ms away from my home.
  - a) Where is market?
  - b) How far is market from my home?
  - c) How many k.ms is market from my home?
  - d) How much k.ms is market from my home?

Answer:-



c) Why did Satish went to market?

d) Why do Satish go to market?

Answer:-

---

**17.** We are going to Delhi **tomorrow**.

a) When do you go to Delhi?

b) When did you go to delhi?

c) When did you went to Delhi?

d) When are you going to Delhi?

Answer:-

---

**18.** I am preparing **food**.

a) What are you doing?

b) What work you were doing?

c) What food are you preparing?

d) What is the work you are doing?

Answer:-

---

**19.** Suraj sat **for 3 hours** to study.

a) How long did Suraj sit for study?

b) How many hours Suraj do suraj sat for study?

c) How much hours Suraj sit for study?

d) How long do Suraj sat for study?

Answer:-

---

**20.** **Banglore** is the capital city of Karnataka.

a) Where is the capital city of Karnataka?

b) Which is the capital city of Karnataka?

c) Which did the capital city of Karnataka?

d) Which was the capital city of Karnataka?

Answer:-

---

**21.** Akshay is **an actor**.

a) Which is Akshay?

b) What is Akshay?

c) How is Akshay?

d) Where is Akshay?

Answer:-

---

**22.** The Minister helped the villagers **by sanctioning a new hospital**.

a) Who did the Minister help?

b) How did the minister help the villagers?

c) How the minister helped the villagers?

d) How does the minister help the villagers?

Answer:-

---

**23.** Sneha shoved herself **to the door and jumped out**.

a) Where did Sneha jump from?

b) How did Sneha jump?

c) Why did Sneha jump off?

d) When did Sneha jump?

Answer:-

---

**24.** He spoke **in better cheer**.

a) How did he speak?

b) How will you speak?

c) How can you speak?

d) How does you speak?

Answer:-

---

**25.** We go to school **to learn**.

a) Why did we go to school?

b) why do we go to school?

c) why were we going to school?

d) Why do we go to school?

Answer:-

---

**26.** **Twenty pupils** were present.

a) How many pupils were present?

b) How many pupils did present?

c) How many pupils could present?

d) How many pupils are present?

Answer:-

---

**27.** This house is **Ravi's**

a) Whose house was this?

b) Whose house does this?

c) Whose house is this?

d) whose house did this?

Answer:-

---

**28.** I met him **in Davanagere**.

a) where do you meet him?

b) where had you met him?

c) where will you meet him?

d) where did you meet him?

Answer:-

---

**29.** She goes to work **at 10 a.m**

- a) When does she go to work?  
c) When is she going to work?

- b) When does she go to work?  
d) When do she go to work?

Answer:-

---

30. My father is **a teacher**.

- a) what was your father?  
c) what is your father?

- b) what are your father?  
d) what will your father?

Answer:-

---

31. I want to buy **a dictionary**.

- a) what do you want buy?  
c) which dictionary do you want to buy?

- b) where did you want to buy?  
d) why did you want to buy a dictionary?

Answer:-

---

32. **Bhima** was a strong man.

- a) Who was a strong man?  
c) How was a strong man?

- b) Which was a strong man?  
d) What was a strong man?

Answer:-

---

33. Laxmana went **to the forest**.

- a) Where does Laxmana go?  
c) Where was Laxmana go?

- b) Where did Laxmana go?  
d) Where are Laxmana go?

Answer:-

---

34. He spoke **very well**.

- a) How does he speak?  
c) How did he speak?

- b) How do he speak?  
d) How is he speak?

Answer:-

---

35. C.M went to Delhi **to meet P.M**

- a) Why did C.M go to Delhi?  
c) Why do C.M go to Delhi?

- b) Why does C.M go to Delhi?  
d) why is C.M go to Delhi?

Answer:-

---

36. Ravi went to the temple **early in the morning**.

- a) When do Ravi go to the temple?  
c) When did Ravi go to the temple?

- b) When does Ravi go to the temple?  
d) When do Ravi going to the temple?

Answer:-

---

37. My name **Smitha**.

- a) what was your name?  
c) What has your name ?

