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15PCD13/23

First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2016 Programming in C and Data Structures

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Define Pseudo code. Write a Pseudo code to find sum and average of given three numbers. (05 Marks)
- b. What is an identifier? What are the rules to construct identifier? Classify the following as Valid/Invalid Identifiers.
i) num2 ii) \$num1 iii) +add iv) a_2 (06 Marks)
- c. Write a C program to find area of rectangle. (05 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Explain printf and scanf functions with example. (04 Marks)
- b. List all the operators used in C. Give examples. (08 Marks)
- c. Write the output of the following C code

```
i) void main ( )
{
    int a = 5, b = 2, res1 ;
    float f1 = 5.0, f2 = 2.0, res2 ;
    res1 = 5/2.0 + a/2 + a/b ;
    res2 = f1/2 * f1 - f2 ;
    printf("res1 = %d res2 = %f", res1, res2) ;
}
```

```
ii) void main ( )
{
    int i = 5, j = 6, m, n ;
    m = ++ i + j ++ ;
    n = -- i + j -- ;
    printf( "m = %d  n = %d", m, n) ;
}
```

(04 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. List all the conditional control statements used in C. Write a C program to find the biggest of three numbers. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to find the reverse of an integer number NUM and check whether it is PALINDROME or NOT. (08 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the switch statement with syntax and example. (08 Marks)
- b. List the differences between the while loop and do – while loop. Write a C program to find sum of Natural numbers from 1 to N using for loop. (08 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. What is an array? Explain the declaration and initialization of single and double dimensional arrays with example. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to search a name in a list of names using Binary searching technique. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain any Five string manipulation library functions with example. (08 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to read N elements and find biggest element in the array. (08 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. What is structure? Explain the syntax of structure declaration and initialization with example. (05 Marks)
- b. Write a C program to maintain a record of 'n' employee detail using an array of structures with three fields (id, name, salary) and print the details of employees whose salary is above 5000. (07 Marks)
- c. Explain fprintf and fscanf functions with syntax. (04 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain structure with in a structure with an example. (07 Marks)
- b. What is a file? Explain fopen and fclose functions. (05 Marks)
- c. Explain fgets and fputs functions. (04 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. What is a pointer? Explain how the pointer variable is declared and initialized. (04 Marks)
- b. Explain any two preprocessor directives in C with example. (06 Marks)
- c. Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by pointers (address) method. (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. What is dynamic memory allocation? Write and explain the different dynamic memory allocation functions in C. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain stack and Queue data structures along with their applications. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain how pointers and arrays are related with example. (04 Marks)