- b) what is your name?  
d) what did your name?

Answer:-

---

38. There are **hundred children** in the class.

- a) How many children are there in the class?  
c) How do children are there in the class?

- b) How many children were there in the class?  
d) How did children are there in the class?

Answer:-

---

39. Ramu goes to school by bicycle **for 10 k.m** everyday.

- a) How long distance Ramu goes to school everyday?  
c) How does Ramu go to school?

- b) How much k.m does Ramu go School everyday?  
d) What distance does Ramu go to school everyday?

Answer:-

---

40. **William Shakespeare** wrote the poem The Quality of Mercy.

- a) Who wrote the poem The Quality of Mercy?  
c) who was the author of the poem The Quality of Mercy?
- b) who is the writer of the poem Quality of Mercy?  
d) Who was the poet of the poem Quality of mercy?

Answer:-

---

41. Latha sings **melodiously**.

- a) How does Latha sing?  
c) How does Latha sings?

- b) How do Latha sing?  
d) How did Latha sing?

**INFINITIVE**

**1. Infinitive:** It is the base form of the verb.

**a. To Infinitive:** Which is used with ‘to’ before the verb is called infinitive verb. Example:

1. Sanju and Geeta agreed **to meet** at 2 O’clock.
2. I’ll arrange **to see** the CM.

**b. Bare infinitive:** The infinitive without the marker ‘to’ is used after the auxiliaries- shall, should, will, would, may, might, do, did, can, could, must, need and dare.

**Example:-**

1. I shall **invite** them.
2. We must **go** now.
3. He can **speak** English.
4. You need not **go**.
5. He dare not **refuse**.



<u>Present tense</u> (V <sub>1</sub> )	<u>Past tense</u> (V <sub>2</sub> )	<u>Past participle</u> (V <sub>3</sub> )	<u>Gerund</u> (V <sub>4</sub> )	<u>Infinitive</u> (V <sub>5</sub> )
Am/is/are/be	Was/were	been	being	<b>To be</b>
Do/does	did	done	doing	<b>To do</b>
Have/has	had	had	having	<b>To have</b>
Write/writes	wrote	written	writing	<b>To write</b>
Drink/drinks	drank	drunk	drinking	<b>To drink</b>
See/sees	saw	seen	seeing	<b>To see</b>
Watch/watches	watched	watched	watching	<b>To watch</b>
Purchase/s	purchased	purchased	purchasing	<b>To purchase</b>
Buy/s	bought	bought	buying	<b>To buy</b>
Bring/s	brought	brought	bringing	<b>To bring</b>
Take/s	took	taken	taking	<b>To take</b>
Give/s	gave	given	giving	<b>To give</b>
Read/s	read	read	reading	<b>To read</b>
Meet/s	met	met	meeting	<b>To meet</b>
Attend/s	attended	attended	attending	<b>To attend</b>
Celebrate/s	celebrated	celebrated	celebrating	<b>To celebrate</b>
Kill/s	killed	killed	killing	<b>To kill</b>

e.g:-

**I. Read the following conversation and identify the infinitive.**

- Manjula** : where are you going?  
**Latha** : I am going to market to buy vegetables.  
**Manjula** : Is it? I too come with you.  
**Latha** : Let both of us walk to market.  
 a) going      b) am              c) will              d) to buy

**Answer:- to buy** \_\_\_\_\_

**Questions for practice :-**

1. I am expecting two guests to come for dinner.  
 a) prepare      b) expecting      c) to come      d) make
2. I don’t have vehicle to take my dad to the hospital that’s it.  
 a) don’t              b) to take              c) have              d) hospital

**Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_

**Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_

3. She is anxious to know her result amma.  
a) is            b) anxious    c) to know    d) result    **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
4. I went to post office to post a letter.  
a) are            b) went        c) late        d) to post    **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
5. I would better not to be late.  
a) to be        b) would      c) did        d) better     **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
6. I would like to dance with you.  
a) would      b) you        c) to dance   d) with      **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
7. I am planning to visit Mysore Zoo.  
a) do            b) have        c) to visit    d) planning   **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
8. He is going to play cricket with his friends.  
a) to play     b) going      c) is         d) cricket     **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
9. You need not say thanks in friendship.  
a) need        b) thanks     c) friendship d) say        **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
10. I love to read that book.  
a) love        b) to read    c) book      d) that       **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
11. Our English teacher helped me to learn English easily.  
a) do            b) helped     c) easily     d) to learn   **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
12. He need to sleep well.  
a) need        b) to sleep    c) well      d) he        **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
13. She wanted to invite her friend to her birthday party.  
a) wanted     b) birthday   c) to invite   d) party      **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
14. He has to catch the train.  
a) to catch    b) has        c) train      d) he        **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
15. One should have better guidance to achieve something in life.  
a) should     b) better     c) guidance   d) to achieve **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
16. Swami's father challenged him to show his courage by sleeping alone in the office room.  
a) challenged b) to show    c) courage    d) sleeping   **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
17. They went to Bangalore to meet the Chief Minister of Karnataka.  
a) went        b) to Banglore c) to meet     d) they       **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
18. The hotel seemed to be far away.  
a) to be        b) hotel      c) far        d) seemed    **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
19. Kruthika requested her friend to lend her RS 500/-.  
a) requested   b) her friend   c) to lend     d) Rs 500/-   **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
20. Nikhitha had to go there.  
a) had         b) Nikhitha   c) there      d) to go      **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
21. Wangjia wanted to meet the bird of happiness.  
a) wanted     b) to meet    c) happiness   d) the bird    **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
22. He wanted to bring happiness to his people.  
a) to bring    b) happiness   c) wanted     d) his people   **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
23. Praveen goes to purchase a new Mobile.  
a) goes        b) a new      c) to purchase d) Mobile     **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
24. My people long to see you day and night.  
a) long        b) to see     c) my people   d) you        **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
25. God created man to enjoy the gifts of nature.  
a) created     b) the gifts   c) of nature   d) to enjoy    **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_

# REFERENCE SKILL

Marks : 01

## SOURCES OF INFORMATION

work sheet no : 24

### Sources:-

1. **Encyclopedia** : It gives the **basic information on every subject**. The information is placed in the **alphabetical order**.
2. **Dictionary** : It helps to know about **meanings, spellings, pronunciation, variation of words**.
3. **Thesaurus** : It is a **book of synonyms**. It has a list of words and phrases which are grouped according to their meaning.
4. **Atlas** : It is a **book of maps**. You can **find a particular place** in the world.
5. **News paper** : It is a collection of **articles about current events** usually published everyday.

E,g:- Which sources of information would you refer to know the **meaning** of difficult words?

Choose one of the following sources:

Atlas, Dictionary, Encyclopedia, Grammar book

**Answer:- Dictionary**

### Questions for practice:-

1. Which source of information would you refer to know the Synonym of 'happiness'?  
Choose one of the following.  
Thesaurus, atlas, magazine, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
2. To know **daily events** one should read.  
Thesaurus, atlas, Newspaper, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
3. To get **information** on every subject \_\_\_\_\_ can be referred.  
Thesaurus, atlas, dictionary, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
4. To know the meaning of the word '**genius**'  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
5. To know the spelling of a word '**Practice**'  
Thesaurus, atlas, dictionary, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
6. A **Thesaurus** gives us \_\_\_\_\_ of words.  
Spelling, pronunciation, meaning, synonyms **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
7. In encyclopedia information arranged in \_\_\_\_\_ order. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
8. To know the **pronunciation** of the word '**designed**' \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
9. To find the **variation** of the word 'act' \_\_\_\_\_  
Thesaurus, atlas, dictionary, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
10. To know where exactly '**france**' exists. One can refer \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
11. To get **information on earth quake** one can refer \_\_\_\_\_  
Thesaurus, encyclopedia, atlas, magazine. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
12. To get **synonyms** \_\_\_\_\_ is the reference material.  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
13. The source to study the **synonyms** is \_\_\_\_\_  
Thesaurus, atlas, dictionary, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
14. The source to get the **phrase** that means **to stop** is \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
15. To get the same **meaning** of words \_\_\_\_\_ is the reference material.  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_
16. To find out **detailed information** on sugar cane growth \_\_\_\_\_ is the reference material.  
Dictionary, Thesaurus, encyclopedia, Atlas. **Answer:-** \_\_\_\_\_



17. To know where exactly volcano occurred in Japan \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
18. To know the **information** on nuclear weapons \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
19. To know the synonym of the word '**Natural**' \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
20. To know the pronunciation of the word '**examination**' \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
21. To know the **place** where the first nuclear bomb exploded \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
22. To know the variation of the word '**inspire**' \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
23. To know the spelling of the word '**determination**' \_\_\_\_\_  
atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
24. To collect the **information** about the thing that the scientists need for their research.  
dictionary, atlas, encyclopedia, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
25. To find out the **phrase** that means 'to stop' \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
26. The book of **maps** is \_\_\_\_\_  
Thesaurus, encyclopedia, dictionary, atlas. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
27. The book of **synonyms** is \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, encyclopedia, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
28. To know about the **result of yesterday's cricket match** one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
Thesaurus, atlas, Newspaper, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
29. To find out the **phrase** that means "**to continue**" one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
30. To know **daily events** one should read \_\_\_\_\_  
Newspaper, Thesaurus, atlas, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
31. To know **basic information** about great personalities Mahathma Ganghiji, Sir. C.V Raman you have to read \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, encyclopedia, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
32. Details about the rivers of a country \_\_\_\_\_  
atlas, dictionary, encyclopedia, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
33. To know the Synonym of the word '**proper**' one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
34. To know the variation of the word 'compose' \_\_\_\_\_  
dictionary, atlas, encyclopedia, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
35. To know who won the world cup match which was played the previous day.  
Thesaurus, atlas, Newspaper, encyclopedia. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
36. To find particular place in the world one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
atlas, dictionary, encyclopedia, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
37. To know the spelling of the word '**psychology**' one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
Thesaurus, dictionary, encyclopedia, atlas. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
38. To know the pronunciation of the word '**fight**' one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
encyclopedia, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
39. You are searching for job. To know where jobs available one should refer \_\_\_\_\_  
Newspaper, atlas, dictionary, Thesaurus. Answer:-\_\_\_\_\_
40. In dictionary words are arranged in \_\_\_\_\_ order.

**Short Message Service (S.M.S) is a communication protocol allowing the interchange of short text messages between mobile telephone devices.**

**CLUES:-**

- |                   |                       |                            |                         |
|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. ILU-I love you | 18. Scl – school      | 35. D-the                  | 52. B4 – before         |
| 2. S – yes        | 19. Hw – how          | 36. Dat/dt – that          | 53. Satdy – Saturday    |
| 3. Cnt – can not  | 20. 2nite – tonight   | 37. Dts – that is          | 54. Btw – between       |
| 4. C – see        | 21. Hmwrk-home work   | 38. Gt- got                | 55. frnd – friend       |
| 5. Mr – mister    | 22. Pls/plz – please  | 39. Tst – test             | 56. l8 – late           |
| 6. Mrs – misters  | 23. K – ok            | 40. mrng – morning         | 57. frnz – friends      |
| 7. Ms – miss      | 24. OMG-oh my god     | 41. 4m – from              | 58. bro – brother       |
| 8. Gd/gud-good    | 25. Coz – cause       | 42. evng – evening         | 59. gonna – going to    |
| 9. R – are/or     | 26. N – and           | 43. b’coz/Bcz –because     | 60. yr – year           |
| 10. U – you       | 27. Str8 – straight   | 44. n8 – night             | 61. sis- sister         |
| 11. Y – why       | 28. 2 – to/two/too    | 45. 2morw- tomorrow        | 62. Wanna – want to     |
| 12. Msg-message   | 29. b’day – birth day | 46. Fwd – forward          | 63. % - percentage      |
| 13. V – we        | 30. 4 – for/ four     | 47. tnku – thank you       | 64. G9t – great         |
| 14. B – be        | 31. Wud – would       | 48. Tnks/thnx –thanks      | 65. L8r – later         |
| 15. Bk – back     | 32. Wt – what         | 49. Y’day/S day-yester day | 66. Ppl – people        |
| 16. Jst – just    | 33. Wr – where        | 50. 2day – today           | 67. Zzzwel – sleep well |
| 17. 1’s – once    | 34. tmrw – tomorrow   | 51. Aftnun-after noon      | 68. Gb – good bye       |

**Write the following S.M.S in the normal way / decode the following s.m.s in the normal way.**

e.g:- I n my friends r ready 2 hav T.

**Answer:- I and my friends are ready to have tea.**

**Questions for practice:-**

S.L NO.	QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
1.	Wt r u dng?	
2.	I’m f9 hre.	
3.	Hw r u?	
4.	Plz cme hre.	
5.	Al r l 4 us.	
6.	Do d wrk n go hme.	
7.	Y r v hre?	
8.	V r rdy 2 go.	
9.	Thnk b4 u do smthng.	
10.	Al d bst.	
11.	V r l8 tday.	
12.	I knw wt 2 do.	
13.	I’m cmng 2day.	
14.	Wt shud I do?	
15.	R u w8tg 4 me?	
16.	4 n 4 makes 8.	
17.	V r going 2 mysr 2day.	
18.	Thnk b4 u say smthng.	
19.	Hd ur brkfst.	
20.	Wht r u talking abt?	
21.	Y r u slnt?	

22.	Al r going 2 Bnglre.	
23.	I'm w8ting 4 d bus.	
24.	2Mrw is my birthday.	
25.	V r rdy 2 slv d prblms.	
26.	Wr r u going?	
27.	I wil tlk 2 u ltr.	
28.	Gld 2 c u.	
29.	V shl ply in d evng.	
30.	A vry lrge twm.	
31.	Y r u l8 today?	
32.	I'm 3rsty.	
33.	Cn I mt u 2mrw.	
34.	2Day d bs ws 2 MT.	
35.	Ystrday v saw d Bee gthring.	
36.	I'm gng 2 eye tst 2day.	
37.	I wl c u b4 sunset.	
38.	I m the 1 who cares 4 u.	
39.	Thnks 4 ur complmnts.	
40.	It's nt rt tme to shft the house.	
41.	Plz dcd d colour 1st	
42.	I'm vry hungry.	
43.	I cnt wait for sm mre tme.	
44.	V rote d S.A	
45.	I gt d msg	
46.	S v r cmng 2mrw	
47.	Wht abt ur hlth?	
48.	don't b ovr smrt	
49.	Hw ws d day?	
50.	It's 2 dngrs b crfl.	
51.	Whs d cst f ur phone?	
52.	It's btr 2 leave d station erly	
53.	V hv 2 wt in a Q.	
54.	Whn u tuk ds picture?	
55.	V wuld hv lent a hlpng hnd 2 thm.	
56.	dn't b afrd f qsn ppr	
57.	it's an exmpl of adjctv	
58.	Do d hrd wrk b4 u expct mre	
59.	I'm thnkfl 2 ur brdr	
60.	I lrnt dis frm my mthr.	
61.	He cme ystrday 2 meet me	
62.	I cant tel hw hpy I am	
63.	Wht happened to u day b4 ystrday	
64.	He bgan 2 feel trbly drwsy	
65.	Dn't rpt d mstk 1nce again.	
66.	She is gud in English	
67.	Cmplt ur hmwrk.	
68.	Swtch off d lights.	
69.	Hw do u clbrt d fstvl?	
70.	Wrk is wrshp.	
71.	Hpy brthday 2 u	
72.	S, I wl sprt u.	

**I. Arrange the following words in the order in which they are put in a dictionary.**

**Clues :-**

- ◆ First tell them what is dictionary and the arrangements.
- ◆ Tell them to write alphabets and explain the sequence....
- ◆ It has two types of questions...
  - a). Words starts with same letter.
  - b). Another starts with different.
- ◆ Give the students single letter first. Like g, e, l, q, a, z. To arrange.
- ◆ Then two letters words like: on, or, of, at.
- ◆ After that give some easy words to arrange.
- ◆ At first stage we go with words from different letters then with same letters  
Example bat dog cat apple and ask which letter comes first in alphabet.

**I. Arrange the following words in the order in which they are put in a dictionary.**

e.g:-

**1. stook, stood, stooge, stool**

write these words one by one and scratch the same letters like this then say alphabet

a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w,x,y,z find the letters in the order

Stooook ← - 3  
 Stoood ← - 1  
 Stoooge ← - 2  
 Stoool ← - 4

**Answer:- Stood, stooge, stook, stool**

**Questions for practice:-**

S.L. No.	QUESTIONS	ANSWERS
1.	Account, access, accept, accord	
2.	Weave, wrapper, wretch, wrong	
3.	jolt, josh, joker, Join.	
4.	Every, evict, Evident, evidence.	
5.	Zone, zap, zip, zeal	
6.	Crust, cruel, credit, cupid	
7.	Break, bread, broad, brief	
8.	Rest, restart, response, respect	
9.	True, turn, torrent, time	
10.	Circus, cyber, cinema, circumstance	
11.	Scoff, shop, sack, squeak	
12.	Profane, proud, profession, procession	
13.	Arena, arrow, assess, advance	
14.	Prominent, processor, probable, product	
15.	Cyclone, cycle, cyclist, cyclic	
16.	Intrusion, intrude, intrusive, intruder	
17.	Patter, patty, pattern, patten	

18.	Fade, fad, faddy, fader	
19.	Chirr, chirp, chirrup, chirpy	
20.	Dwell, dwarf, dweeb, dwindle	
21.	Outsold, outsmart, outsource, out start	
22.	Plot, plough, plosive, plop	
23.	Poodle, pooch, pooh, poof	
24.	Spoils, spoil, spoken, spoke	
25.	Tyre, tyrant, tyar, tyro	
26.	Kvetch, kurus, kurd, kurta	
27.	Clove, cloven, cloudy, clout	
28.	Close, clonk, clop, clone	
29.	Brine, brink, brindle, bring	
30.	Sulky, sulfur, sulk, sullen	
31.	Kyrie, kyat, kyle, kybosh	
32.	Heel, heed, heft, hefty	
33.	Print, prior, prink, prion	
34.	Saithe, sake, saith, saint	
35.	Quite, quirk, quirt, quite	
36.	Mentor, menthol, menu, mention	
37.	Railing, railcard, raillery, railhead	
38.	Absorb, abstract, absolute, about	
39.	Bless, blood, block, blow	
40.	Class, city, citizen, civics	
41.	Deep. Declare, defeat, decorate	
42.	Escape, essay, equality, enough	
43.	Follow, flow, flock, flog	
44.	Globe, glass, gold, gallow	
45.	High, heart, harp, hill	
46.	Insult, integrity, insulin, information	
47.	Justice, job, january, jersey	
48.	Kite, kill, keep, keyboard	
49.	Mark, map, mantle, mango	
50.	Nation, nature, need, narrow	
51.	Orbit, option, order, oral	
52.	Page. Pain, paint , palace	
53.	Quality, quick, quack, queen	
54.	Rich, Race, Roof, Run	
55.	Sweet, sugar, sheep, self	
56.	Twist, turtle, turn, train	
57.	Vulture, voyage, volume, vessels	
58.	Wrong, wright, worth, worry	
59.	Pull, public, punish, prove	
60.	Rest, resolve, reptile, resource	
61.	English, engrave, england, engage	
62.	Grovel, grope, grow, ground	
63.	Polish, police, polio, polite	
64.	Sorrow, nap, zero, jupiter	

65.	benefit, bar, bit, Bank	
66.	Disguise, digest, discipline, dilute	
67.	Faint, fabric, fountain, freeze	
68.	Utopia, uranium, utensils, utility	
69.	Xylophone, xenon, x-ray, xerox	
70.	Wretch, weave, wrapper, wrung	
71.	Joker, josh, join, jolt	
72.	Lees, leech, leek, lean	
73.	Quest, query, queen, quell	
74.	Villain, village, villein, villa	
75.	Evict, evidence, every, evident	
76.	Earl, eagle, eager, each	
77.	Yard, yacht, year, yawn	
78.	Lamp, light, luck, laugh	
79.	Sand, sack, segment, story	
80.	Target, talent, thought, tight	

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**~~~~BEST OF SUCCESS~~~~**